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## JANUARY.



THRUSH.

D. OF M.	D. OF W.	ANNIVERSARIES, FESTIVALS, OCCURRENCES, ETC.	SUN.				MOON.		DURATION OF MOONLIGHT.						HIGH WATER AT				Day of Year.			
			Rises.	Souths after Noon.	Sets.	Rises. Morn.	Sets. Aftern.	Before Sunrise.				Moon's Age.	After Sunset.		London Bridge.		Liverpool Dock.					
								O'Clock.	0	2	4		6	8	O'Clock.	4	6	8		10	12	Morn.
1	F	<i>Circumcision</i>	8 8	3 45	4 0	1 50	0 5						23					8 25	8 53	5 15	5 41	1
2	S	General Wolfe born, 1727	8 8	4 13	4 1	3 3	0 19						24					9 25	10 2	6 9	6 41	2
3	S	2ND SUND. AFT. CHRISTMAS	8 8	4 41	4 2	4 16	0 35						25					10 37	11 10	7 18	7 53	3
4	M	Loss of the Amazon, 1852	8 8	5 9	4 3	5 29	0 58						26					11 39	—	8 26	8 55	4
5	Th	Admiral Gage died, 1861	8 8	5 36	4 4	6 41	1 31						27					0 6	0 30	9 22	9 46	5
6	W	EPIPHANY	8 7	6 3	4 6	7 46	2 16						28					0 55	1 15	10 11	10 31	6
7	Th	Calais taken, 1558	8 7	6 29	4 7	8 39	3 19						1					1 35	1 57	10 51	11 13	7
8	F	<i>Lucian.</i> Prince Albert Victor of Wales born, 1864	8 6	6 55	4 8	9 18	4 33						2					2 18	2 38	11 34	11 54	8
9	S	Fire Insurance due	8 6	7 20	4 9	9 47	5 55						3					2 57	3 17	—	0 13	9
10	S	1ST SUND. AFT. EPIPHANY	8 5	7 45	4 10	10 9	7 19						4					3 37	3 55	0 33	0 53	10
11	M	Law Hilary Term begins	8 5	8 9	4 12	10 25	8 43						5					4 15	4 35	1 11	1 31	11
12	Th	Coronation of Queen Elizabeth, 1559	8 4	8 32	4 14	10 38	10 6						6					4 55	5 15	1 51	2 11	12
13	W	Cambridge Lent Term begins	8 3	8 55	4 15	10 49	11 29						7					5 35	5 55	2 31	2 51	13
14	Th	Oxford Lent Term begins	8 2	9 17	4 17	11 1	Morn.						8					6 20	6 43	3 11	3 36	14
15	F	Henry Ellis died, 1869	8 1	9 39	4 19	11 16	0 54						9					7 10	7 35	3 59	4 26	15
16	S	Duke of Athol died, 1864	8 0	10 0	4 20	11 35	2 21						10					8 0	8 30	4 51	5 16	16
17	S	2ND SUND. AFT. EPIPHANY	7 59	10 20	4 21	11 57	3 51						11					9 5	9 45	5 46	6 21	17
18	M	<i>Prisca.</i> Old Twelfth Day	7 58	10 39	4 23	Aftern.	5 17						12					10 28	11 10	7 1	7 44	18
19	Th	Length of day, 8h. 27m.	7 57	10 58	4 24	1 24	6 35						13					11 48	—	8 26	9 4	19
20	W	<i>Fabian, Bp. and Martyr</i>	7 56	11 16	4 26	2 33	7 37						14					0 20	0 50	9 36	10 6	20
21	Th	<i>Agnes, Virgin and Martyr</i>	7 55	11 33	4 28	3 54	8 20						15					1 20	1 48	10 36	11 4	21
22	F	Prince Christian born, 1831	7 54	11 49	4 30	5 18	8 51						16					2 15	2 37	11 31	11 53	22
23	S	William Pitt died, 1806	7 53	12 5	4 32	6 41	9 12						17					2 59	3 20	—	0 15	23
24	S	SEPTUAGESIMA SUNDAY	7 52	12 20	4 33	7 58	9 26						18					3 40	4 0	0 36	0 56	24
25	M	Princess Royal married, 1858	7 51	12 34	4 34	9 12	9 39						19					4 20	4 38	1 16	1 36	25
26	Th	Dr. Jenner died, 1823	7 50	12 47	4 36	10 23	9 50						20					4 55	5 15	1 54	2 11	26
27	W	Peter the Great died, 1725	7 49	13 0	4 38	11 35	10 0						21					5 30	5 45	2 31	2 46	27
28	Th	Battle of Aliwal, 1846	7 48	13 11	4 40	Morn.	10 11						22					6 5	6 22	3 1	3 21	28
29	F	George III. died, 1820	7 46	13 22	4 42	0 46	10 23						23					6 40	6 58	3 38	3 56	29
30	S	Charles I. beheaded, 1649	7 45	13 32	4 44	1 58	10 38						24					7 15	7 40	4 14	4 31	30
31	S	SEXAGESIMA SUNDAY	7 43	13 41	4 46	3 12	10 57						25					8 5	8 39	4 56	5 21	31





"LES ROSES," BY PORTAELS — FROM "THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON NEWS."



# THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON ALMANACK FOR 1875.

## THE CALENDAR.

### PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF THE CALENDAR FOR THE YEAR OF OUR LORD 1875.

	Gregorian, or New Calendar.	Julian, or Old Calendar.
Golden Number ...	14	14
Epoct ...	XXII.	4
Solar Cycle ...	8	8
Roman Indiction ...	3	3
Dominical Letter ...	C	E
Septuagesima Sunday ...	Jan. 24	Feb. 9
Ash Wednesday ...	Feb. 10	" 26
Easter Sunday ...	March 23	April 13
Ascension Day ...	May 6	May 22
Pentecost—Whit Sunday ...	" 16	June 1
1st Sunday in Advent ...	Nov. 23	Nov. 30

The year 1875 is the latter part of the 5635th and the beginning of the 5636th year since the creation of the world, according to the Jews. The year 5636 commences on Sept. 30, 1875.

The year 1875 answers to the 6585th of the Julian Period, to the 2623th from the foundation of Rome, to the 2631st year of the Olympiads, and to the year 7893-4 of the Byzantine Era.

The year 1292 of the Mohammedan Era commences on Feb. 7, 1875; and Ramadan (month of abstinence observed by the Turks) commences on Oct. 1, 1875.

### MOHAMMEDAN CALENDAR FOR THE YEAR 1875.

Year.	Names of Months.	Month begins.
1291.	Dulhagee ...	January 9, 1875
1292.	Mulharram ...	February 7 "
"	Saphar ...	March 9 "
"	Rabia ...	April 7 "
"	Latter Rabia ...	May 7 "
"	Gomada ...	June 5 "
"	Latter Gomada ...	July 5 "
"	Rajab ...	August 3 "
"	Schaban ...	September 2 "
"	Ramadan ...	October 1 "
"	Shawal ...	October 31 "
"	Dulkaadah ...	November 29 "
"	Dulhagee ...	December 29 "
"	Mulharram ...	January 23, 1876

### CALENDAR OF THE JEWS FOR THE YEAR 1875.

5635.	1875.	NEW MOON, FASTS, AND FEASTS.
Sebat 1	January 7	New Moon
Adar 1	February 6	New Moon
" 14	" 19	Little Purim
Veadar 1	March 8	New Moon
" 11	" 18	Fast of Esther
" 14	" 21	Purim
" 15	" 22	"
Nisan 1	April 6	New Moon
" 15	" 20	PASSOVER
" 16	" 21	"
Yiar 1	May 6	New Moon
" 19	" 23	33 of the Homer
Sivan 1	June 4	New Moon
" 6	" 9	SERUOT
" 7	" 10	"
Tamuz 1	July 4	New Moon
" 17	" 20	Fast of Tamuz
Ab 1	August 2	New Moon
" 9	" 10	FAST OF AB
Elul 1	September 1	New Moon
5636.		
Tisri 1	September 30	New Year
" 4	October 3	Fast of Guedaliah
" 10	" 9	KIPUR
" 15	" 14	TABERNACLES
" 16	" 15	"
" 21	" 20	Hosana Raba
" 22	" 21	FEAST OF THE 8TH DAY
" 23	" 22	"
Heavan 1	" 30	New Moon
Kislev 1	November 29	New Moon
" 23	December 23	HANUCA
Tebet 1	" 29	New Moon

### FIXED AND MOVABLE FESTIVALS, ANNIVERSARIES, &c.

Epiphany ...	Jan. 6	Pentecost—Whit Sunday ...	May 16
Septuagesima Sunday ...	" 24	Trinity Sunday ...	" 23
Quinquagesima—Shrove S. ...	Feb. 7	Birth of Queen Victoria ...	" 24
Ash Wednesday ...	" 10	Corpus Christi ...	" 27
Quadragesima Sunday ...	" 14	Accession of Queen Victoria ...	June 20
St. David ...	March 1	Proclamation ...	" 21
St. Patrick ...	" 17	St. John Baptist—Midsum-mer Day ...	" 24
Palm Sunday ...	" 21	St. Michael—Michaelmas ...	Sept. 29
Annunciation—Lady Day ...	" 25	" Day ...	"
Good Friday ...	" 26	"	"
Easter Sunday ...	" 28	Birth of Prince of Wales ...	Nov. 9
Low Sunday ...	April 4	1st Sunday in Advent ...	" 28
St. George ...	" 23	St. Andrew ...	" 30
Ascension Sunday ...	May 2	St. Thomas ...	Dec. 21
Ascension Day—Holy Thursday ...	" 6	CHRISTMAS DAY ...	" 25

## BEGINNINGS OF THE SEASONS, 1875.

Sun enters Capricornus and Winter begins 1874, Dec. 21 11 0 p.m.	D. H. M.
" " Aries " Spring " 1875, March 20 Midnight.	"
" " Cancer " Summer " " June 21 9 0 p.m.	"
" " Libra " Autumn " " Sept. 23 11 0 a.m.	"
" " Capricornus " Winter " " Dec. 22 5 0 a.m.	"

The Sun will consequently be in the Winter signs 89 days 1 hours  
 " " " Spring " 92 " 21 "  
 " " " Summer " 93 " 14 "  
 " " " Autumn " 89 " 18 "

The Sun will be on the Equator and going North ...	March 20	Midnight, his declin. being 0° 0'
The Sun will reach his greatest North declination ...	June 21 9 0 p.m.	" " 23 27 30
The Sun will be on the Equator and going South ...	Sept. 23 11 0 a.m.	" " 0 0 0
The Sun will reach his greatest South declination ...	Dec. 22 5 0 a.m.	" " 23 27 30

The Sun will be North of the Equator (comprising the periods of Spring and Summer) 186 days 11 hours.

The Sun will be South of the Equator (comprising the periods of Autumn and Winter) 178 days 19 hours.

The length of the year is 365 days 6 hours.

## ASTRONOMICAL SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS.

☉ The Sun	38 Leda	88 Thisbe
☾ New Moon	39 Letitia	89 Julia
☾ First Quarter	40 Harmonia	90 Antiope
☾ Full Moon	41 Daphne	91 Aegina
☾ Last Quarter	42 Isis	92 Undina
☿ Mercury	43 Ariadne	93 Minerva
♀ Venus	44 Nysa	94 Aurora
♁ or ♂ The Earth	45 Eugenia	95 Arethusa
♂ Mars	46 Hestia	96 Aegle
♃ Jupiter	47 Agleia	97 Clotho
♄ Saturn	48 Doris	98 Ianthe
♅ Uranus	49 Pales	99 Dike
♆ Neptune	50 Virginia	100 Hecate
♁ Ceres	51 Nemausa	101 Helena
♂ Pallas	52 Europa	102 Miriam
♁ Juno	53 Calypso	103 Hera
♂ Vesta	54 Alexandra	104 Clymene
♂ Astraea	55 Pandora	105 Artemis
♂ Hebe	56 Melete	106 Dione
♂ Iris	57 Mnemosyne	107 Camilla
♂ Flora	58 Concordia	108 Hecuba
♂ Metis	59 Olympia	109 Felicitas
♂ Hygeia	60 Echo	110 Lydia
♂ Parthenope	61 Danaë	111 Ate
♂ Victoria	62 Erato	112 Iphigenia
♂ Egeria	63 Ausonia	113 Amatheia
♂ Irene	64 Angelina	114 Cassandra
♂ Eunomia	65 Maximiliana	115 Thyra
♂ Psyche	66 Maia	116 Throna
♂ Thetis	67 Asia	117 Lomia
♂ Melpomene	68 Leto	118 Peitho
♂ Fortuna	69 Hesperia	119 Althea
♂ Massilia	70 Panopea	120 Lachosis
♂ Lutetia	71 Niobe	121 Hermione
♂ Calliope	72 Feronia	122 Gerdia
♂ Thalia	73 Clytie	123 Brunhilda
♂ Themis	74 Galatea	124 Alcestis
♂ Phoebe	75 Eurydice	125 Liberatrix
♂ Proserpine	76 Freia	126 Valleda
♂ Enterpe	77 Grigga	127 Johanna
♂ Bellona	78 Diana	128 Nemesis
♂ Amphitrite	79 Euryome	129 Antigone
♂ Urania	80 Sappho	130 Electra
♂ Euphrosyne	81 Terpsichore	131 Vala
♂ Pomona	82 Alcmene	132 Ethra
♂ Polyhymnia	83 Beatrice	133 Cyrene
♂ Circe	84 Clio	134 Sophrosyne
♂ Leucothea	85 Io	135 Asteroid
♂ Atalanta	86 Semele	136
♂ Fides	87 Sylvia	137

The Symbol ☿ Conjunction, or having the same Longitude or Right Ascension.  
 " ☐ Quadrature, or differing 90° in Longitude or Right Ascension.  
 " ☿ Opposition, or differing 180° in Longitude or Right Ascension.

## LAW TERMS, 1875.

As settled by Statutes 2 Geo. IV., and 1 Will. IV., cap. 70, s. 6 (passed July 23, 1830); and 1 Will. IV., cap. 3, s. 2 (passed Dec. 23, 1830).

Hilary Term ...	begins January 11	and ends February 1
Easter Term ...	" April 15	" May 8
Trinity Term ...	" May 22	" June 12
Michaelmas Term ...	" November 2	" November 25

## UNIVERSITY TERMS, 1875.

OXFORD TERM.	BEGINS.	ENDS.
Lent ...	January 14	March 20
Easter ...	March 31	May 14
Trinity ...	May 15	July 10
Michaelmas ...	October 11	December 17

The Act, July 6.

CAMBRIDGE TERM.	BEGINS.	DIVIDES.	ENDS.
Lent ...	January 13	Feb. 14, Midnight.	March 19
Easter ...	April 2	May 14, Noon.	June 25
Michaelmas ...	October 1	Nov. 8, Noon.	Dec. 16

The Commencement, June 22.



# THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON ALMANACK FOR 1875.

## THE QUEEN AND ROYAL FAMILY.

**THE QUEEN.**—Victoria, of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, &c., Queen, Defender of the Faith. Her Majesty was born at Kensington Palace, May 24, 1819; succeeded to the throne June 20, 1837, on the death of her uncle King William IV.; was crowned June 28, 1838; and married, Feb. 10, 1840, to his Royal Highness Prince Albert. Her Majesty is the only child of his late Royal Highness Edward, Duke of Kent, son of King George III. The children of her Majesty are:—

Her Royal Highness Victoria Adelaide Mary Louisa, PRINCESS ROYAL OF ENGLAND AND PRUSSIA, born Nov. 21, 1840, and married to his Royal Highness William, the Crown Prince of Germany, Jan. 25, 1858, and has had issue, three sons and four daughters.

His Royal Highness Albert Edward, PRINCE OF WALES, born Nov. 9, 1841; married, March 10, 1863, Alexandra of Denmark, (Princess of Wales), born Dec. 1, 1844, and has issue, Prince Albert Victor, born Jan. 8, 1864, George Frederick Ernest Albert, born June 3, 1865; Louisa Victoria Alexandra Dagmar, born Feb. 20, 1867; Victoria Alexandra Olga Mary, born July 6, 1868; and Maude Charlotte Mary Victoria, born Nov. 26, 1869.

Her Royal Highness Alice Maud Mary, born April 25, 1843; married to H.R.H. Prince Frederick Louis of Hesse, July 1, 1862, and has issue four daughters and one son: second son killed by accident, May, 1873.

His Royal Highness Alfred Ernest Albert, Duke of Edinburgh, born Aug. 6, 1844; married the Grand Duchess Marie of Russia, Jan. 23, 1874.

Her Royal Highness Helena Augusta Victoria, born May 25, 1846; married to his Royal Highness Prince Frederick Christian Charles Augustus of Schleswig-Holstein-Sonderburg-Augustenburg, July 5, 1866, and has issue two sons and three daughters.

Her Royal Highness Louisa Carolina Alberta, born March 18, 1848; married to the Marquis of Lorne, eldest son of the Duke of Argyll, March, 1871.

His Royal Highness Arthur William Patrick Albert, Duke of Connaught, born May 1, 1850.

His Royal Highness Leopold George Duncan Albert, born April 7, 1853.

Her Royal Highness Beatrice Mary Victoria Feodore, born April 14, 1857.

George Frederick Alexander Charles Ernest Augustus, K.G., DUKE OF CUMBERLAND, cousin to her Majesty, born May 27, 1819, married Princess Frederica of Mecklenburg-Strelitz, and has issue a son and two daughters. George Frederick William Charles, K.G., DUKE OF CAMBRIDGE, cousin to her Majesty, born, March 26, 1819. Augusta Wilhelmina Louisa, DUCHESS OF CAMBRIDGE, niece of the Landgrave of Hesse and aunt to her Majesty, born July 25, 1795; married, May 7, 1818, the late Duke of Cambridge. Augusta Caroline Charlotte Elizabeth Mary Sophia Louis, daughter of the late Duke of Cambridge and cousin to her Majesty, born July 19, 1822, married, June 28, 1843, to Frederick, Grand Duke of Mecklenburg-Strelitz, and has issue a son. Mary Adelaide Wilhelmina Elizabeth, daughter of the late Duke of Cambridge and cousin to her Majesty, born Nov. 27, 1833, married Prince Teck, June 7, 1866, has issue two sons and two daughters.

## HER MAJESTY'S CHIEF OFFICERS OF STATE.

First Lord of the Treasury	Right Hon. Benjamin Disraeli.
Lord High Chancellor	Right Hon. Lord Cairns.
Lord President of the Council	Right Hon. Duke of Richmond.
Lord Privy Seal	Right Hon. Earl of Malmesbury.
Chancellor of the Exchequer	Right Hon. Sir S. H. Northcote, Bart.
Secretaries of State	Home Department. Right Hon. Richard Assheton Cross.
	Foreign Affairs. Right Hon. Earl of Derby.
	Colonies. Right Hon. Earl of Carnarvon.
	War. Right Hon. Gathorne Hardy.
India	Right Hon. Marquis of Salisbury.
	Right Hon. George Ward Hunt.
First Lord of the Admiralty	Right Hon. Lord John J. R. Manners.
Postmaster-General	Right Hon. Lord John J. R. Manners.

### SCOTLAND.

Lord High Constable	Earl of Erroll.
Keeper of the Great Seal	Earl of Selkirk.
Deputy Keeper of the Great Seal	J. H. Mackenzie.
Master of the Household	Duke of Argyll.
Standard Bearer	Earl of Lauderdale.
Lord High Commissioner	Earl of Rosslyn.
Lord Justice General	Right Hon. John Inglis.
Lord Justice Clerk	Right Hon. Sir J. Moncreiff.
Lord Advocate	Right Hon. E. S. Gordon.
Solicitor-General	J. Millar, Q.C.
Lord Clerk Register	Right Hon. Sir W. Gibson Craig.
Deputy Clerk Register	W. P. Dundas.
Commander of the Forces	Major-Gen. R. Rumley.
Assistant Adjutant-General	Hon. E. Colborne.

### IRELAND.

Lord Lieutenant	Duke of Abercorn.
Chief Secretary	Sir M. Hicks-Beach.
Under Secretary	T. H. Burke.
Commander of the Forces	General Lord Sandhurst.
State Steward	G. Lambert, Esq.
Private Secretary	A. P. Cockerell.
Controller	Lieutenant-Colonel J. A. Caulfield.
Chamberlain	Lieutenant-Colonel B. Bernard.
Lord Chancellor	(In Commission.)
Secretary to the Lord Chancellor	J. Upington.
Master of the Rolls	Right Hon. F. Sullivan.
Attorney-General	Right Hon. J. T. Ball, LL.D.
Solicitor-General	Right Hon. H. Ormsby.
Military Secretary	Lieutenant-Colonel G. N. Fendall.
Ulster-King-of-Arms	Sir Bernard Burke, LL.D.

## PRINCE OF WALES'S HOUSEHOLD.

Comptroller and Treasurer	General Sir Wm. Knollys, K.C.B.
Private Secretary	Francis Knollys, Esq.

## HER MAJESTY'S HOUSEHOLD.

### LORD STEWARD'S DEPARTMENT.

Lord Steward	Earl Beauchamp.
Treasurer	Earl Percy.
Comptroller	Lord H. Somerset.
Master of the Household	Sir T. Cowell, K.C.B.
Secretary of Board of Green Cloth	E. M. Browell, Esq.
Paymaster of the Household	W. Hampshire, Esq.

### LORD CHAMBERLAIN'S DEPARTMENT.

Lord Chamberlain	Marquis of Hertford.
Vice-Chamberlain	Viscount Barrington.
Comptroller	Hon. S. C. B. Ponsonby.
Chief Clerk	T. C. March, Esq.
Keeper of the Privy Purse	General Sir T. M. Biddulph, K.C.B.
Private Secretary to her Majesty	Colonel H. F. Ponsonby.
Secretary	H. T. Harrison, Esq.
Captain of the Yeomen of the Guard	Lord Skelmersdale.
Captain of the Gentlemen-at-Arms	Marquis of Exeter.
Master of the Ceremonies	Major-Gen. Hon. Sir E. Cust, G.C.H.
Lord High Almoner	Dean of Windsor.
Dean of Chapel Royal	Bishop of London.
Sub-Dean	Rev. F. Garden.
Clerk of the Closet	Bishop of Worcester.
Resident Chaplain	Dean of Windsor.
Mistress of the Robes	Duchess of Wellington.
Groom	H. D. Erskine.
Physician in Ordinary	Sir Wm. Jenner, Bart.
Sergeant Surgeon	Sir Wm. Fergusson, Bart.

### MASTER OF THE HORSE'S DEPARTMENT.

Master of the Horse	Earl of Bradford.
Clerk Marshal	Lord Alfred Paget.
Crown Equerry and Secretary	Colonel G. A. Maude, C.B.

Master of the Buckhounds	Earl of Hardwicke.
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## CITY OFFICERS.

**LORD MAYOR**—Right Hon. David Henry Stone, Bassishaw, 1864.

**SHERIFFS**—Mr. Alderman Ellis and James Shaw, Esq.

**CHAMBERLAIN**—Benjamin Scott, Esq.

**RECORDER**—Right Hon. Russell Gurney, Q.C., M.P.

**COMMON SERJEANT**—Sir Thomas R. Chambers, Q.C., M.P.

**COMMISSIONER OF POLICE**—Col. Jas. Fraser.

### ALDERMEN.

#### THE FOLLOWING HAVE PASSED THE CHAIR.

Sidney, Thomas, Esq.	Billingsgate	1844
Finnis, Thomas Quesed, Esq.	Tower	1848
Carden, Sir Robert Walter	Bridge Without	1849
Carter, John, Esq.	Cornhill	1851
Rose, Sir William Anderson	Queenhithe	1855
Lawrence, William, Esq., M.P.	Bread-street	1856
Phillips, Sir Benjamin S.	Farringdon Within	1857
Gabriel, Sir Thomas, Bart.	Vintry	1857
Allen, William F., Esq.	Cheap	1858
Lawrence, Sir James Clarke, M.P.	Walbrook	1860
Dakin, Sir Thomas	Candlewick	1861
Besley, Robert, Esq.	Aldersgate	1862
Gibbons, Sir John Sills, Bart.	Castle Baynard	1862
Waterlow, Sir Sydney, Bart., M.P.	Langbourne	1863
Lusk, Sir Andrew, Bart., M.P.	Aldgate	1863

#### THE FOLLOWING HAVE NOT PASSED THE CHAIR.

Cotton, W. J. Richmond, Esq.	Lime-street	1866
Owden, W. T., Esq.	Bishopsgate	1868
White, Charles, Esq.	Portsoken	1871
Whetham, Charles, Sir	Bridge Within	1871
Truscott, Sir Francis W.	Dowgate	1871
McArthur, William, M.P.	Coleman-street	1872
Ellis, John W., Esq.	Broad-street	1872
Figgins, J., Esq.	Farringdon Without	1873
Paterson, John, Esq.	Cordwainer	1873
Henry Edmund Knight, Esq.	Cripplegate	1874

## TABLE OF KINGS AND QUEENS OF ENGLAND.

### NORMAN LINE.

	Began to Reign.
William I.	Oct. 14, 1066
William II.	Sept. 9, 1087
Henry I.	Aug. 2, 1100
Stephen	Dec. 2, 1135

### FAMILY OF PLANTAGENET.

Henry II.	Oct. 25, 1154
Richard I.	July 6, 1189
John	April 6, 1199
Henry III.	Oct. 19, 1216
Edward I.	Nov. 16, 1272
Edward II.	July 7, 1307
Edward III.	Jan. 24, 1327
Richard II.	June 21, 1377

### HOUSE OF LANCASTER.

Henry IV.	Sept. 29, 1399
Henry V.	March 23, 1413
Henry VI.	Aug. 31, 1422

### HOUSE OF YORK.

Edward IV.	March 1, 1461
Edward V.	April 9, 1483
Richard III.	June 22, 1483

### YORK AND LANCASTER UNITED IN THE HOUSE OF TUDOR.

	Began to Reign.
Henry VII. of Lan.	Aug. 22, 1485
Henry VIII.	April 22, 1509
Edward VI.	Jan. 28, 1547
Mary I.	July 6, 1553
Elizabeth	Nov. 17, 1553

### HOUSE OF STUART.

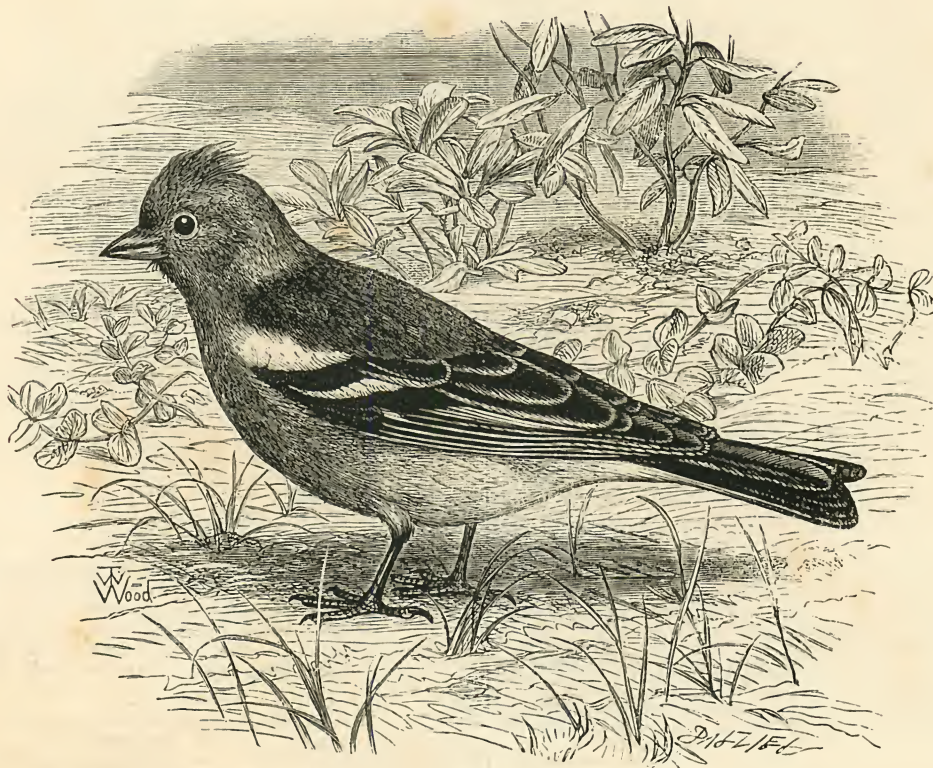
James I.	March 24, 1603
Charles I.	March 27, 1625
[THE COMMONWEALTH FROM 1649 TO 1660, CROMWELL, PROTECTOR.]	
Charles II.	Jan. 30, 1660
James II.	Feb. 6, 1685
William and Mary	Feb. 13, 1689
William alone, from	Dec. 28, 1694
Anne	March 8, 1702

### BRUNSWICK FAMILY.

George I.	Aug. 1, 1714
George II.	June 11, 1727
George III.	Oct. 25, 1760
George IV.	Jan. 29, 1820
William IV.	June 26, 1830
Victoria	June 20, 1837



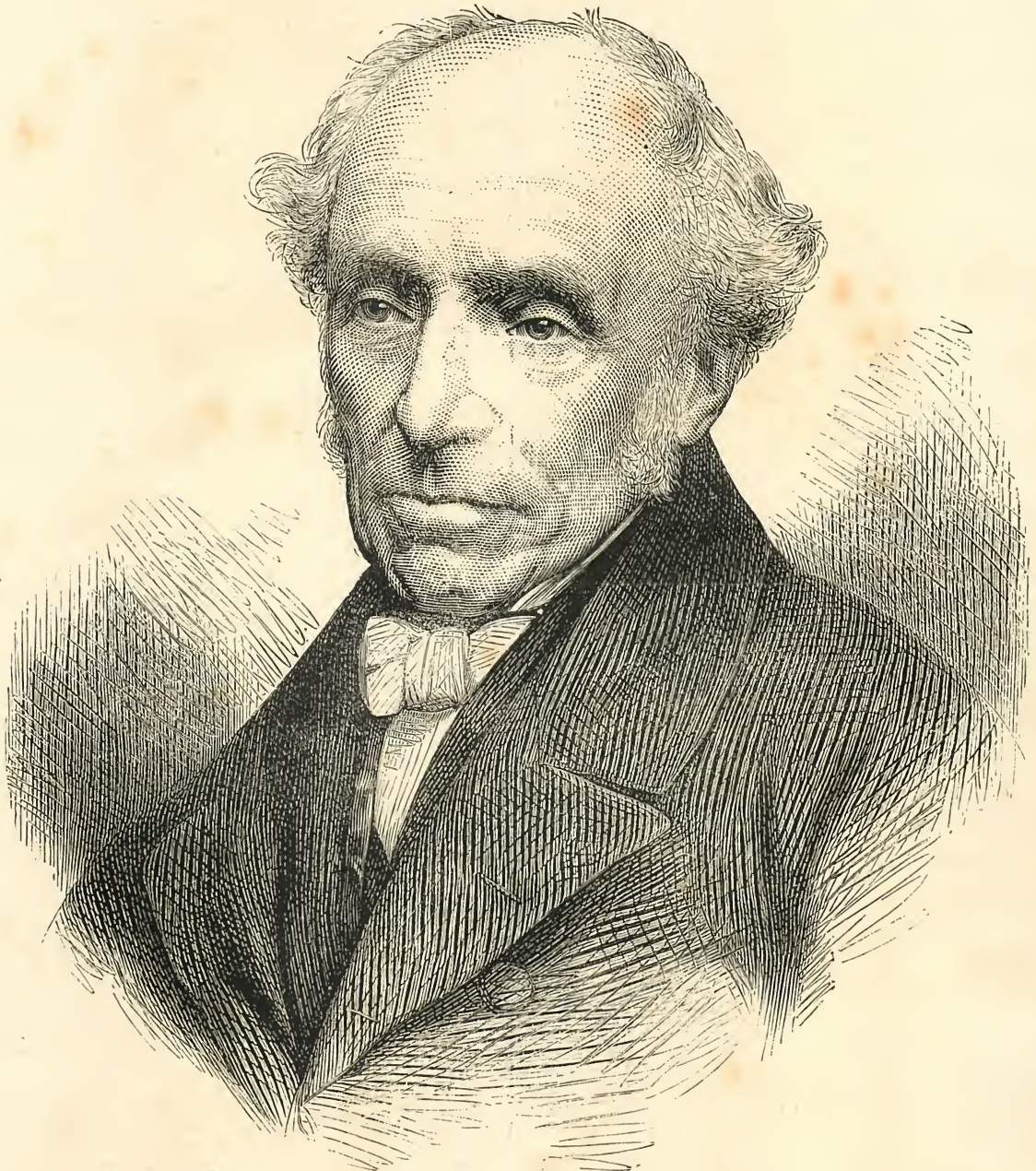
## FEBRUARY.



CHAFFINCH.

D. OF M.	D. OF W.	ANNIVERSARIES, FESTIVALS, OCCURRENCES, ETC.	SUN.			MOON.		DURATION OF MOONLIGHT.								HIGH WATER AT				Day of Year.		
			Rises.	Souths after Noon.	Sets.	Rises. Morn.	Sets. Morn.	Before Sunrise.				Moon's Age.	After Sunset.				London Bridge.		Liverpool Dock.			
								O'Clock.					O'Clock.				Morn.	Aftern.	Morn.		Aftern.	
			H. M.	M. S.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	0	2	4	6	8	4	6	8	10	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.		
1	M	Law Hilary Term ends	7 41	13 50	4 48	4 25	11 26						25				9 15	9 58	5 55	6 31		32
2	Tu	Purification of V. Mary	7 40	13 58	4 49	5 33	Aftern.						26				10 42	11 22	7 14	7 58		33
3	W	Blot died, 1862	7 38	14 4	4 50	6 32	1 2						27				11 59	—	8 38	9 15		34
4	Th	Fair on the Thames, 1814	7 36	14 10	4 52	7 17	2 13						28				0 30	0 55	9 46	10 11		35
5	F	Sir Robert Peel born, 1788	7 34	14 16	4 54	7 49	3 33						29				1 20	1 45	10 36	11 1		36
6	S	Queen Anne born, 1665	7 32	14 20	4 56	8 12	5 0						30				2 5	2 25	11 21	11 41		37
7	S	QUINQUAGESIMA. SHROVE	7 30	14 24	4 57	8 29	6 23						1				2 45	3 5	—	0 1		38
8	M	Half-Quarter Day [SUNDAY	7 29	14 27	4 59	8 44	7 50						2				3 23	3 40	0 21	0 39		39
9	Tu	The Sultan of Turkey born, 1830	7 27	14 29	5 0	8 57	9 15						3				4 0	4 17	0 56	1 16		40
10	W	Ash Wednesday	7 25	14 30	5 2	9 10	10 40						4				4 36	4 55	1 33	1 52		41
11	Th	Descartes died, 1650	7 24	14 30	5 4	9 22	Morn.						5				5 15	5 33	2 11	2 31		42
12	F	Lady Jane Grey beheaded, 1554	7 22	14 30	5 6	9 39	0 9						6				5 55	6 15	2 49	3 11		43
13	S	Glencoe Massacre, 1691	7 20	14 28	5 8	9 59	1 38						7				6 35	7 0	3 31	3 51		44
14	S	QUADRAGESIMA. 1ST S. IN	7 18	14 27	5 10	10 30	3 6						8				7 25	7 57	4 16	4 41		45
15	M	Card. Wiseman died, 1865 [LENT	7 16	14 24	5 12	11 14	4 19						9				8 35	9 17	5 13	5 51		46
16	Tu	Melancthon born, 1497	7 14	14 20	5 14	Aftern.	5 31						10				10 5	10 58	6 33	7 21		47
17	W	Michael Angelo died, 1663	7 12	14 16	5 16	1 33	6 20						11				11 45	—	8 14	9 1		48
18	Th	Luther died, 1546	7 11	14 11	5 18	2 54	6 52						12				0 22	0 53	9 38	10 9		49
19	F	Cethin Colliery Accident, 1861	7 9	14 6	5 19	4 18	7 15						13				1 22	1 47	10 38	11 3		50
20	S	Princess L. Vict. of Wales b., 1867	7 7	14 0	5 21	5 37	7 33						14				2 10	2 30	11 26	11 46		51
21	S	2ND SUNDAY IN LENT	7 5	13 53	5 23	6 53	7 44						15				2 47	3 5	—	0 3		52
22	M	James Barry died, 1806	7 3	13 45	5 25	8 5	7 57						16				3 25	3 40	0 21	0 41		53
23	Tu	Sir George Smart died, 1867	7 1	13 37	5 27	9 17	8 8						17				3 55	4 10	0 56	1 11		54
24	W	St. Matthias, Apostle	6 59	13 28	5 29	10 29	8 18						18				4 25	4 40	1 26	1 41		55
25	Th	Sir C. Wren died, 1723	6 56	13 19	5 30	11 42	8 29						19				4 55	5 10	1 56	2 11		56
26	F	Thomas Moore died, 1852	6 54	13 9	5 32	Morn.	8 42						20				5 25	5 40	2 26	2 41		57
27	S	John Evelyn died, 1706	6 52	12 58	5 34	0 56	9 0						21				5 55	6 13	2 56	3 11		58
28	S	3RD SUNDAY IN LENT	6 50	12 47	5 36	2 9	9 23						22				6 30	6 50	3 29	3 46		59





THE LATE SIR HENRY HOLLAND, BART.  
FROM "THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON NEWS."



GOVERNMENT OFFICES AND OFFICERS.

TREASURY,

WHITEHALL.  
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Joint Secretaries—W. Hart Dyke and W. H. Smith.  
Permanent Secretary—R. R. W. Lihgen.  
Auditor Civil List—W. Law.  
Principal Clerks—C. W. Stronge, J. W. Cole, Sir W. Clerke, R. E. Welby.  
Solicitor—J. Gray, Esq., Q.C.

EXCHEQUER,

6, OLD PALACE-YARD.  
Chancellor of Exchequer—Right Hon. Sir Stafford Northcote.  
Private Secs. to First Lord—M. Corry and Algernon Turner.  
Private Secs. to Chancellor—W. H. Northcote and J. A. Kempe.

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Clerk of Council—Sir Arthur Helps.  
Assistant Clerk—E. S. Harrison.  
Registrar—H. Reeve, C.B.  
Private Secretary to Lord President—C. L. Peel.  
Medical Officer—J. Simon, F.R.S.

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Rt. Hon. Sir James W. Colville.  
Rt. Hon. Sir Robert Collier.  
Lord Justices James and Mellish.  
Sir Barnes Peacock.  
Sir L. Peel, and Law Lords.

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1, NEW-STREET, SPRING-GARDENS.  
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Chief Clerk—W. English.

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Private Secretary to Vice President—H. S. Bryant.  
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Secretary and Superintendent—Sir F. R. Sandford, C.B.  
Assistant Secretary—N. MacLeod.

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HOUSE OF LORDS.  
Clerk of Crown—C. Romilly.  
Chief Clerk—J. Zwinger.

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WHITEHALL.  
Secretary of State—Right Hon. R. A. Cross.  
Under Secretaries—Sir H. Selwin-Ibbetson and the Hon. A. F. O. Liddell.  
Private Secretary—C. Knyvett.  
Chief Clerk—F. S. Leslie.

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7, WHITEHALL-GARDENS.  
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Under Secretaries—Hon. H. Burke and Lord Tenterden.  
Assistant Secretary—T. Villiers-Lister.  
Private Secretary—T. H. Sanderson.  
Chief Clerk—F. B. Alston.  
Librarian—E. Herslet.

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DOWNING-STREET.  
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Under Secretaries—James Lowther and Robert G. Herbert.  
Assist. Sec.—The Hon. R. T. Meade.  
Private Secretary—M. F. Ommamey.  
Chief Clerk—Charles Cox.

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DOWNING-STREET.  
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Vice-President of Council—Right Hon. Sir Bartle Frere.  
Under Secretaries—Lord G. Hamilton and Sir Louis Mallet.  
Assistant Secretary—T. L. Sercombe.  
Private Secretary—H. Walpole.

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PALL-MALL.  
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Under Secretaries—Hon. J. C. W. Vivian and the Earl of Pembroke.  
Surveyor-General of the Ordnance—Lord Eustace Cecil.  
Financial Sec.—Hon. F. A. Stanley.  
Chief Clerk—Ralph Thompson, Esq.  
Private Secretaries—Lieut.-Col. W. G. Deedes and G. M. Farquharson.  
Director of Supplies—Sir W. H. Drake.  
Director of Artillery—Brig.-Gen. J. M. A. A. Dyke, K.C.B.  
Director-General of Medical Department—Sir T. G. Logan, K.C.B.  
Inspector-General of Fortifications and Works—General Sir F. E. Chapman.  
Director of Contracts—T. Howell.  
Deputy Directors of Works—Lieut.-Col. F. D. Jervois, C.B., Lieut.-Col. T. A. L. Murray, R.E.  
Chaplain-General—Rev. G. R. Gleig.  
Accountant-General—J. Milton, C.B.  
Solicitor—C. M. Clode.

COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF'S

OFFICE, HORSE GUARDS.  
General Commanding-in-Chief—Duke of Cambridge, K.G.  
Military Secretary—Major-General Sir A. H. Horsford.  
Assistant Secretary—Colonel E. B. Johnson, C.B.  
Private Secretary—Colonel Hon. J. Macdonald, C.B.

ADJUTANT-GENERAL'S

OFFICE.  
Adjutant-General—Lieut.-Gen. Sir R. Airey, G.C.B.  
Deputy—Colonel J. W. Armstrong.  
Ditto, Intelligence Department—Major-General P. L. McDougall.  
Assistant—S. G. Jenyns, C.B.  
Chief Clerk—E. G. Symns.

QUARTERMASTER-GENERAL'S

OFFICE.  
Quartermaster-General—Lieut.-Gen. C. H. Eliot, K.C.B.  
Assistant—Colonel G. H. Willis.  
Chief Clerk—C. W. Mather.

PAYMASTER-GENERAL'S

OFFICE.  
Paymaster-General—Rt. Hon. Stephen Cave.  
Assistant Ditto—J. P. Collier.  
Chief Clerk—A. Earnshaw.

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WHITEHALL.  
Lords Commissioners—Right Hon. G. Ward Hunt, Sir Alex. Milne, G.C.B., Rear-Admiral J. W. Tarleton, Capt. Lord Guilford, and Sir Massey Lopes, Bart.  
Secretaries—Hon. A. E. Egerton and V. Lushington.  
Accountant-General—J. Beeby.  
Hydrographer—Director Med. Dep.—Sir A. Armstrong.  
Chief Clerk—T. Wolley.  
Private Secretary to First Lord—Capt. M. C. Seymour.  
Solicitor—A. R. Bristowe.

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WHITEHALL GARDENS.  
President—Right Hon. Sir Charles B. Adderley, Bart.  
Permanent Secretary—T. H. Farrer.  
Private Secretary—G. C. Bentinck.  
Assistant Secretaries—W. K. Malcolm, C. C. Trevor, T. Gray.  
Secretary of Marine Department—Thomas Grey.  
Members of Marine Department—R. A. Bedford and Captain Murray.  
Surveyor-General—Capt. Robertson.  
Financial—R. G. Hamilton.  
Inspectors of Railways—Capts. Tyler and Rich, R.E., Col. Yolland, C.B.  
Librarian—W. M. Bucknall.  
Warden of Standards Department—H. W. Chisholm.

LOCAL GOVERNMENT BOARD,

GWYDYR HOUSE, WHITEHALL.  
President—Right Hon. G. Slater-Booth.  
Private Secretary—Clare S. Read.  
Secretaries—John Lambert, C.B., D. Flemming.  
Assistant Secretaries—W. G. Lumley, F. Fletcher, and D. P. Fry.

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18, GREAT QUEEN-ST., WESTMINSTER.  
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Private Secretary—Major W. Le P. Trench.  
Clerk—J. McKenna.

WORKS, PARKS, & BUILDINGS.

12, WHITEHALL-PLACE.  
Chief Commissioner—Lord H. Lennox.  
Secretary—A. B. Mitford.  
Assistant Secretary—R. J. Callender.  
Private Secretary—H. Domville.

WOODS AND FORESTS,

1, WHITEHALL-PLACE.  
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Principal Clerks—J. F. Redgrave, J. R. Sowray.  
Solicitor—H. Watson.

DUCHY OF CORNWALL,

BUCKINGHAM-GATE.  
Lord Warden—Lord Portman.  
Keeper of Privy Seal—Earl of Leicester.  
Receiver-General—Major-General Sir T. M. Biddulph, K.C.B.  
Attorney-General—G. Lock.  
Secretary—J. W. Bateman.

DUCHY OF LANCASTER,

LANCASTER-PLACE, STRAND.  
Chancellor—Rt. Hon. Col. T. B. Taylor.  
Receiver-General—General Sir T. M. Biddulph.  
Attorney-General—H. M. West.  
Secretary—D. G. Englehart.

POST-OFFICE,

ST. MARTIN'S-LE-GRAND.  
Postmaster-General—Right Hon. Lord John Manners.  
Secretaries—T. Tilley, C.B., F. J. Scudamore, C.B.  
Secretary—F. Hill.

CUSTOM HOUSE,

THAMES-STREET.  
Chairman—Rt. Hon. Lord Cottesloe.  
Deputy—F. Goulburn.  
Secretary—J. E. Hale.  
Assistant Secretary—J. Smith.

INLAND REVENUE OFFICE,

SOMERSET HOUSE.  
Chairman—Sir W. H. Stephenson, K.C.B.  
Deputy—C. J. Herries, C.B.  
Secretaries—A. Young, W. Lomas.

AUDIT OFFICE,

SOMERSET HOUSE.  
Chairman—Sir Wm. Dumbard, Bart.  
Secretary—C. L. Ryan.

CROWN LAW OFFICERS.

Attorney-General—Sir R. Baggallay.  
Solicitor-General—Sir John Holker.

CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION,

CANNON-ROW, WESTMINSTER.  
Commissioners—Right Hon. Sir E. Ryan, G. W. Dasent, D.C.L.  
Secretary—T. Walrond, Esq., C.B.  
Registrar—Horace Mann.

COPYHOLD, &c., COMMISSION,

3, ST. JAMES'S-SQUARE.  
Commissioners—G. Darby, G. Ridley, and Jas. Caird, C.B.

CHARITY COMMISSION,

8, YORK-STREET, ST. JAMES'S.  
Unpaid Commissioner—Right Hon. Viscount Sandon.  
Chief Commissioner—James Hill.  
Secretary—H. M. Vane.

ESTATES COMMISSION,

10, WHITEHALL-PLACE.  
Ecclesiastical Commissioners—The Archbishops, Bishops, &c.  
Church Estates Commissioners—Earl of Chichester, Lt. Hon. J. M. Mowbray.  
Secretary—G. Pringle.

EMIGRATION COMMISSION,

8, PARK-STREET, WESTMINSTER.  
Commissioners—Sir T. W. C. Murdoch, S. Walcott.  
Secretary—R. B. Cooper.

ROYAL MINT,

TOWER-HILL.  
Deputy Master and Comptroller—C. W. Freemantle.

METROP. BOARD OF WORKS,

SPRING-GARDENS.  
Chairman—Col. Sir James M. Hogg.  
Clerk—J. E. Wakefield.  
Engineer—Sir J. W. Bazalgette.  
Accountant—Arthur Gunn.

LAND REGISTRY OFFICE,

LINCOLN'S-INN-FIELDS.  
Registrar—B. S. Follett.  
TRINITY HOUSE.  
Master—H.R.H. Duke of Edinburgh.  
Deputy—Capt. Sir F. Arrow, R.N.  
Secretary—Robin Allen.

HERALDS' COLLEGE,

DOCTORS'-COMMONS.  
Earl Marshal—Duke of Norfolk.  
Garter—Sir Albert W. Woods.  
Secretary—W. H. Lascelles.

GENERAL REGISTER OFFICE,

SOMERSET HOUSE.  
Registrar-General—G. Graham.  
Secretary—J. T. Hammick.

PUBLIC RECORD OFFICE,

ROLLS HOUSE, CHANCERY-LANE.  
Master of the Rolls—Sir G. Jessel.  
Deputy Keeper—Sir Thos D. Hardy.  
Secretary—John Edwards.

JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL'S

OFFICE, 35, GREAT GEORGE-STREET.  
Judge Advocate General—Right Hon. Stephen Cave.  
Deputy—J. C. O'Dowd.

COURTS OF LAW.

CHANCERY.  
Lord High Chancellor—Lord Cairns.  
Chief Secretary—H. L. Graham.  
Secretary of Presentations—Hon. E. P. Thesiger.  
Secretary of Commissions of Peace—Edward Ross.  
Registrar in Lunacy—C. N. Wilde.  
Under Secretary—J. Romilly.  
Accountant-General—G. W. Russell.  
Lords Justices of Appeal—Sir W. M. James, Sir G. Mellish.  
Secretaries—C. James and H. Brooke.  
Vice-Chancellors—Sir Richard Malins, Sir J. Bacon, Sir Chas. Hall.  
Secretaries—E. Borton, F. H. Bacon, and M. T. Joyce.

QUEEN'S BENCH.

Lord Chief Justice—Sir Alexander J. E. Cockburn, Bart.  
Judges—Sir R. Lush, C. Blackburn, J. Mellor, J. R. Quain, T. D. Archibald.  
Associate to Lord Chief Justice—Hon. H. E. Campbell.

COMMON PLEAS.

Lord Chief Justice—Lord Coleridge.  
Judges—Sir H. S. Keating, W. B. Brett, W. R. Grove, Hon. George Denman, G. Honyman.  
Associate to Lord Chief Justice—T. W. Erle.

EXCHEQUER.

Lord Chief Baron—Sir Fitzroy Kelly.  
Barons—Sir G. W. Bramwell, Gillyer Pigott, Anthony Cleasby, C. E. Pollock, R. P. Amphlett.  
Asso. to Ld. Chief Baron—H. Pollock.

ADMIRALTY COURT.

GODOLMAN-STREET.  
Judge—Rt. Hon. Sir R. J. Phillimore.  
Admiral. Advoc.—J. P. Deane, D.C.L.  
Registrar—H. C. Rothery.

COURT OF ARCHES,

3, GODOLMAN-STREET.  
Principal—Sir R. J. Phillimore.  
Registrar—J. Shephard.

CONSISTORY COURT.

Judge—Thomas H. Tristram, D.C.L.  
Registrars—J. Shephard, J. H. Lee.

COURT OF PROBATE AND

DIVORCE.  
Judge Ordinary—Sir James Hannen.  
Registrars—C. J. Middleton, E. F. Jenner, H. L. Strong, D. H. Owen.  
Secretary—G. S. Widdicombe.

VICAR-GENERAL'S OFFICE,

BELL-YARD, DOCTORS'-COMMONS.  
Vicar-General—J. P. Deane, D.C.L.  
Registrar—F. H. Dyke.

FACULTY OFFICE,

10, GREAT KNIGHT-RIDER-STREET.  
Master—Rt. Hon. Sir R. J. Phillimore.  
Registrar—Viscount Canterbury.

BANKRUPTCY COURT,

LINCOLN'S-INN & BASINGHALL-STREET.  
Chief Judge—Sir James Bacon.  
Chief Registrar—Wm. Hazlitt, Esq.  
Registrars—H. P. Roche, J. R. Brougham, C. H. Keene, W. C. Murray, P. H. Pepys, Hon. J. C. Spring Rice.



# THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON ALMANACK FOR 1875.

## THE QUEEN'S MOST HON. PRIVY COUNCIL.

Lord President—Duke of Richmond.

H.R.H. the Prince of Wales.  
H.R.H. the Duke of Edinburgh.  
H.R.H. the Duke of Connaught.  
H.R.H. the Duke of Cambridge.  
Archbishop of Canterbury.  
Lord Cairns (Lord High Chancellor).  
Archbishop of York.  
Duke of Somerset.  
Duke of Richmond and Lennox.  
Duke of Beaufort.  
Duke of St. Albans.  
Duke of Marlborough.  
Duke of Buccleuch.  
Duke of Argyll.  
Duke of Montrose.  
Duke of Northumberland.  
Duke of Wellington.  
Duke of Buckingham and Chandos.  
Duke of Abercorn.  
Marquis of Hertford.  
Marquis of Salisbury.  
Marquis of Donegall.  
Marquis of Exeter.  
Marquis Conyngham.  
Marquis of Ailesbury.  
Marquis of Normanby.  
Marquis of Hartington.  
Earl of Malmesbury (Lord Privy Seal).  
Earl Percy.  
Earl Beauchamp.  
Earl of Bessborough.  
Earl of Derby.  
Earl of Devon.  
Earl of Sandwich.  
Earl of Tankerville.  
Earl Cowper.  
Earl of Hardwicke.  
Earl of Ilchester.  
Earl Spencer.  
Earl of Carnarvon.  
Earl of Cork and Orrery.  
Earl of Kenmare.  
Earl of Wilton.  
Earl Grey.  
Earl of Harrowby.  
Earl of Bradford.  
Earl of St. Germans.  
Earl Granville.  
Earl of Ducie.  
Earl of Stratford.  
Earl Cowley.  
Earl Russell.  
Earl of Kimberley.  
Earl of Dufferin.  
Earl Sydney.  
Lord Henry Somerset.  
Lord John J. R. Manners.  
Lord Robert Montagu.  
Lord Otho Fitzgerald.  
Lord Claud Hamilton.  
Lord Augustus Loftus.  
Lord Clarence Paget.  
Lord Ernest Bruce.  
Lord Richard Grosvenor.  
Viscount Halifax.  
Viscount Falkland.  
Viscount Monck.  
Viscount Barrington.  
Viscount Stratford de Redcliffe.  
Viscount Eversley.  
Viscount Bury.  
Viscount Halifax.  
Viscount Cardwell.  
Viscount Sandon.  
Bishop of London.  
Lord Colville of Culross.  
Lord Napier.  
Lord Kinnaird.  
Lord Lyttelton.  
Lord Forester.  
Lord de Tabley.  
Lord Bloomfield.  
Lord Pottimore.  
Lord St. Leonards.  
Lord Lyons.  
Lord Belper.  
Lord Athlunney.  
Lord Romilly.  
Lord Northbrook.  
Lord Hylton.  
Lord Kesteven.  
Lord Lawrence.  
Lord Penzance.  
Lord Howard of Glossop.  
Lord Hatherley.  
Lord Isagar.  
Lord Monson.  
Lord Selmersdale.  
Lord Skelborne.  
Lord Aberdare.  
Lord Moncreiff.

Lord Coleridge.  
Lord Emly.  
Lord Carlisle.  
Lord Cottesloe.  
Lord Hammond.  
Lord Hampton.  
Lord Wimarleigh.  
Lord Blackford.  
Lord Odo W. L. Russell.  
Hon. Henry B. W. Brand.  
Hon. William F. Cowper-Temple.  
Hon. Edward Pleydell Bouverie.  
Hon. Charles Pelham Villiers.  
Hon. Sir Percy E. Herbert.  
Hon. Sir Henry G. Elliot.  
Hon. Gerard James Noel.  
Hon. James A. Stuart-Wortley.  
Hon. George C. W. Forester.  
Sir George Grey, Bart.  
Sir William G. Hayter, Bart.  
Sir Alexander J. E. Cockburn, Bart.  
Sir William Gibson Craig, Bart.  
Sir Stafford H. Northcote, Bart.  
Sir Joseph Napier, Bart.  
Sir James Fergusson, Bart.  
Sir Colman M. O'Loughlin, Bart.  
Sir Alexander Y. Spearman, Bart.  
Sir William Heathcote, Bart.  
Sir James Weir Hogg, Bart.  
Sir Michael H. Beach, Bart.  
Sir J. C. D. Hay, Bart.  
Sir Robert Peel, Bart.  
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Sir George H. Seymour.  
Sir Lawrence Peel.  
Sir J. McNeill.  
Sir Frederick Peel.  
Sir C. Bowyer Adderley.  
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Sir W. R. Seymour Vesey Fitzgerald.  
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William E. Forster.  
James Stansfeld.  
Acton Smee Ayrton.  
James A. Lawson.  
Mountague Bernard.  
John George Dodson.  
George Young.  
Peter Erle.  
William Edward Baxter.

E. H. Knatchbull-Hugesscn.  
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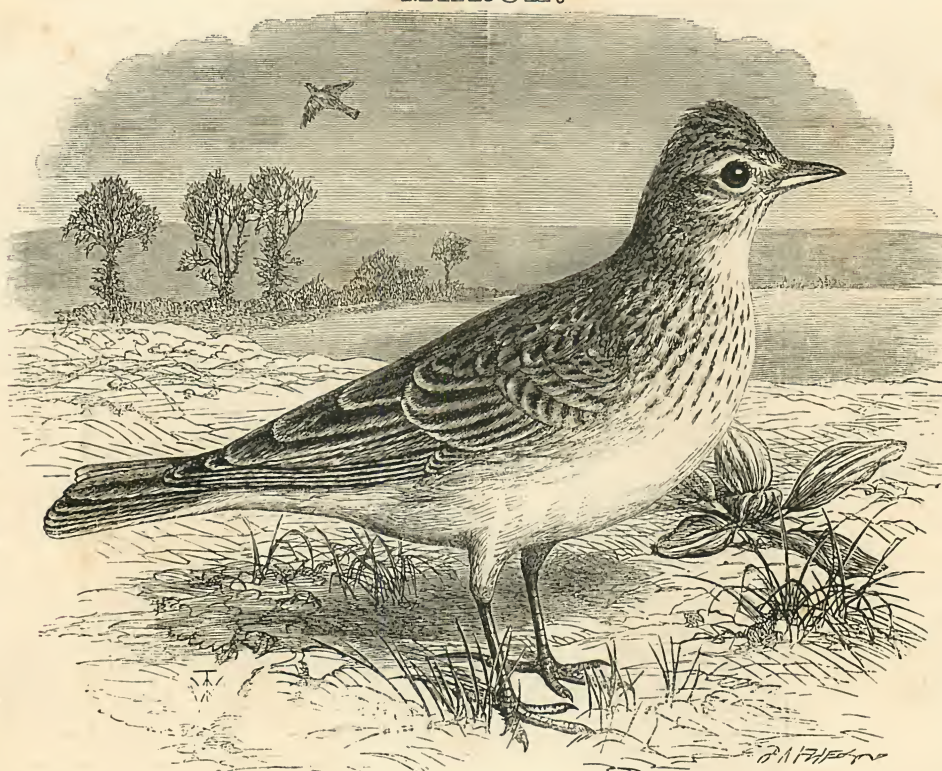
Sir Robert Walpole, October, 1715.  
J. Stanhope, April, 1717.  
Earl of Sunderland, March, 1718.  
Sir Robert Walpole, April, 1720.  
Earl of Wilmington, February, 1742.  
Henry Pelham, August, 1743.  
Duke of Newcastle, April, 1754.  
Earl of Bute, May, 1762.  
George Grenville, April, 1763.  
Marquis of Rockingham, July, 1765.  
Duke of Grafton, August, 1766.  
Lord North, January, 1770.  
Marquis of Rockingham, March, 1782.  
Earl of Shelburne, July, 1782.  
Duke of Portland, April, 1783.  
William Pitt, December, 1783.  
Henry Addington, March, 1801.  
William Pitt, May, 1804.  
Lord Grenville, January, 1806.  
Duke of Portland, March, 1807.  
Spencer Perceval, June, 1810.  
Earl of Liverpool, June, 1812.  
George Canning, April, 1827.  
Viscount Goderich, August, 1827.  
Duke of Wellington, July, 1828.  
Earl Grey, November, 1830.  
Lord Melbourne, August, 1834.  
Sir Robert Peel, November, 1834.  
Lord Melbourne, April, 1835.  
Sir Robert Peel, September, 1841.  
Lord John Russell, June, 1846.  
Earl of Derby, February, 1852.  
Earl of Aberdeen, December, 1852.  
Viscount Palmerston, February, 1855.  
Earl of Derby, February, 1858.  
Viscount Palmerston, June, 1859.  
Earl Russell, October, 1865.  
Earl of Derby, June, 1866.  
Benjamin Disraeli, February, 1868.  
W. E. Gladstone, December, 1868.  
Benjamin Disraeli, February, 1874.

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Argent. Confederation ... Hon. L. V. Sackville West	M. Balcarres.
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## MARCH.



SKYLARK.

D. OF M.	D. OF W.	ANNIVERSARIES, FESTIVALS, OCCURRENCES, ETC.	SUN.			MOON.		DURATION OF MOONLIGHT.												HIGH WATER AT				Day of Year.					
			Rises.	Souths after Noon.	Sets.	Rises. Morn.	Sets. Morn.	Before Sunrise.						Moon's Age.	After Sunset.						London		Bridge.		Liverpool Dock				
								O'Clock.							O'Clock.						Morn.		Aftern.		Morn.		Aftern.		
			H. M.	M. S.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	0	2	3	4	5	6		6	7	8	9	10	12	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	
1	M	<i>St. David</i>	6 48	12 36	5 37	3 18	9 58							23							7 13	7 41	4 6	4 29					60
2	Tu	Length of day, 10h. 53m.	6 46	12 24	5 39	4 22	10 45							24							8 15	8 55	4 57	5 31					61
3	W	W. G. Macready born, 1793	6 44	12 11	5 41	5 10	11 49							25							9 45	10 37	6 11	7 1					62
4	Th	Lord Somers born, 1652	6 42	11 58	5 43	5 48	Aftern.							26							11 22	—	7 53	8 38					63
5	F	Death of Laplace, 1827	6 40	11 45	5 45	6 15	2 30							27							0 2	0 32	9 18	9 48					64
6	S	Artemus Ward (Charles Brown) died, 1867	6 38	11 31	5 46	6 35	3 57							28							0 58	1 21	10 14	10 37					65
7	S	4TH SUNDAY IN LENT	6 36	11 16	5 48	6 50	5 24							29							1 43	2 5	10 59	11 21					66
8	M	Duke of Bridgewater died, 1803	6 34	11 2	5 50	7 3	6 50							1							2 23	2 40	11 39	11 56					67
9	Tu	Fire Insurance due	6 31	10 47	5 51	7 15	8 18							2							2 58	3 17	—	0 14					68
10	W	Princes of Wales married, 1863	6 28	10 31	5 53	7 29	9 49							3							3 35	3 53	0 33	0 51					69
11	Th	Income Tax imposed 1812	6 26	10 16	5 55	7 44	11 20							4							4 13	4 32	1 9	1 29					70
12	F	<i>St. Gregory</i>	6 23	10 0	5 57	8 5	Morn.							5							4 52	5 12	1 48	2 8					71
13	S	Uranus discovered, 1781	6 21	9 43	5 58	8 32	0 51							6							5 31	5 51	2 28	2 47					72
14	S	5TH SUNDAY IN LENT	6 18	9 26	6 0	9 12	2 17							7							6 14	6 38	3 7	3 30					73
15	M	Earl St. Vincent died, 1823	6 16	9 9	6 2	10 8	3 27							8							7 6	7 38	3 54	4 22					74
16	Tu	Prince Imperial born, 1856	6 13	8 52	6 4	11 19	4 19							9							8 15	9 5	4 54	5 31					75
17	W	<i>St. Patrick</i>	6 11	8 35	6 6	Aftern.	4 57							10							10 0	10 55	6 21	7 16					76
18	Th	Princess Louise born, 1848	6 9	8 17	6 8	2 2	5 21							11							11 41	—	8 11	8 57					77
19	F	Cambridge Lent Term ends	6 7	7 59	6 10	3 20	5 36							12							0 17	0 45	9 33	10 1					78
20	S	Oxford Lent Term ends	6 5	7 41	6 11	4 36	5 52							13							1 10	1 32	10 26	10 48					79
21	S	PALM SUNDAY	6 3	7 23	6 12	5 48	6 5							14							1 50	2 10	11 6	11 26					80
22	M	Length of day, 12h. 13m.	6 1	7 5	6 14	7 0	6 15							15							2 25	2 40	11 41	11 56					81
23	Tu	National Gallery founded, 1824	5 59	6 46	6 15	8 13	6 26							16							2 55	3 10	—	0 11					82
24	W	Queen Elizabeth died, 1603	5 57	6 28	6 17	9 27	6 35							17							3 23	3 38	0 26	0 39					83
25	Th	<i>Annunciation. Lady Day</i>	5 54	6 9	6 18	10 40	6 48							18							3 53	4 10	0 54	1 19					84
26	F	GOOD FRIDAY	5 52	5 51	6 20	11 53	7 3							19							4 23	4 35	1 26	1 39					85
27	S	Treaty of Amiens, 1802	5 50	5 32	6 22	Morn.	7 24							20							4 50	5 5	1 51	2 6					86
28	S	EASTER SUNDAY	5 48	5 14	6 24	1 5	7 53							21							5 20	5 35	2 21	2 36					87
29	M	John Keble died, 1866 (Bank Holiday).	5 45	4 55	6 26	2 12	8 33							22							5 55	6 15	2 51	3 11					88
30	Tu	Battle of Fontenoy, 1814	5 43	4 37	6 28	3 7	9 30							23							6 40	7 7	3 31	3 56					89
31	W	Oxford Easter Term begins	5 41	4 19	6 30	3 46	10 40							24							7 38	8 20	4 23	4 54					90





THE GRAND DUCHESS MARIA ALEXANDROVNA OF RUSSIA.  
FROM "THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON NEWS."



## OUR COLOURED ILLUSTRATIONS.

## THE GUERRILLERO: A STORY OF THE CARLIST WAR.

It is not the Carlist War of 1874, but that which raged in Spain from 1833 to 1839. The irregular bands, formed and led by volunteer captains, practised the sort of desultory warfare known as *guerrilla*. The first of our coloured pictures is that of a *guerrillero*. Let the reader of this story now look well at him. He is a young peasant of sturdy and active frame, dressed in black velvet jacket and breeches; a broad "faja" or sash of scarlet cloth, triply folded to serve as pocket and cartridge-belt; a slouched cap of thick felt, the red cap, or "boina," which is the badge of his partisan service; long gaiters of leather, and sandals made of the "esparto" grass or rush, with soles of hemp. A large red woollen scarf, the "manta," with an ornamental fringe of tassels, may be used for protection from rain or cold wind, or to cover him when sleeping in the open air at night. It is now loosely thrown over his shoulder. His hand grasps a musket or rifle, with his thumb upon its cock, ready for instant use. Such is the guerrillero, or petty warrior, here posted as sentinel of a mountain pass.

This hero's name was Pedro Becerro, of Altoviejo. His life had not been confined to his native village. Two years before this he had been hired as groom, or horse-boy, to attend a travelling English gentleman going to the eastern coast. The journey of Captain Barclay was rather hurried, as he was eager to meet his daughter, who had been passing the winter, with her uncle and aunt, in the mild climate of that Mediterranean shore. After a brief visit to Alicante, where Mr. James Barclay resided in business as a merchant, the Captain took Miss Anna with him by sea to Gibraltar, on their return to England. He discharged Pedro Becerro with a handsome gratuity above the stipulated wages of three weeks' service. Pedro soon wasted his money in the unwonted pleasures of a town. He next became serving-man to a Spanish nobleman going up to Madrid; but, after many months, felt a natural wish to revisit the home of his youth, and to see a maiden he knew there, one Teresita Manares. He set out on his way through the northern provinces. At a "venta," or roadside inn, he met and drank with a boastful corporal in the Christino service. Wine, flattery, and false promises beguiled him to enlist.

He had been standing sentry here, quite alone, nearly three hours, or pacing up and down the length of a hundred yards allotted for his beat. At the end of this walk, chancing to pause a minute, his ear caught the faint sound of a voice, uttering what seemed a cry for help, from the stony bottom of a gorge sixty or seventy feet below. Clambering a little down, beyond the protruding crags, he saw a man prostrate among the blocks of stone that filled the dry bed of a mountain torrent. Becerro called to the man, who in reply waved his arms with a gesture as of helpless distress, and implored him, "por amor de Dios, bueno amigo mio," to come down and relieve him. The kind fellow, though bound not to leave his post, did not hesitate. He quickly descended, and there found a young man in the uniform of a Carlist officer, who was badly hurt by a fall, and had his leg wedged in a crevice of the rocks. "Ay de mi, que dolor y traspaso!" groaned the stranger; "what pain, what agony I suffer! Vengo molido, hecho pedazos; I am knocked all to pieces!" Becerro tenderly released his limb from captivity and supported the tottering steps of his other foot, which was unhurt, till he could recline on a grassy bank at the roadside. "Now, my good, kind friend, whoever and whatever you are," said the Carlist, "you must take this from me"—and he thrust into Pedro's hand two gold doubloons—"but you must do one thing more for me. A mile down the road you will find my servant, with two horses in waiting; run down there, send him up quickly to fetch me away. I shall be safe and well cared for at Aranza, three hours' ride from here."

Becerro was suddenly reminded by this simple request that he ought not to quit the place where his military duty had stationed him. "I am on guard, Senor Caballero," he answered with regret, and offered to return the money. "I may not go farther. But my comrade is to relieve me here at sunset, and then—ah! I had forgotten, I must report this to our sergeant when I go back to quarters. They will send for you. I am sure that Usted (Vuestra Merced) will be taken good care of by our officers; they will see it is a gentleman in distress."

"Your officers, my good fellow?" said the other, smiling. "Don't you see, Caramba, that they would make me their prisoner? I have the honour to be a soldier of his Majesty Don Carlos. My duty is to return where I can do his Majesty's

business. Why, a brave *majo* like you should be one of us, helping to fight for our grand old Spain, for our gallant King and Holy Church! But have I not seen you before—at Alicante, with a Caballero Ingles, el Senor Barclay?"

It was even so. The stranger found in this awkward plight was Lieutenant Hernando de Seguro, a young man of good family in Valencia, who was acquainted with the Barclays of Alicante. He had met Captain and Miss Barclay at their house, and remembered the face of the Captain's servant, Pedro. This was not all. During the six months of Anna Barclay's stay with her aunt and uncle, Hernando was accustomed to come and read "Don Quixote" and the Spanish poets, several evenings a week, to the family circle of his English friends. He readily passed from this to assisting the young lady in her studies and exercises in the noble language of his country. We know not if her relatives saw any signs of a growing attachment between these young persons.

In the lively talk which now arose between Pedro Becerro and Lieutenant Seguro upon their reminiscences of the amiable English family, Pedro's scruples of military duty were insensibly softened. This was perceived by Seguro, who did not lose the advantage it gave him. The sentinel, after a sip of brandy from the Carlist officer's flask, agreed to run and send up the Lieutenant's man and horses, before any other soldiers of the Christino army should appear.

Pedro Becerro started down the hill upon this errand, leaving Lieutenant Seguro, with a cigarito between his lips, trying to guess how many days he would be disabled from active service by the injury to his right knee and ankle. The horses and the attendant with them were soon met, and were ordered to go up and convey their master to Aranza.

But it was fated that Pedro Becerro should never return to his ordinary duty in the fourth company, second battalion, of the Villareale Cazadores. He had not got half way back when he was stopped by a martial challenge, followed by a bullet whizzing across the road. A scouting party of the Carlists instantly surrounded him. He could make no resistance, having left his rifle hidden in a bush, where his friend Don Hernando was sitting. Becerro was conducted to the Carlist headquarters, and was there detained. Before many days the Carlists won a brilliant victory. The unlucky soldier of the baby Queen Christina was now ripe for conversion. He enlisted in the Carlist army.

We know how the British Legion was formed, under Sir De Lacy Evans, to aid the partisans of constitutional freedom in Spain. One of the half-pay Peninsular officers who joined this force was Captain Barclay. But his was to be an unlucky experience of the Carlist war. In the action of March 16, 1837, at Hernani, Sir De Lacy Evans attempted to storm the Carlist lines on the hill of Santa Barbara, commanding the passage of the river Urumea. He relied on the support of the Royal Marines and of Sarsfield's Spanish troops. They did not come up. The Carlists sallied forth, and inflicted upon Sir De Lacy a severe defeat. One English officer, Captain Barclay, was left on the ground badly wounded.

An hour after this disastrous skirmish he recovered from a faintness caused by loss of blood. He was lying in the rank grass of the river's bank. A Carlist soldier came down the hill, saw, and pitied his condition. It was Pedro Becerro. He did not at first recognise his former master. But natural feelings of humanity and the charity of a good Christian inclined him, as once before, to help a suffering fellow-creature. He raised the head of his fallen enemy, and pillowed it with a bundle of grass, then brought him water to drink and to lave his fevered face. Upon a nearer sight of this face he joyfully discovered the Caballero Ingles, Captain Barclay, and presently made himself known to the Captain.

A party of new-comers rudely interrupted their talk. These were half a dozen ruffians of the Carlist camp, intent on plunder of the dead and wounded. They seized upon the wounded Englishman, despite the angry remonstrances of Becerro. Captain Barclay's gold watch and purse, and a miniature portrait of Anna's deceased mother, set in jewels, were seized by the lawless blackguards. After satisfying their greed they proposed to indulge their ferocious temper, and to save the trouble of carrying him within the lines, by stabbing him where he lay. The brave Pedro was roused by this emergency. With his musket levelled at the foremost of the party, he declared that he would shoot any one who dared hurt the English Caballero. He would himself be killed by them, were it ten times over, before they should kill his friend. A shot was fired at Pedro by one; another rushed at him





EL GUERRILLERO.

THE SPANISH PARTISAN SOLDIER.



with a bayonet; and his life would soon have been ended but for the timely arrival of a Carlist officer. This was a Major of the regiment to which those murderers belonged. At his unlooked for presence and stern rebuke, accompanied by a threat of severe punishment, they skulked back to quarters, leaving him with Becerro and Captain Barclay. The latter, suffering and weak as he lay, was yet able to see and know his second deliverer.

"Is it possible? Dear Don Hernando, can it be you? Don't you remember me at Alicant—Captain Barclay from England—visiting my brother there—reading your Cervantes with my daughter—why, are you along with those Carlist fellows? Nearly finished me they had this time—if it hadn't been for this good fellow—you may remember my man Pedro, who came with my horses? I'm your prisoner of war now, I suppose, Major de Seguro. But you'll not let me lie here to be butchered?"

"Ave Maria purissima!" exclaimed the good-hearted Pedro. "Gallant Caballero, Senor Don Hernando de Seguro! I have not seen Usted (your honour) since that day you fell over the rocks. I salute you, Major of our army! Long live his Majesty Don Carlos! Gracias a todos los Angeles! What joy to see Usted here, at this blessed moment, to save us both alive, the noble Captain Inglese and poor Pedro, from those cursed thieves!"

"I am very happy to have come in time to serve my friends," the Major replied with hearty goodwill. He then beckoned to an orderly, and sent for a file of soldiers with a litter, to carry the wounded Englishman to a farmhouse near. A surgeon was fetched; and during the next few weeks, by the Major's friendly attentions, with the use of his authority and influence, Captain Barclay was very well cared for. His wound began to heal.

In their conversations at this time, Hernando de Seguro once ventured, in a tone of respectful tenderness, to inquire for Miss Anna. He was told that she was now living at Bath, with her uncle and aunt, Mr. James Barclay having retired from his commercial business at Alicant, and returned to England with a competent income. An exchange of prisoners was obtained by the influence of Major de Seguro. Captain Barclay was now enabled to go on board H.M.S. Falcon, of the blockading squadron, for the benefit of the sea air to his broken health.

Pedro Becerro did not much longer remain in the Carlist military ranks. The corps in which he served met with some losses and disgraces, which occasioned its disbandment. Many of the men, tired of the hardships of campaigning, refused to join another regiment. Becerro was one of these; he chose rather to become a domestic servant, as before. He was now hired by another English gentleman, an Oporto wine-merchant, who went there by sea from St. Sebastian.

The young Spaniard, as might be expected, did not always get on very well with his Portuguese fellow-servants, and others of that nation in his own class. There was, and perhaps still is, a deal of jealousy and mutual enmity between the lower orders of the two adjacent kingdoms. But in the city of Oporto, as before in the cities of Spain, there were strong attractions for Pedro Becerro in the variety of popular entertainments. A grand bull-fight was announced to take place in the Praça on a festival day. Its programme excited his curiosity; but he was told that the rules and practice of public bull-fights, as conducted in Portugal, were not like those sanguinary displays common in the towns of his own country.

"The bull is not killed at all," explained his informant. "They stick the farpa, the little dart, into his fleshy neck, as often as they can. It only hurts him, and puts him into a rage. He goes at man and horse, and tosses or gores them if he can, but his horns are sheathed in wadded leather. But they use no spear or sword to give the beast a mortal wound. The best fun is the *pega*, when several men get hold of the bull's tail and legs. They push and heave and throw him down, while one lies between his horns and hangs on there, to weigh down his head. You must go to the Praça and see it, Pedro the Espanol! It is a better game than your butcherly Spanish trick, making a slaughterhouse of the grand show."

Pedro, however, naturally thought the "Cosas de Espana" superior to all other things in the world. He retorted that, in his opinion, the Portuguese mode of bull-fighting was only fit for milksops and poltroons.

We may observe that the performers in a Portuguese bull-

ring are not hired gladiators, as in Spain. They are all noble amateurs, the Count of This, the Marquis of That, and other gentlemen of high rank. The exhibition commonly takes place under the combined patronage of the Court, the Church, and the aristocracy. Its profits are given to some hospital, orphan asylum, or religious mission.

The appointed day brought a large assembly of all classes, with Pedro Becerro and his Oporto comrade, to behold this curious spectacle of Portuguese diversions. They were closely wedged together in the dense crowd surrounding the arena. The preliminary ceremonies had begun. The "netto," or herald of the lists, had entered with blindfold eyes, and had done homage to the presiding grandee. The "azemola," or sumpter mule, gaily caparisoned, had come in laden with bundles of small darts, having little flags of coloured paper affixed to their shafts. A whisper now passed round, that the famous amateur "torero," Senor Dom Jorge de Mearvalho, whose appearance had been eagerly desired by the Oporto "faucy," was detained at home by sickness. His place would be supplied by a stranger, whose name was not yet publicly announced. It was a Spanish caballero, who had offered his services to the managing committee at the eleventh hour.

The formal entry of this leading performer was arranged for his presentation, with due solemnity, to the Duke of Madeira, who occupied a gilt chair of state in the Royal balcony. It was expected with pleasing impatience. A flourish of trumpets was heard, a curtain of purple silk was lifted, and the hero of the Praça for that day pranced in upon a beautiful steed of pure Arab race. Our honest friend Pedro Becerro, ex-guerrillero of both the Christino and Carlist armies in Spain, could again scarcely believe his own eyes. For here, in Oporto, did he now, or did he not, see Don Hernando de Seguro, the Caballero of Valencia, the Carlist Major and aide-de-camp to General Cabrera, in the guise of a complete Torero? The name proclaimed, though Spanish, was a fictitious one.

The Torero now dismounted and stood before the Duke. His costume was a short jacket and breeches of black velvet, fantastically shaped, very richly embroidered, and turned up with orange facings; a vest also decorated with lace, and a shirt of fine cambric; long stockings of white silk and large silver shoe-buckles. His thick black hair was tied behind with a bow of blue ribbon. The silk cloak upon his left arm was edged with a band of gold.

The Duke of Madeira was on the point of making the signal of authority for the commencement of the sports. But a mysterious interruption now occurred to delay the regular course of proceeding. The chief magistrate of the city, with the chief manager of the entertainment, came up to his Excellency's seat. They began a very earnest conference, in which they were soon joined by the Chief Director of Police. Very significant glances, at some moments of the conversation, were cast upon the torero who stood below. Not a word, however, could be overheard by the wondering listeners.

An unseen hand from one of the upper balconies threw into the bull-ring a folded scrap of paper, which the torero picked up. He read a few words, and his compressed lips showed a powerful resolve. But what he instantly did was most unexpected. With a silent bow of polite reverence to the Duke, who chanced not to be looking, he coolly turned round, sprang upon his horse, and rode out of the amphitheatre before anyone could think of stopping him.

"Hold! Stop that man!" cried the Police Director, but an instant too late. "A spy!" "A traitor!" "A Spanish Carlist!" were the exclamations of others near the Duke. The whole assembly was in an uproar, and the barrier of the ring was overleaped by hundreds. They ran out into the streets, following the hot pursuit, in which armed police constables and soldiers of the guard joined all the servants of the Praça.

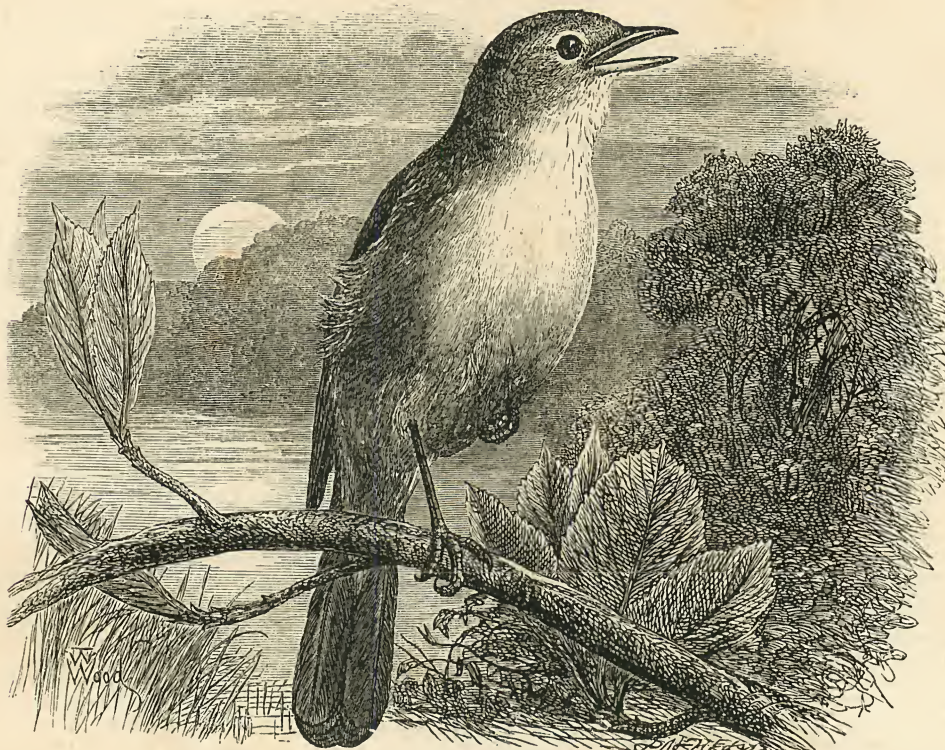
Among the multitude who rushed out, some hastily mounted to overtake the flying horseman, others running wildly on foot up and down the streets, was Pedro Becerro. He soon lost his way in that foreign city. He wandered about in bewilderment till he found himself on the quays of the port. In a retired alley, which opened upon the quay, was a sort of wooden hut, cabin, or booth, which Becerro remembered having seen and visited before. It was occupied by Domingo Salles, a shifty fisherman, or fish-dealer. This man sometimes hawked a basket-full of what his partner had caught; but he sometimes went out with his boat and nets.

Pedro was familiar with the old fisherman. They began

(Continued on page 16.)



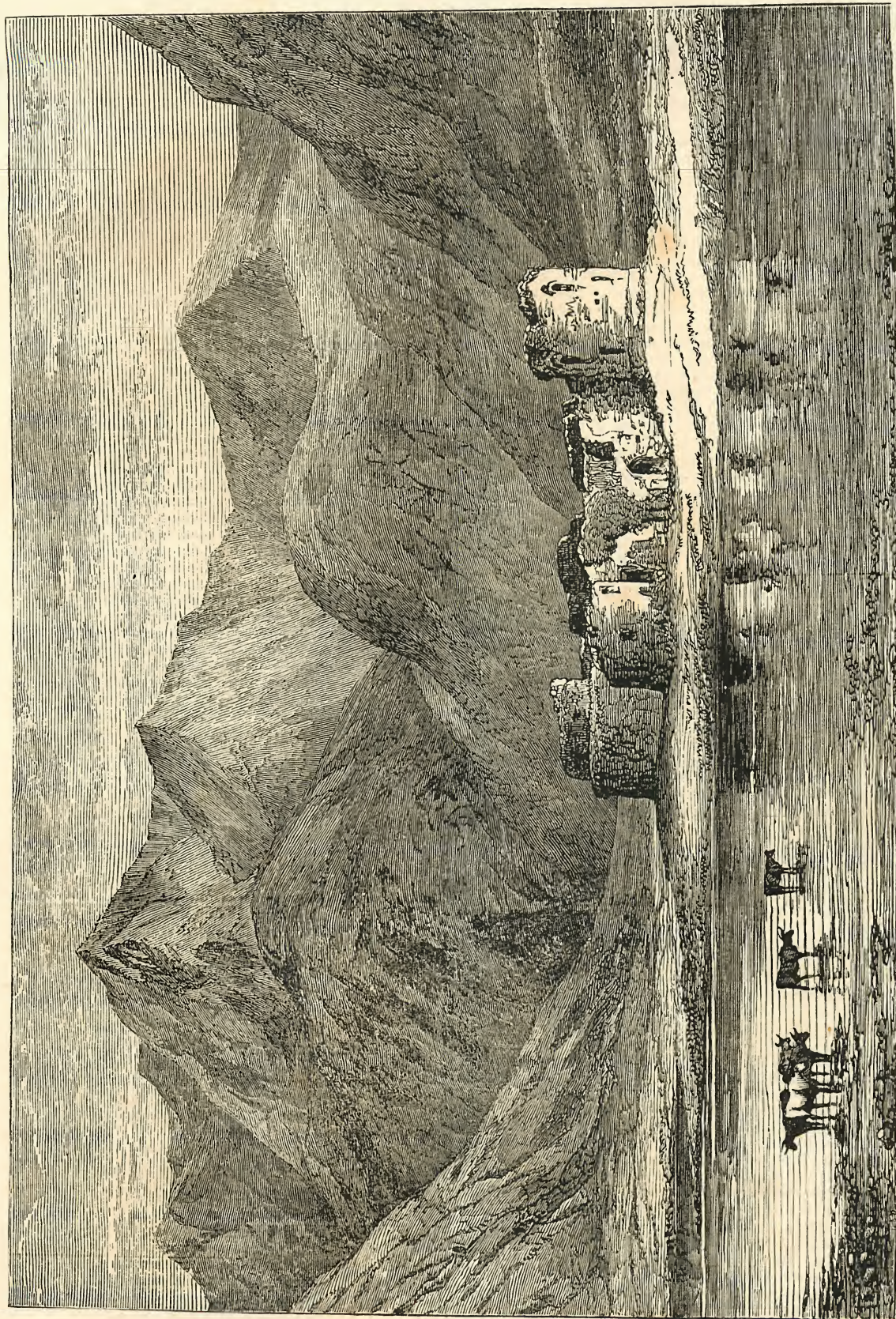
## APRIL.



NIGHTINGALE.

D. OF M.	D. OF W.	ANNIVERSARIES, FESTIVALS, OCCURRENCES, ETC.	SUN.			MOON.		DURATION OF MOONLIGHT.										HIGH WATER AT				Day of Year.				
			Rises.	Souths after Noon.	Sets.	Rises. Morn.	Sets. Morn.	Before Sunrise.					Moon's Age.	After Sunset.					London		Bridge.		Liverpool Dock.			
								O'Clock.						O'Clock.					Morn.	Aftern.	Morn.		Aftern.	Morn.	Aftern.	
			H. M.	M. S.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
1	Th	Expedition to the North Pole, 1818	5 38	4 1	6 31	4 15	11 59								25						9 8	9 57	5 36	6 24		91
2	F	Cambridge Easter Term begins	5 36	3 43	6 33	4 36	Aftern.								26						10 48	11 30	7 13	8 4		92
3	S	<i>Richard, Bishop</i>	5 34	3 25	6 35	4 54	2 49								27						—	Noon.	8 46	9 16		93
4	S	LOW SUNDAY	5 32	3 7	6 37	5 9	4 18								28						0 29	0 50	9 45	10 6		94
5	M	Princess Victoria (of Hesse) born, 1863	5 29	2 49	6 38	5 22	5 47								29						1 10	1 30	10 26	10 46		95
6	Tu	<i>Old Lady Day</i>	5 27	2 32	6 40	5 35	7 19								30						1 50	2 9	11 6	11 25		96
7	W	Prince Leopold born, 1853	5 24	2 15	6 41	5 48	8 52								1						2 27	2 45	11 43	—		97
8	Th	Lord Chatham died, 1778	5 22	1 57	6 43	6 6	10 26								2						3 5	3 25	0 1	0 21		98
9	F	Lord Bacon died, 1626	5 20	1 41	6 44	6 32	11 57								3						3 45	4 6	0 41	1 1		99
10	S	Battle of Toulouse, 1814	5 18	1 24	6 45	7 7	Morn.								4						4 25	4 49	1 22	1 41		100
11	S	2ND SUNDAY AFT. EASTER	5 15	1 8	6 46	8 0	1 16								5						5 10	5 35	2 5	2 26		101
12	M	Prince Frederick of Prussia born, 1866	5 13	0 52	6 48	9 8	2 16								6						6 0	6 25	2 51	3 16		102
13	Tu	Handel died, 1759	5 11	0 36	6 50	10 26	2 59								7						6 57	7 35	3 41	4 13		103
14	W	Princess Beatrice born, 1857	5 9	0 21	6 52	11 49	3 28								8						8 15	9 5	4 51	5 31		104
15	Th	Law Easter Term begins	5 7	0 5	6 53	Aftern.	3 48								9						9 55	10 45	6 21	7 11		105
16	F	Victory of Culloden, 1746	5 5	before Noon.	6 55	2 24	4 1								10						11 22	11 50	8 1	8 38		106
17	S	Napoleon III. visited England, 1865	5 2	0 24	6 57	3 37	4 14								11						—	0 17	9 6	9 33		107
18	S	3RD SUNDAY AFT. EASTER	5 0	0 38	6 59	4 50	4 25								12						0 40	1 0	9 56	10 16		108
19	M	<i>St. Alphege</i>	4 58	0 52	7 0	6 1	4 35								13						1 18	1 35	10 34	10 51		109
20	Tu	Napoleon III. born, 1808	4 56	1 5	7 2	7 12	4 45								14						1 52	2 7	11 8	11 23		110
21	W	Bishop Heber born, 1783	4 55	1 18	7 4	8 26	4 56								15						2 22	2 37	11 38	11 53		111
22	Th	Length of night, 9h. 47m.	4 53	1 30	7 6	9 39	5 11								16						2 52	3 5	—	0 8		112
23	F	<i>St. George</i>	4 51	1 42	7 8	10 52	5 28								17						3 21	3 35	0 21	0 37		113
24	S	Brazil discovered, 1500	4 49	1 54	7 10	11 59	5 54								18						3 51	4 7	0 51	1 7		114
25	S	4TH SUND. AFTER EASTER	4 47	2 5	7 11	Morn.	6 31								19						4 24	4 40	1 23	1 40		115
26	M	New Orleans taken, 1862	4 45	2 15	7 13	0 58	7 20								20						4 57	5 15	1 56	2 13		116
27	Tu	French Army in Italy, 1859	4 43	2 25	7 14	1 41	8 26								21						5 32	5 53	2 31	2 48		117
28	W	Mutiny of the Bounty, 1789	4 41	2 35	7 16	2 18	9 39								22						6 17	6 45	3 9	3 33		118
29	Th	Alexander II. born, 1818	4 39	2 44	7 17	2 41	10 59								23						7 18	7 55	4 1	4 34		119
30	F	London University founded, 1827	4 37	2 52	7 19	3 0	Aftern.								24						8 39	9 23	5 11	5 55		120





RUINS OF OLD INVERLOCHY CASTLE.—FROM "THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON NEWS."



to talk. Pedro told him of the extraordinary scene of confusion he had witnessed in the Praça; but did not, of course, tell him that he knew the fugitive Torero. After loitering here a quarter of an hour, Domingo Salles closed the door of his cabin and went to his boat at the quay steps. There Becerro accompanied him, in a listless mood, for mere companionship.

It was now growing dusk in the evening. This part of the quay seemed almost deserted. A person wrapped in a long Spanish cloak, which concealed his under-dress, paced slowly along the margin of the quay. This man, as he passed close to Becerro, jostled his shoulder. Uncertain whether this was done awkwardly or intentionally, the young Spaniard looked up in anger. But his eye met that of the muffled walker, who at that moment partly uncovered his face. It was, once again, his friend Don Hernando! It was the hunted fugitive of that day's hue and cry all over the city! Burning with anxiety and curiosity, Pedro kept silence as the man in the cloak stalked silently on. The next minute Pedro made an excuse to leave the fisherman. He quietly followed the other, turned a corner after him, and then, gaining his side, entered into a stealthy and hurried talk.

Hernando briefly told him all. He had crossed the frontier from Spain on business connected with the contraband supply of arms to the Carlists. But he had since then been persuaded by some private friends to withdraw from a hopeless cause. He had sent a letter to resign his commission in the Carlist army. He had thought himself free to go to England or France, though it would not be safe for him to return to his native province in Spain. It had never occurred to him that he was liable to arrest in Portugal under the provisions of the Quadruple Alliance. His sojourn in Oporto had been heretofore unmolested. He had not feared, therefore, to indulge a personal whim by offering to appear in the bull-fight, though under an assumed name. But now, in consequence, as he believed, of false and malignant accusations from private enemies in Spain, he had been denounced to the Portuguese Government as a spy. If he were seized now, and were sent into Spain as a prisoner, his life would there be in some danger on account of previous transactions. Hence came his desperate flight from the public amphitheatre.

His immediate endeavour, at first, was to gallop out of the city, even such a figure as he was, in the gaudy dress of the Torero. But a minute's thought, despite of the pursuing mob, showed him that this was absurd and hopeless. While still a hundred yards before them, and concealed for a moment by an angle of the street, he leaped from his horse's back over a garden wall. He dived into a house, and there hid himself a few minutes till he heard the chase go by. No inmates of the house perceived his entry. An open wardrobe contained, with other clothing, the large cloak he had borrowed, or rather stolen, to cover what remained of his fantastic theatrical attire. He had left the hiding-place in the afternoon, and found his way to the quay-side, hoping that some boatman would carry him to a foreign vessel in the harbour.

"It is a boatman you want? I have got one for you, Don Hernando!" said Pedro with great enthusiasm. "I know that old fisherman you saw just now. I'm sure he will not suspect me. I shall only tell him that you are a friend of my master, the English merchant, Senor Robinson, and that you must go on board an English ship."

"There is an English war-sloop, they say, now lying in the roads outside," replied Don Hernando. "If I can but reach her deck, my life and liberty will be safe. The English have fought against my King; I have faced their Legion and their Sir Evans in the field of battle. But they are a brave people, they will never betray a hunted refugee to the death."

Pedro conducted him at once to the boat, which Domingo was about to unloose. A few words, as Pedro had expected, were sufficient to make him take both of them as passengers to the British vessel. With feelings of intense relief, of inexpressible joy and gratitude, during the next hour, but in profound silence, and in the gathering darkness of evening, Hernando de Seguro felt himself borne away from the city towards the open sea. He was presently, with Pedro Becerro, taken on board the sloop of war. She was no other than H.M.S. Falcon. And in her, to his infinite gratification, he again met Captain Barclay, still an invalid, but very much better for the cruise. Is it needful to say how gladly and kindly Hernando was received?

Is it needful to finish the story? Hernando accompanied Captain Barclay to England. He soon inherited, despite his

political proscription, a modest fortune invested in English securities. He married Anna Barclay, to whom also her uncle James bequeathed his property. None of them ever cared again to live in Spain. As for Pedro, the brave guerrillero, he got a round sum of money from the grateful friends whom he had served. He went home to Altoviejo and became the husband of Teresita. He is a thriving farmer, and a man of peace.

#### FEEDING THE BIRDS.

Little Willy, nearly seven,  
Sister Mary, not yet nine,  
Standing at the open window,  
Call the Birds to come and dine.  
White the snow in field and garden,  
Like the sheets in Willy's bed;  
Yet the sun above is shining;  
And the holly-fruit is red;  
And the leaves of Winter's holly  
Glisten with as glad a green  
As the verdure of the Summer  
In the years a child has seen;  
And although, perhaps, to-morrow  
Frost will pinch his hands and feet,  
Or the storm, that beats his dwelling,  
Pelt the window-glass with sleet,  
While the trees, that roar with terror,  
Toss their branches in alarm,  
Willy does not fear the winter;  
God, he knows, will do no harm;  
And he knows, by God in wisdom  
Earth and sky are ordered so;  
Warmth and cold of changing weather,  
Sun to shine, and wind to blow;  
Rain to fill with kindly moisture  
Fertile furrows of the field;  
Frost and snow its clods to soften,  
That the soil its richness yield;  
Light of days, to work or play in,  
Dark of nights, for deep repose;  
Changing scenes for health to live in,  
Good alike, as Willy knows;  
Good for men and good for cattle,  
And for birds, that fly the air,  
And for tiny creeping insects,  
Equally the Maker's care;  
So he looks, and Sister Mary,  
On the Birds with heart of love;  
Funny little feathered people,  
Some below, and some above;  
Some that scrape the pathway gravel,  
Some that perch on bough or twig;  
Little fellows, pertly strutting  
As in fancy they were big;  
Strutting, flying, hopping, chirping,  
Gaping for the crumbs he gives,  
Come, you Birds of Willy's garden,  
Willy loves whatever lives;  
He has learnt the wisest lesson  
Child or Man shall ever win;  
"All who joy would gain must share it  
Happiness is born a Twin."

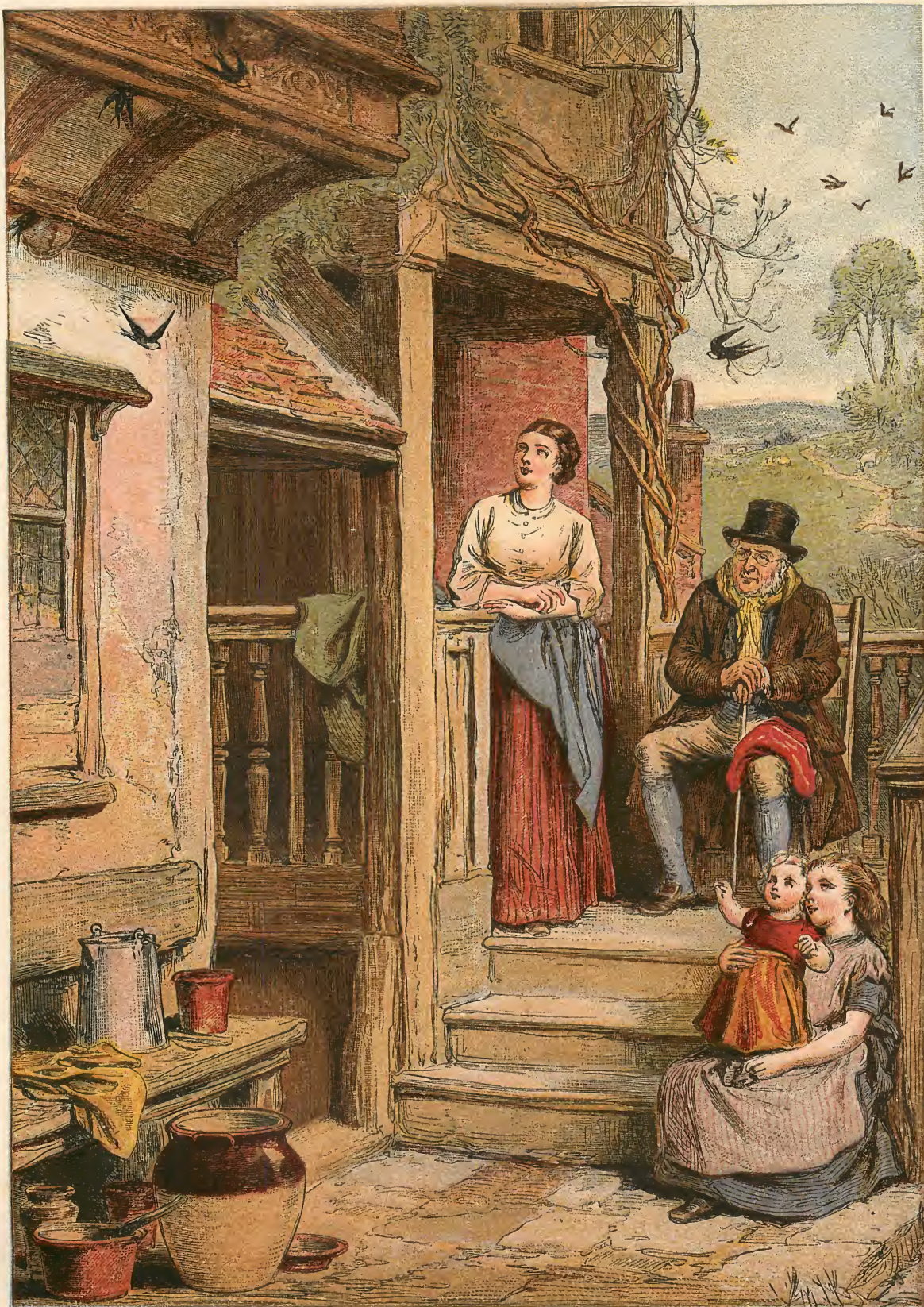
#### A LANDING PARTY.

They landed—I made fast our boat—  
Sweet Rose and Cousin Will.  
She tied her scarf about his throat  
To save him from a chill.  
He kissed her hand that was so kind;  
The swan alone was near  
To hear that couple speak their mind,  
How each to each was dear!

#### RETURNING SWALLOWS.

They fled our winter clime  
To sunny lands of Spain  
They flew to us again  
Ere bloomed our summer time.  
Then in his cottage home  
The aged Briton smiled,  
And laughed his daughter's child  
To see the swallows come.







# THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON ALMANACK FOR 1875.

## BANK OF ENGLAND.

Founded, 1694. Capital, £14,553,000.

THREADNEEDLE-STREET, CITY. | BURLINGTON-GARDENS, W.  
Governor, B. B. Greene. Deputy Governor, H. H. Gibbs.

### Directors.

Henry W. Blake	C. H. Goschen	Charles F. Huth	James Morris
H. H. Berens	T. Hankey	Alfred Latham	E. H. Palmer
J. W. Birch	K. D. Hodgson	W. Lidderdale	D. Powell, jun.
R. W. Crawford	H. L. Holland	George Lyall	A. C. Rothschild
J. P. Currie	J. G. Hubbard	T. Masterman	A. G. Sandeman
H. R. Grenfell	Thos. N. Hunt	A. Matheson	C. Weguelin.

Chief Accountant, John Francis.  
Secretary, H. Chubb.

Chief Cashier, Frank May.  
Solicitors, Messrs. Freshfield.

### TRANSFER DAYS AT THE BANK.

All Stocks on Tuesdays, Wednesdays, Thursdays, and Fridays. Private Transfers may be effected at other times, providing the books are not closed, by paying 2s. 6d. for each Transfer. Tickets for preparing the Transfer of Stock must be given in at the Bank of England before one o'clock. Expenses of Transfer in Bank Stock for £25 and under, 9s.; above that sum, 12s.; India Stock, £1 10s.

Powers of attorney for the sale or transfer of Stock are to be left at the Bank, &c., for examination, one day before they can be acted upon; if for receiving dividends, they may be presented at the time the first is payable.

Probates of Wills, Letters of Administration, and other proofs of decease must be left at the Bank, &c., for registration, for two or three days.

If Life Annuities to be transferred between Jan. 5 and April 4, or between July 5 and Oct. 4, dividends are payable on Jan. 5 and July 5. If transferred between April 5 and July 4, or between Oct. 5 and Jan. 4, dividends are payable on April 5 and Oct. 5. Transferred at the National Debt Office, Old Jewry.

The dividends are paid to the public three days after the dates named; if a Sunday intervene, four days after. The hours for buying and selling are 10 to 1; for transferring, 11 to half-past 2; for accepting, 9 to 3; for payment of dividends, 9 to 3. Transfer-books are closed at 1 p.m. on Saturdays.

Dividend Warrants issued as follows:—1. To the fundholder personally at the Bank of England. 2. Under Power of Attorney, free of stamp duty or any other charge. 3. By post within the United Kingdom.

Fundholders who desire to have their Dividend Warrants sent by post must fill up a form, obtainable at the Bank of England or its branches, and at all money-order offices. For joint accounts, all the parties in whose names the fund stands must sign in favour of the one to whom the warrant is to be sent. Post warrants will be crossed "and Co.," and can be cashed at any money-order office, or paid away as ordinary bankers' cheques. Notice should be given to the Bank of the non-reception of any warrant which has been directed to be sent by post.

Under the provisions of an Act passed in 1871, the following are the dividend days and periods of redemption of the various Stocks:—

Denomination.	Half-Yearly Dividend.	Period of Redemption.
Consolidated Three per Cent Annuities ... ..	January 5	Any time after passing of Act, agreeably to the regulation therein.
Reduced Three per Cent Annuities .. ..	July 5 ..	
...	April 5 ..	
New Five per Cent Annuities	October 5	Any time after Jan. 5, 1873.
...	January 5 ..	
New Three per Cent Annuities	July 5 ..	Any time after Oct. 10, 1874.
...	April 5 ..	
New Three-and-a-Half per Cent Annuities ... ..	October 5	Any time after Jan. 5, 1894.
Two-and-a-Half per Cent Annuities .. ..	January 5	
...	July 5 ..	Any time after Jan. 5, 1894.
...	January 5	

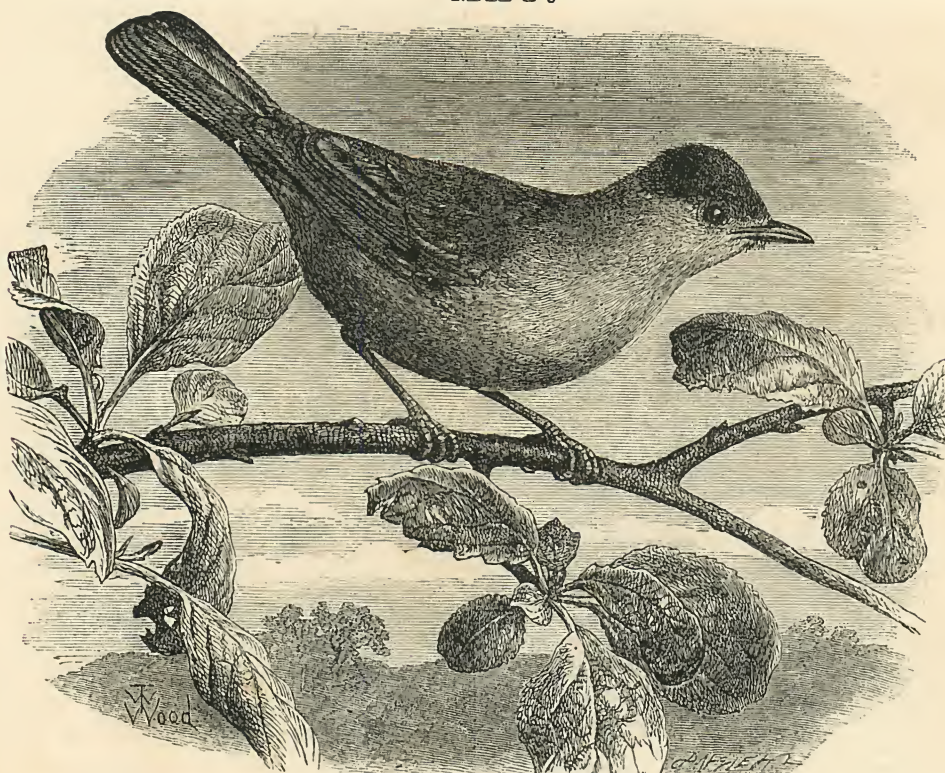
## LONDON AND WESTMINSTER BANKERS.

Addison and Co., 11, Waterloo-place, Pall-mall.	Bank of Queensland, 26, Old Broad-street.
Agra Bank, 35, Nicholas-lane.	Bank of Roumania, 30, Austin-friars.
Alexanders, Cunliffes, and Co., 30, Lombard-street.	Bank of Scotland, 43, Lothbury.
Alliance Bank, Bartholomew-lane, and 255, High-street, Borough.	Bank of South Australia, 54, Old Broad-street.
Anglo-Austrian Bank, 31, and 32, Lombard-street.	Bank of Victoria, 3, Threadneedle-street.
Anglo-Egyptian Bank, 27, Clement's-lane.	Barber, and Co., 138, Leadenhall-street.
Anglo-Foreign Banking Co., 29, Lombard-street.	Barclay, Bevan, and Co., 54, Lombard-street.
Anglo-Hungarian Bank, 46, Lombard-street.	Barnett, Hoare, and Co., 60 and 62, Lombard-street.
Anglo-Italian Bank, 16, Leadenhall-street.	Biggerstaff, W. and J., 63, West Smithfield, & Metropolitan Cattle-Market, Islington.
Australian Joint-Stock Bank, 18, King William-street.	Bosanquet, and Co., 73, Lombard-street.
Bank of Australasia, 4, Threadneedle-street.	British and Foreign Exchange and Investment Bank, 30, Throgmorton-street.
Bank of British Columbia, 5, East India-avenue.	Brooks and Co., 81, Lombard-street.
Bank of British North America, 124, Bishopsgate-street Within.	Brown, Janson, and Co., 82, Abchurch-lane.
Bank of Egypt, 28, Old Broad-street.	Brown, John, and Co., 90, Cannon-street.
Bank of England, Threadneedle-street, and Burlington-gardens.	Central of London Bank, 52, Cornhill; 110, High-street, White-chapel; 26, Tooley-street, Borough, and 31, High-street, Shoreditch.
Bank of Montreal, 27, Lombard-street.	Chartered Bank of India, Australia, and China, Hatton-court, Threadneedle-street.
Bank of New South Wales, 64, Old Broad-street.	Chartered Mercantile Bank of India, London, and China, 65, Old Broad-street.
Bank of New Zealand, 50, Old Broad-street.	
Bank of Otago, 5, Adam's-court, Old Broad-street.	

Child and Co., 1, Fleet-st., Temple-bar.	Manor-terrace, Kilburn; Westow-hill, Norwood; Forest-hill; Ealing; Thurlow-place, Lower Norwood; 98, High-street, Peckham; High-street, Putney; Bank Buildings, Wandsworth; Seven Sisters-road, Upper Holloway.
City Bank, 5, Threadneedle-street; 34, Old Bond-street; 25, Ludgate-hill; and 159, Tottenham-court-road.	London and Westminster Bank, 41, Lothbury; 1, St. James's-square; 214, High Holborn; 6, High-street, Borough; 120, High-street, White-chapel; 4, Stratford-place, Oxford-street; 217, Strand; and 91, Westminster Bridge-road.
Cocks, Biddulph, and Co., 43, Charing-cross.	London and Yorkshire Bank, 59, New Broad-street.
Colonial Bank, 13, Bishopsgate-street Within.	London Banking Association, 4, Bank Buildings, Lothbury.
Colonial Bank of Australasia, 4, Royal Exchange-buildings.	London Bank of Mexico and South America, 144, Leadenhall-street.
Commercial Banking Co. of Sydney, 39, Lombard-street.	London Chartered Bank of Australia, 88, Cannon-street.
Commercial Bank of India, 64, Moor-gate-street.	London Joint-Stock Bank, 5, Princes-street, Bank; 63, Pall-mall; 124, Chancery-lane; 28, High-street, Borough; Charterhouse-street; 9, Craven-road; Metropolitan Cattle Markets, Islington and Deptford.
Commercial Bank of the River Plate, 10, Angel-courf, Throgmorton-street.	Martin and Co., 58, Lombard-street.
Consolidated Bank, 52, Threadneedle-street; and 450, West Strand.	Mercantile Bank of England, 4, Royal Exchange-buildings, E.C.
Continental Bank, 79, Lombard-street.	Mercantile Bank of Sydney, 30, Great St. Helen's.
Coutts and Co., 59, Strand.	Merchant Banking Co. of London, 112, Cannon-street.
Cunliffe, Roger, Sons, and Co., 6, Princes-street, City.	Metropolitan Bank, 75, Cornhill, and Woolwich.
Delhi and London Bank, 76, King William-street, City.	Midland Banking Company, 38, New Broad-street.
Dimsdale, Fowler, and Buzzard, 50, Cornhill.	Morton, Rose, and Co., Bartholomew House, Bank.
Drummonds, 49, Charing-cross.	National Bank, 13, Old Broad-street; 68, Bishop's-road, Bayswater; 9, Charing-cross; 189, High-street, Camden Town; 22, Old Cavendish-street; 21, Grosvenor-gardens, Piccadilly; 282, Pentonville-road; and 168, High-street, Notting-hill.
East India Bank, 12, Leadenhall-street.	National Bank of Australasia, 47, Cornhill.
English, and American Bank, 40, Threadneedle-street.	National Bank of India, 80, King William-street.
English Bank of Rio de Janeiro, 13, St. Helen's-place, Bishopsgate-street.	National Bank of Scotland, 87, Nicholas-lane.
English, Scottish, and Australian Chartered Bank, 73, Cornhill.	National Exchange and Credit Bank, 32, Lombard-street.
Fuller, Banbury, Nix, and Co., 77, Lombard-street.	National Provincial Bank of England, 112, Bishopsgate-street Within; 14, Waterloo-place, Pall-mall; 28, Baker-street, Portman-square; 173, Upper-street, Islington.
General London Bank, James-street, Covent-garden.	Oriental Bank Corporation, 40, Threadneedle-street.
Gillet, Brothers, and Co., 72, Lombard-street.	Præd, Fane, and Co., 189, Fleet-street.
Glyn, Mills, and Co., 67, Lombard-street.	Prescott, Grote, and Co., 62, Threadneedle-street.
Goslings and Sharpe, 19, Fleet-street.	Provincial Banking Corporation, 7, Bank-buildings, Lothbury; 163, Edgware-road; 560, Kingsland-rd., Lewisham, Sutton, and Twicken-ham.
Grindlay and Co., 55, Parliament-st.	Provincial Bank of Ireland, 42, Old Broad-street.
Harwood, Knight, and Allen, 17, and 18, Cornhill.	Ranson, Bouverie, and Co., 1, Pall-mall East.
Herries, Farquhar, and Co., 16, St. James's-street.	Richardson and Co., 18, Pall-mall, and 23, Cornhill.
Hill and Sons, 17, West Smithfield; and Cattle Market.	Roberts, Lubbock, and Company, 15, Lombard-street.
Hoare, Messrs., 37, Fleet-street.	Samuel, Montagu, and Co., 60, Old Broad-street.
Hong-Kong and Shanghai Banking Corporation, 32, Lombard-street.	Scott, Sir Samuel, Bart., and Co., 1, Cavendish-square.
Hopkinson and Co., 3, Regent-street.	Seyd and Co., 1A, Princes-street, Bank.
Imperial Bank, 6, Lothbury; 1, Westminster-chambers, Victoria-square; and 1, Sidney-place, Onslow-square.	Shank, J., 4, Bank-buildings, Cattle Market.
Imperial Ottoman Bank, 26, Throgmorton-street.	Smith, Payne, and Smiths, 1, Lombard-street.
Ionian Bank, 31, Finsbury-circus.	Standard Bank of British South Africa, 10, Clement's-lane, Lombard-street.
King and Co., 65, Cornhill, and 45, Pall-mall.	Stride, J. and W. S., 41, West Smithfield; and Cattle Market.
Lacy and Son, 60, West Smithfield; and New Cattle Market.	Twining, R., and Co., 215, Strand.
London and Brazilian Bank, 2, Old Broad-street.	Union Bank of Australia, 1, Bank-buildings, Princes-street.
London and County Joint-Stock Banking Co., 21, Lombard-street; Albert-gate, Knightsbridge; 21, Hanover-square; 6, Berkeley-place, Edgware-road; 441, Oxford-street; 34, High-street, Boro'; 67, High-street, Kensington; 19, High-street, Islington; 193, Caledonian-road, Islington; 181, Shoreditch; 1, Amherst-road East, Hackney; 6, Henrietta-street, Covent-garden; 74, Westbourne-grove, Bayswater; 165, Westminster Bridge-road; 1, Providence-place, Limehouse; 324, High Holborn; 18, Newington-butts, S.E.; 112, Aldersgate-street; 3, Victoria-street, Westminster; Blackheath, Deptford, Greenwich, Woolwich, Stratford, Barnet, and Hammersmith.	Union Bank of London, 2, Princes-street, City; 66, Charing-cross; 14, Argyll-place, Regent-street; Chancery-lane; and Holborn-circus.
London and River Plate Bank, 40, Moor-gate-street.	Vernon and Co., 23, Regent-street.
London and San Francisco Bank, 22, Old Broad-street.	Williams, Deacon, Labouchere, and Co., 20, Birchin-lane.
London and South African Bank, 10, King-William-street, City.	Willis, Percival, and Co., 76, Lombard-street.
London and South-Western Bank, 7, Fenchurch-street; 27, Regent-street; 67, Park-street, Camden Town; High-street, Hampstead; Circus-rd., St. John's-wood; Clapham-common; Commercial-road, Stepney; Bow; 10, Loughborough-place, Brixton; 304, Brixton-road;	



## MAY.



BLACKCAP.

D. OF M.	D. OF W.	ANNIVERSARIES, FESTIVALS, OCCURRENCES, ETC.	SUN.			MOON.		DURATION OF MOONLIGHT.												HIGH WATER AT				Day of Year.		
			Rises.	Souths before Noon.	Sets.	Rises. Morn.	Sets. Aftern.	Before Sunrise.				Moon's Age.	After Sunset.				London Bridge.		Liverpool Dock.							
								O'Clock.	0	1	2		3	4	O'Clock.	8	9	10	11	12	Morn.	Aftern.	Morn.		Aftern.	
			H. M.	M. S.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.													H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.			
1	S	Prince Arthur born, 1850	4 35	3 0	7 21	3 14	1 48							25								10 7	10 45	6 39	7 23	121
2	S	ROGATION SUNDAY	4 33	3 7	7 23	3 28	3 13							26								11 20	11 47	8 1	8 36	122
3	M	Jamaica taken, 1695	4 31	3 14	7 24	3 36	4 41							27								—	0 10	9 3	9 26	123
4	Tu	Lord Hatherton (statesman) died, 1863	4 29	3 20	7 26	3 52	6 14							28								0 33	0 55	9 49	10 11	124
5	W	Napoleon I. died, 1821	4 28	3 26	7 27	4 7	7 49							29								1 15	1 35	10 31	10 51	125
6	Th	Ascension Day. Holy Thursday	4 26	3 31	7 29	4 31	9 26							1								1 57	2 18	11 13	11 34	126
7	F	Length of day, 15h. 5m.	4 24	3 35	7 30	4 59	10 54							2								2 40	3 2	11 56	—	127
8	S	Law Easter Term ends	4 22	3 39	7 32	5 46	Morn.							3								3 23	3 45	0 18	0 39	128
9	S	SUNDAY AFTER ASCENSION	4 21	3 43	7 33	6 51	0 5							4								4 10	4 35	1 1	1 26	129
10	M	Indian Mutiny commenced, 1857	4 19	3 46	7 35	8 9	0 55							5								5 0	5 26	1 51	2 16	130
11	Tu	Sir John F. W. Herschel died, 1871	4 17	3 48	7 36	9 34	1 28							6								5 53	6 21	2 42	3 9	131
12	W	Passage of the Douro, 1809	4 15	3 50	7 38	10 57	1 51							7								6 53	7 27	3 37	4 9	132
13	Th	Pope Pius IX. born, 1792	4 14	3 51	7 39	Aftern.	2 9							8								8 3	8 42	4 43	5 19	133
14	F	Oxford Easter Term ends. Cambridge Easter Term divides	4 12	3 51	7 41	1 28	2 22							9								9 22	10 3	5 58	6 38	134
15	S	Oxford Trinity Term begins	4 11	3 51	7 42	2 40	2 34							10								10 38	11 8	7 19	7 54	135
16	S	WHIT SUNDAY. Pentecost	4 10	3 51	7 44	3 51	2 44							11								11 34	11 58	8 24	8 50	136
17	M	Length of night, 8h. 23m.	4 8	3 50	7 45	5 2	2 53							12								—	0 20	9 14	9 36	137
18	Tu	Boswell died, 1795	4 6	3 48	7 47	6 14	3 4							13								0 40	1 0	9 56	10 16	138
19	W	Dunstan, Archbishop	4 5	3 46	7 48	7 28	3 17							14								1 19	1 37	10 35	10 53	139
20	Th	Columbus died, 1506	4 4	3 43	7 49	8 41	3 35							15								1 53	2 9	11 9	11 25	140
21	F	Maria Edgeworth died, 1849	4 3	3 40	7 50	9 49	3 58							16								2 25	2 43	11 41	11 59	141
22	S	Law Trinity Term begins	4 2	3 36	7 52	10 54	4 30							17								3 0	3 15	—	0 16	142
23	S	TRINITY SUNDAY	4 0	3 32	7 53	11 43	5 16							18								3 30	3 48	0 31	0 46	143
24	M	Birth of Queen Victoria, 1819	3 59	3 27	7 55	Morn.	6 17							19								4 7	4 25	1 4	1 23	144
25	Tu	Princess Helena born, 1846	3 58	3 22	7 56	0 19	7 27							20								4 41	5 0	1 41	1 57	145
26	W	Augustin, Archbishop	3 57	3 16	7 58	0 45	8 45							21								5 20	5 44	2 16	2 36	146
27	Th	Corpus Christi	3 56	3 10	7 59	1 4	10 5							22								6 10	6 35	3 0	3 26	147
28	F	William Pitt born, 1759	3 55	3 3	8 0	1 19	11 26							23								7 3	7 35	3 51	4 19	148
29	S	King Charles II. Restored, 1660	3 54	2 55	8 1	1 31	Aftern.							24								8 8	8 43	4 51	5 24	149
30	S	1st SUNDAY AFT. TRINITY	3 53	2 47	8 2	1 44	2 13							25								9 19	9 55	5 59	6 35	150
31	M	Canton taken, 1841	3 52	2 39	8 3	1 56	3 39							26								10 27	10 55	7 11	7 43	151





"NINA."—FROM A PICTURE BY A. BONIFAZI.—FROM "THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON NEWS."



THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON ALMANACK FOR 1875.

### POST OFFICE REGULATIONS.

Facility is given to the Post Office in the discharge of its daily duties, and greater security afforded to the public, by careful attention to the following :—

To post all letters, &c., as early as practicable, especially when sent in large numbers, as is frequently the case with newspapers and circulars.

large number, as a rule, by the name of the post town, and make the address legible and complete, giving the name of the post town, and if there be more than one town in the kingdom of that name, or if the post town be not well known, adding the name of the county. Letters posted in one part of the United Kingdom and intended for another part (as, for example, letters posted in England and intended for Scotland) should have the name of the country to which they are sent added to the other part of the address. The number of the house, too, if in a street, is a great assistance.

To see that every letter, newspaper, or other packet sent by post is securely folded and fastened. Sealing-wax will not easily adhere to the gummed portion of an envelope. When postage stamps are remitted they should be inclosed in paper sufficiently thick to prevent them being seen or felt through the cover. It should be remembered that every packet has to be several times handled, and that even when in the mail-bag it is exposed to pressure and friction. Unless, therefore, the article be light and pliant it should be inclosed in strong paper, linen, parchment, or some other material which will not readily tear or break. The observance of this precaution is especially necessary whenever any fragile articles of value are forwarded by post. These should always be inclosed in a wooden or tin box. Owing to neglect of these precautions many postal packets burst open, causing much trouble to the department and risk to the owners, it being sometimes impossible to determine to what packet a particular article belongs.

packs and letters and packets which, from the way they are folded or packed, obviously contain jewellery or watches, and which have not been duly tendered for registration, must be compulsorily registered and charged a double registration fee of 8d., in the same manner as letters containing coin. Letters, however, must not be registered on the mere suspicion that they contain any of these articles, nor must there be any prying into them for the purpose of ascertaining their contents; and it is only when, as in the case of letters containing coin, there is no doubt that some of the articles enumerated are inclosed that they are to be subjected to this regulation. Letters are often found in post-offices under some of the following conditions:—1. posted in such thin covers that their contents are clearly visible; 2. posted with some of the contents protruding from the covers; 3. posted without being sealed or in any way closed against inspection; 4. accidentally come open in transit. Under any of these circumstances there will be no difficulty in determining whether the contents are such as to bring the letter within the rule.

When complaint is made of letters or newspapers lost, miscarried or delayed, furnish information as precise as possible regarding all the facts of the case, and inclose whatever documents may throw light upon it. The day and hour at which the letter or newspaper was posted, as well as the office at which and the person by whom this was done, should always be stated; and, when possible, the cover or wrapper in an entire state should be sent.

RATES OF POSTAGE ON INLAND LETTERS.

The rates of postage to be prepaid are as follow, viz :—

For a letter not exceeding 1 oz. ....	1d.
Exceeding 1 oz., but not exceeding 2 oz. ....	1d.
"      2 oz., and less than 4 oz. ....	2d.
"      4 oz., and less than 6 oz. ....	2½d.
"      6 oz., and less than 8 oz. ....	3d.
"      8 oz., and less than 10 oz. ....	3½d.
"      10 oz., and less than 12 oz. ....	4d.

A letter exceeding the weight of 12 oz. is liable to a postage of 1d. for every ounce, beginning with the first ounce. A letter, for example, weighing between 14 oz. and 15 oz. must be prepaid 1s. 3d.

All inland letters must be prepaid in stamps. A letter posted unpaid is chargeable on delivery with double postage; and if insufficiently prepaid is chargeable with double the deficiency.

The following are the latest times for posting letters, &c., in London for the evening mails. Book packets must be posted the same time as newspapers:—

	Chief Office.		Branch Office, Lombard-st.		District Offices.		Receiving Houses.	
	Letters	Papers	Letters	Papers	Letters	Papers	Letters	Papers
For inland and foreign evening mails ...	6.0	5.30	6.0	5.30	6.0	5.30	5.90	4.45
For ditto, if prepaid by stamps, and bear- ing extra 1d. stamp	6.45	...	3.45	...	6.15	...	6.0	...
By bearing an extra 2d. stamp ...	7.30	...	7.15	...	...	...	...	...
Newspapers, &c., by paying 1d. extra ...	...	6.45	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. by paying 1d. extra	...	7.15	...	...	...	...	...	...
" " 1d. "	...	7.30	...	...	...	...	...	...

The above times refer to the E.C. and W.C. districts only. In other districts the hours are earlier. Letters, &c., can also be posted at the following railway stations by affixing 2d. extra stamps to each:—Great Western (Paddington), 7.15 a.m. and 7.15 p.m.; Great Central (Marylebone), 7 a.m. and 7.15 p.m.; Great Northern (Finsbury), for day mail to Ireland, 6.45 to 7.5 a.m.; night mail, 6 to 8.15 p.m.; or for either day or night mails to North of England and Scotland, 15 minutes later. South-Eastern (Cannon-street), for night mail, 6 to 8.50 p.m. South-Western (Waterloo), for night mail, 6 to 8.50 p.m.

**REGISTERED LETTERS.**—For the night mails the latest time for registering inland and foreign letters at the chief office, St. Martin's-le-Grand, and at the head district and branch offices in London, on payment of the ordinary fee of 4d., is 5.30 p.m.; or on payment of a late fee of 4d. in addition to the registration-fee, the latest time is 6 p.m. At the town receiving-houses the latest time for registering letters for the night mails is 5 p.m. Registered letters are not forwarded by the midnight despatches. For the day mails to the provinces, Ireland, Scotland, France, and the Continent generally, and for the colonial and foreign mails via Southampton, letters can be regis-

tered at the chief office, and at the head district and branch offices, at the ordinary fee between 6 and 7.30 p.m., and at the town receiving-houses between 5.30 and 7.30 p.m. the previous evening.

**OVERCHARGED LETTERS.**—Overcharges are returned between the hours of 10 and 4, on presenting the overcharged letters at the office for the sale of stamps, &c., at the General Post Office. Or the letter may be sent to the office by the letter-carrier of the district, and the overcharge will be returned with the letter in two days.

POSTAGE STAMPS, &c.—Postage stamps and stamped envelopes are sold at the chief office and at Lombard-street between the hours of 7 a.m. and 7.30 p.m.; at the Western district office between 7 a.m. and 7.30 p.m.; at the other district offices and the Charing-cross branch office between 8 a.m. and 7.30 p.m.; and at the receiving-houses between 8 a.m. and 8 p.m., Sundays excepted.

LETTERS "TO BE CALLED FOR."

The Poste Restante being intended solely for the accommodation of strangers and travellers who have no permanent abode in London, letters for residents in London must not be addressed "Post Office till called for." Letters addressed to "Initials" or "Fictitious Names" at the Poste Restante, or any district or branch office, are returned to the writers. Letters may not be redirected from a private address to the Post Restante.

All persons applying for letters at the Poste Restante must be prepared to give the necessary particulars to the clerk on duty, in order to prevent mistakes and to ensure the delivery of the letters to the persons to whom they properly belong.

Letters for passengers on board the Cunard and Inman packets for America touching at Queenstown, or on board the Mediterranean packets about to sail from Southampton with the mails for India, Australia, China, &c., may be posted in any part of the United Kingdom up to the time at which ordinary registered letters to go by the same packets are received. They must be registered, and the postage and registration fee must be fully prepaid, and they must be addressed to the care of the commander of the packet.

Letters for passengers on board the Canadian packets touching at Londonerry may, under similar conditions, be posted up to the same time as ordinary registered letters for Canada. These must be addressed to the care of the officer in charge of the mails.

The letters should be addressed thus:—"Mr. —, on board the mail packet for —, at Queenstown [Londonderry or Southampton]. Care of the officer in charge of the mails," or "care of the commander of the packet;" as the case may be.

Letters directed to the care of the packet agent at Suez, and dispatched by the mail via Brindisi, will probably reach passengers for India, &c., who have sailed in the packet which left Southampton the previous week.

THE NEWSPAPER HALFPENNY POSTAGE

applies to any publication consisting wholly or in great part of political or other news, or of articles relating thereto, or to other current topics, with or without advertisements, and published at intervals of not more than seven days; and for each newspaper, whether posted singly or in a packet, the prepaid postage is one halfpenny. Every newspaper must be so folded as to admit of the title being read. No packet of newspapers must exceed 14 lb. weight nor 2 ft. in length.

In order that no failure may occur in the delivery of newspapers through the covers becoming detached, it is recommended that the addresses be written on exposed parts of the newspapers themselves as well as on the covers.

**COLONIAL AND FOREIGN.**—Under the powers given to the Postmaster-General by the Post Office Act, 1870, the regulations relating to the registration of publications for transmission abroad as Newspapers have been revised. The definition laid down in the Act, in regard to newspapers which may be registered for transmission through the post in the United Kingdom, is alike applicable to those which may be registered for transmission abroad, except that for foreign transmission a newspaper may be published at intervals of thirty-one days, and that it (but not its supplement) may be printed on sheets stitched together. Newspapers going abroad are also subject to the following regulations:—"Prices Current" and "Market Reports," but not private price-lists or trade catalogues, are admitted to the same privileges as newspapers for foreign transmission. Publications registered for transmission abroad must be posted within eight days from the date of publication, including the day of publication, otherwise they will be rejected. It is forbidden to introduce into Russia, through the post, political newspapers of any kind, and therefore they must be obtained through the agency of some established bookseller. Printed price-currents, in covers open at both ends, are not forbidden.

THE POSTAGE OF THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON NEWS, with Ordinary Supplement, for the United Kingdom and the Channel Islands must be prepaid by affixing a halfpenny stamp. Copies for the Colonies and Foreign Countries—printed on *thin paper* (the ordinary Edition being charged double)—must have stamps affixed to them at the following rates, and must be posted within eight days of the date of publication:—

Africa, West Coast of ...	1d	Germany ...	2d
Alexandria } via Southampton ...	1d	Gibraltar } via Southampton ...	1d
} via Brindisi ...	2d	} via France ...	3d
Australia } via Southampton ...	1d	Holland, via Belgium ...	2d
} via Brindisi ...	3d	India } via Southampton ...	1d
Austria ...	2d	} via Brindisi ...	3d
Belgium ...	1d	Italy, via Belgium ...	3d
Brazils ...	1d	Mexico ...	1d
Canada ...	1d	New Zealand ...	1d
Cape of Good Hope ...	1d	Norway, via Denmark ...	5d
China } via Southampton ...	1d	Spain ...	2d
} via Brindisi ...	3d	Sweden, via Hull ...	2d
Constantinople, via Marseilles ...	2d	Switzerland ...	2d
Denmark, via Belgium ...	3d	United States ...	1d
France ...	1d	West Indies ...	1d

Newspapers for India and the adjacent countries, via Southampton, 1d.; via Brindisi, 3d., not exceeding 4 oz.; a further rate of 1d. being chargeable for every additional 4 oz. or fraction of 4 oz. Payment in advance is the one condition required under the new rates, in default of which no newspaper will be forwarded.

PATTERN AND SAMPLE POST.

INLAND.—Pattern and Sample Post is restricted to bona fide trade patterns or samples of merchandise. The colonial and foreign



# THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON ALMANACK FOR 1875.

sample post is variable both in limit of weight and also in rates of postage. See *British Postal Guide*, published quarterly. Goods sent for sale, or in execution of an order (however small the quantity may be), or any articles sent by one private individual to another which are not actually patterns or samples, are not admissible. There must be no writing or printing upon any packet except the address of the person for whom it is intended, the address of the sender, a trade-mark or number, and the price of the articles; nor may there be any writing or printing or other thing inclosed, except such address, mark, number, and price, and a written or printed description of the articles; and these particulars may be on labels attached to the samples. If this rule be infringed, the packet will be treated as a letter.

**POST-CARDS.**—Post-cards, which bear a halfpenny impressed stamp, are available for transmission between places in the United Kingdom only. The front (or stamped) side is intended for the address only. On the reverse side, any communication, whether of the nature of a letter or otherwise, may be written or printed; but such communication must not extend to the front side. Private cards may be stamped on application to the office of Inland Revenue, Somerset House. Postage-cards can only be purchased in packets of one dozen and upwards.

**BOOK POST.**—A Book-Packet may contain not only books, paper, or other substance in ordinary use for writing or printing, whether plain or written or printed upon (to the exclusion of any written letter or communication of the nature of a letter); photographs, when not on glass or in frames containing glass or any like substance, and anything usually appertaining to such articles in the way of binding and mounting, or necessary for their safe transmission by post, but also Circulars, when these are wholly or in great part printed, engraved, or lithographed. The postage is one halfpenny for every 2 oz., or fraction of that weight. A packet posted wholly unpaid will be charged with double the book-postage; and, if posted partially prepaid, with double the deficiency. Every book-packet must be posted either without a cover or in a cover open at both ends, and in such a manner as to admit of the contents being easily withdrawn for examination; otherwise it will be treated as a letter. No book-packet may contain anything sealed or otherwise closed against inspection; nor must there be any letter, nor any communication of the nature of a letter, whether separate or otherwise, unless the whole of such letter or communication be printed. It must not exceed 5 lb. in weight and 18 in. in length.

## POST OFFICE TELEGRAPHS.

The charge for telegrams throughout the United Kingdom, including the Channel Islands and the Isle of Man, but excepting the Scilly, Orkney, and Shetland Islands, is 1s. for the first twenty words, and 3d. for every additional five words—i.e., for every additional group of not more than five words; the names and addresses of the sender and receiver not being counted.

If the addressee resides at a greater distance than three miles from the terminal telegraph office, portage is charged for delivery by mounted messengers at the rate of 1s. per double mile, except in the case of telegrams for Ireland, where the charge is only 8d. per double mile.

If the sender requires his telegram to be forwarded by post or by train from the terminal telegraph office he must write the words "by post" or "by train" in the space provided for that purpose at the foot of the message.

Telegrams written on the proper forms and properly prepaid may be handed to rural messengers who are proceeding to post telegraph-offices for transmission therefrom.

Telegrams written in any European language are charged for according to the number of words they contain; but all unintelligible words not forming part of any European language are charged for as if each syllable were one word. Should the word not be composed of syllables, then five letters are considered as equal to one word.

Telegrams may be repeated at the request of the sender, if he desires to adopt this extra security against risk of error, by being resigalled from each office at which they are received to the office from which they are forwarded. The charge for repetition is one half the ordinary tariff; fractions of threepence being reckoned as twopence.

The cost of a reply to a telegram may be prepaid; and prepaid reply pass will then be delivered to the addressee, who will be at liberty to send his reply, from any postal telegraph station, at any time within two months after the date of the original telegram.

The following exceptional compound words are charged for as one word:—Midday, midnight, noonday, se'night, cannot, to-day, to-night, to-morrow, yesterday, halfpenny, twopence, and pence up to elevenpence. Also all denominations of trades, such as linendraper, silversmith, share-broker, &c. Abbreviations of auxiliary verbs designated by apostrophes (such as can't, won't, don't, I'll, you'll, couldn't, &c.) are charged for as one word. By writing words in this way, however, there is a greater risk of error.

Numbers expressed in figures in an inland telegram are counted as so many words, according to the number of figures employed. For example—"7" counts as one word, "12" as two words, "385" as three words.

The department is not liable for losses incurred through the incorrect transmission, delay, or non-delivery of telegrams.

Telegraph offices are, as a rule, open from 8 a.m. to 8 p.m. on week days, and from 8 a.m. to 10 a.m. on Sunday. There are, however, offices in several of the larger towns which are open for longer periods; and at certain offices in London and in the country there is attendance continuously during the day and night, both on week days and Sundays.

## TOWN DELIVERIES.

The portion of each district within about three miles of the General Post Office is designated the town delivery, and the remainder the suburban delivery.

## SUBURBAN DELIVERIES.

There are seven despatches daily to the suburban districts. The first is at 6.30 a.m. to all places within the London district limits; and includes the correspondence by the night mails from the provinces, and by any colonial or foreign mails arriving in sufficient time. This delivery is generally completed in the nearer suburbs by 9 a.m., and at the more distant places between 9 and 10 a.m. The second despatch is at 9.30 a.m. to the nearer suburban districts. The third is at 11.30 a.m., and comprises, with a few exceptions, every part of the London district. The fourth despatch, at 2.30 p.m., is to most of the suburban districts, isolated localities excepted. The fifth despatch, at 4.30 p.m., extends to the whole of the suburban districts, and, except in the remoter rural places, the letters are delivered the same evening. The

sixth despatch, at 6 p.m. is also to the nearer suburbs. The seventh despatch is at 7 p.m. Letters for this despatch posted at the town receiving houses and pillar boxes by 6 p.m., or at the chief office of the district to which they are addressed by 7.30 p.m., are delivered the same evening at all the principal places within about six miles of the General Post Office. At the more distant places the letters are delivered early the following morning.

## COLONIAL AND FOREIGN MAILS.

**Australia.**—Mails to these colonies are dispatched twice a month.

**India.**—Mails to India are now dispatched every Friday via Brindisi, and every Thursday morning via Southampton. The postage of letters to India and Ceylon per half ounce is 9d. when sent via Southampton, and 1s. when sent via Brindisi. The scale advances by half ounces instead of by ounces.

**United States of America.**—Letters, 6 cents per single rate of 15 grammes (one half-ounce) in the United States, and 3d. (6 cents) in the United Kingdom; prepayment optional. A fine will, however, be levied and collected in addition to the deficient postage on each unpaid, or insufficiently prepaid, letter received by one country from the other. Newspapers, 2 cents each in the United States, and 1d. each in the United Kingdom, if not exceeding 4 oz. in weight. Book-packets, including printed papers of all kinds, &c., and patterns and samples of merchandise, including seeds and grain, when not exceeding 1 oz. in weight, 2 cents in the United States, and 1d. in the United Kingdom.

Letters for such places in Turkey and Asia Minor as have no Austrian post office should be addressed to the care of an agent residing in the nearest port at which an Austrian post office has been established. It is recommended also that any letters for Erzeroum and other parts of the interior of Armenia, or for Persia, be addressed to the care of some agent at Samsoun or Trebizond, to be forwarded to their destination.

Letters for Russia should have the name of the town added in either English, French, or German; and if for the smaller towns in Russia they should bear as a part of their address the name of the province or government in which they are situated.

When the time for making up a colonial or foreign mail is marked "Morning," the latest time for posting letters by it at the chief office is 8.55 a.m.; at the Lombard-street branch office, 8.30 a.m.; at the Charing-cross branch office, 4 a.m.; and at the district offices, 6 a.m. In the case of the French mail, letters must be posted at the E.C. and W.C. pillar-boxes at 3.45 a.m., and at the several branch offices and pillar-boxes in the town districts not later than 4 a.m.; in certain suburban boxes not later than 3 a.m.; and at the chief office not later than 6.30 a.m. When marked "Evening," the latest time is the same as for the inland night mails.

## MONEY ORDERS

are issued at the chief district offices and at the branch offices, Lombard-street and Charing-cross, between 10 a.m. and 4 p.m.; on Saturdays between 10 a.m. and 1 p.m.; at other branch offices and receiving-houses in the town districts between 10 a.m. and 4 p.m.; at branch offices in the suburban districts between 10 a.m. and 5 p.m.; and at receiving-houses in the suburban districts between 9 a.m. and 6 p.m. On Saturdays savings bank deposits are received at all receiving-offices until 8 p.m. The commission on inland money orders is:—For sums under 10s. 1d.; of 10s. and under £1, 2d.; and for every additional pound or fraction of a pound, 1d. No order is allowed to contain a fractional part of a penny, and the printed forms only should be used which are supplied gratuitously.

**INTERNATIONAL MONEY ORDERS BETWEEN GREAT BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES.**—Offices have been selected in all the States and territories. No single order will be issued for more than 50 dols., but persons desiring to remit larger sums can obtain additional money orders. The rates of commission on these money orders will range from 0.25 on orders not exceeding 10 dols., to 1 dol. 25c. for over 40 dols. and not exceeding 50 dols.

The scale of commission for orders payable abroad is as follows:—

For sums not exceeding	...	...	...	£2	£5	£7	£10
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
If payable in Switzerland, Belgium, Denmark, Germany, Italy, the Netherlands, Egypt, or at Malta, Gibraltar, or Constantinople	0	9	1	6	2	3	3
If payable in any other place abroad (including most of the colonies) authorised to transact money-order business with this country	1	0	2	0	3	0	4

Money Orders are issued in the United Kingdom on the following colonies, British agencies, and foreign countries:—

Alexandria.	Gold Coast.	St. Helena.
Berbee (New Amsterdam).	Holland.	Seychelle Islands.
Belgium.	Honduras.	Shanghai.
British Columbia.	Hong-Kong.	Smyrna.
Cape of Good Hope.	India.	South Australia.
Canada.	Italy.	Straits Settlements.
Ceylon (Colombo).	Malta.	Suez.
Constantinople.	Mauritius.	Switzerland.
Cogimbo.	Natal.	Tasmania.
Demerara (Georgetown).	New Brunswick.	United States.
Denmark.	Newfoundland.	Valparaiso.
Falkland Islands.	New South Wales.	Victoria.
France (Paris only).	New Zealand.	West Coast of Africa.
The German Empire.	Nova Scotia.	West Indies.
Gibraltar.	Prince Edward Island.	Western Australia.
	Queensland.	Yokohama.

## POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS.

Deposits of One Shilling, or of any number of shillings, or of pounds and shillings, may be made by any person at the Post-Office Savings Banks, provided that such depositor shall not make deposits amounting to more than £30 in any year ending Dec. 31, or make any further deposit when the amount standing in his name exceeds £150, exclusive of interest. When any depositor's principal and interest amount together to £200, all interest will cease so long as the balance of the account continues to amount to the said sum of £200.

Interest calculated yearly at the rate of £2 10s. per cent per annum will be allowed on every complete pound deposited, reckoned from the first day of the calendar month next following the day on which a complete pound shall have been deposited or completed, up to the first day of the calendar month in which the moneys are withdrawn.



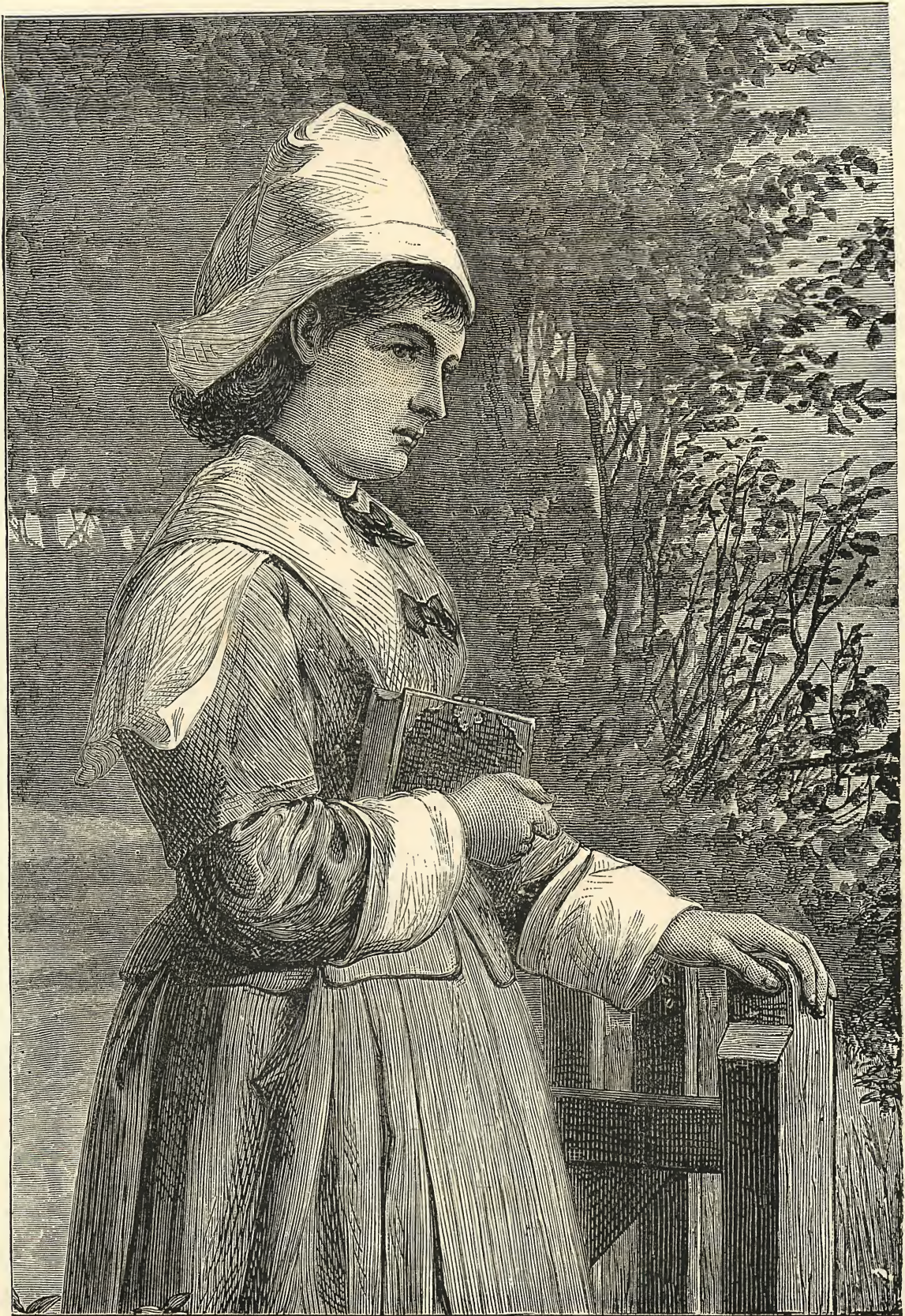
## JUNE.



BLACKBIRD.

D. OF M.	D. OF W.	ANNIVERSARIES, FESTIVALS, OCCURRENCES, ETC.	SUN.			MOON.			DURATION OF MOONLIGHT.					HIGH WATER AT				Day of Year				
			Rises.	Souths before Noon.		Sets.	Rises. Morn.	Sets. Aftern.		Before Sunrise.				Moon's Age.	After Sunset.				London Bridge.		Liverpool Dock.	
				H. M.	M. S.			H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	0	1	2		3	4	8		9	10	11	12
1	Tu	<i>Nicomede</i>	3 51	2 30	8 4	2 10	5 12							27			11 24	11 51	8 11	8 40	152	
2	W	Gordon Riots commenced, 1780	3 51	2 21	8 5	2 30	6 47							28			—	0 17	9 7	9 33	153	
3	Th	Prince George of Wales born, 1863	3 50	2 12	8 6	2 54	8 21							0			0 43	1 8	9 59	10 24	154	
4	F	Countess of Blesington died, 1849	3 50	2 2	8 7	3 32	9 43							1			1 34	2 0	10 50	11 16	155	
5	S	<i>Boniface, Bishop</i>	3 49	1 51	8 8	4 29	10 44							2			2 25	2 48	11 41	—	156	
6	S	2ND SUND. AFT. TRINITY	3 48	1 41	8 9	5 44	11 26							3			3 13	3 38	0 4	0 29	157	
7	M	Reform Bill passed, 1832	3 47	1 30	8 10	7 9	11 54							4			4 5	4 30	0 54	1 21	158	
8	Tu	Length of day, 16h. 24m.	3 47	1 19	8 11	8 37	Morn.							5			4 55	5 20	1 46	2 11	159	
9	W	Sir Joseph Paxton died, 1865	3 46	1 7	8 11	9 59	0 14							6			5 45	6 10	2 36	3 1	160	
10	Th	Crystal Palace opened, 1854	3 46	0 56	8 12	11 15	0 28							7			6 39	7 6	3 26	3 55	161	
11	F	<i>St. Barnabas</i>	3 45	0 44	8 13	Aftern.	0 41							8			7 34	8 2	4 22	4 50	162	
12	S	Law Trinity Term ends	3 45	0 32	8 14	1 39	0 52							9			8 32	9 5	5 18	5 48	163	
13	S	3RD SUND. AFT. TRINITY	3 45	0 19	8 15	2 51	1 2							10			9 37	10 10	6 21	6 53	164	
14	M	Battle of Nazeby, 1645	3 45	0 7	8 16	4 3	1 12							11			10 37	11 5	7 26	7 53	165	
15	Tu	Magna Charta signed, 1215	3 44	Aftern.	8 16	5 15	1 24							12			11 33	Midn.	8 21	8 49	166	
16	W	Duke of Marlborough died, 1722	3 44	0 18	8 16	6 31	1 40							13			—	0 22	9 16	9 38	167	
17	Th	<i>St. Alban</i>	3 44	0 31	8 16	7 42	2 2							14			0 44	1 6	10 0	10 22	168	
18	F	Battle of Waterloo, 1815	3 44	0 44	8 17	8 47	2 32							15			1 27	1 45	10 43	11 1	169	
19	S	Inigo Jones died, 1632	3 44	0 57	8 17	9 40	3 13							16			2 4	2 24	11 20	11 40	170	
20	S	4TH SUND. AFT. TRINITY	3 44	1 10	8 18	10 18	4 10							17			2 43	3 0	11 59	—	171	
21	M	(Access. of Queen Victoria Proclamation)	3 44	1 23	8 18	10 50	5 19							18			3 18	3 35	0 16	0 34	172	
22	Tu	Cambridge commencement	3 44	1 36	8 18	11 11	6 35							19			3 53	4 12	0 51	1 9	173	
23	W	Queen reviewed 20 000 volunteers in Hyde Park, 1860	3 45	1 48	8 19	11 27	7 54							20			4 30	4 52	1 28	1 46	174	
24	Th	<i>St. John Baptist.</i> Midsummer Day	3 46	2 1	8 19	11 39	9 14							21			5 13	5 32	2 8	2 29	175	
25	F	Cambridge Easter Term ends	3 46	2 14	8 19	11 50	10 34							22			5 55	6 18	2 48	3 11	176	
26	S	Great Storm over London, 1788	3 46	2 27	8 18	Morn.	11 54							23			6 43	7 10	3 34	3 59	177	
27	S	5TH SUND. AFT. TRINITY	3 46	2 39	8 18	0 3	Aftern.							24			7 37	8 5	4 26	4 53	178	
28	M	Coronation Day	3 46	2 52	8 18	0 15	2 45							25			8 35	9 7	5 21	5 51	179	
29	Tu	<i>St. Peter</i>	3 47	3 4	8 18	0 31	4 16							26			9 39	10 13	6 23	6 55	180	
30	W	Duke of Argyll beheaded, 1685	3 47	3 16	8 18	0 53	5 48							27			10 47	11 19	7 29	8 3	181	





"HOMEWARD SERENELY SHE WALKED, WITH GOD'S BENEDICTION UPON HER."—PAINTED BY A. C. H. LUXMOORE



## STAMP DUTIES.

## ADMISSIONS in England, Scotland, or Ireland, to act as an

Advocate in any Court ...	£50	0	0
To the degree of Barrister-at-Law ...	50	0	0
If previously admitted in either Ireland or England ...	10	0	0
To be a member of either the four Inns of Court ...	25	0	0
To be a member of Inns of Chancery ...	3	0	0
To act as an Attorney, Solicitor, or Proctor ...	25	0	0
To act as a Writer to the Signet, Attorney, or in the Court of Session, &c., Scotland ...	85	0	0
If previously paid £60 duty on articles of clerkship ...	25	0	0
If previously admitted as Solicitor or Procurator in any inferior Court ...	30	0	0
Faculty, License or Dispensation, to act as Notary Public in England ...	30	0	0
In Scotland or Ireland ...	20	0	0
Admission as a Fellow of College of Physicians ...	25	0	0
To the degree of Doctor of Medicine, Scotch University ...	10	0	0
Admission as a Burgess in any Corporation or Company ...	3	0	0
Admission as a Burgess in Scotland ...	0	5	0

## Admission, appointment, or grant to or of any office or employment—

Where the annual salary, fees, or emoluments appertaining to such office or employment do not exceed £100 ...	2	0	0
Exceed £100 and do not exceed £150 ...	4	0	0
150 " 200 ...	6	0	0
200 " 250 ...	8	0	0
250 " 300 ...	10	0	0
For every £100, and for every fractional part of £100 ...	5	0	0

*Exemptions.*—Admission proceeding upon a duly stamped appointment or grant. First appointment of any person to the office or employment of outdoor officer, boatman, waterman, or watchman in the service of the Customs. Periodical readmission or reappointment to any office.

## AFFIDAVIT, or Statutory declaration made under the provisions

of 5 and 6 Will. 4, c. 62 ... £0 2 6

## APPOINTMENTS, whether by way of Donation, Presentation, or Nomination, and Admission, Collation, or Institution, to or License to hold any ecclesiastical benefice, dignity, or promotion, or any perpetual curacy. In England, if the net yearly value thereof exceeds—

£50 and not exc. £100 ...	£1	0	0
100 " 150 ...	2	0	0
150 " 200 ...	3	0	0
200 " 250 ...	4	0	0
250 " 300 ...	5	0	0
300 " 350 ...	6	0	0
350 " 400 ...	7	0	0

And also (if such yearly value exceeds £300) for every £100 of such yearly value over and above £200 a further duty of ... 5 0 0

In Scotland ... 2 0 0

*Exemptions.*—Admission, collation, institution, or license proceeding upon a duly stamped donation, presentation, or nomination.

## APPOINTMENT of a new trustee, and appointment in execution

of a power of any property, or of any use, share, or interest in any property, by any instrument not being a will ... £0 10 0

## APPRAISEMENT or valuation of any property, or of any interest therein, or of the annual value thereof, or of any dilapidations, or of any repairs wanted, or of the materials and labour used or to be used in any building, or of any artificers' work whatsoever:—

Not exceeding £5 ...	£0	0	3
Exc. £5 and not exc. £10 ...	0	0	6
10 " 20 ...	0	1	0
20 " 30 ...	0	1	6
30 " 40 ...	0	2	0
40 " 50 ...	0	2	6
50 " 60 ...	0	3	0
60 " 70 ...	0	3	6
70 " 80 ...	0	4	0
80 " 90 ...	0	4	6
90 " 100 ...	0	5	0
100 " 110 ...	0	5	6
110 " 120 ...	0	6	0
120 " 130 ...	0	6	6
130 " 140 ...	0	7	0
140 " 150 ...	0	7	6
150 " 160 ...	0	8	0
160 " 170 ...	0	8	6
170 " 180 ...	0	9	0
180 " 190 ...	0	9	6
190 " 200 ...	0	10	0
200 " 210 ...	0	10	6
210 " 220 ...	0	11	0
220 " 230 ...	0	11	6
230 " 240 ...	0	12	0
240 " 250 ...	0	12	6
250 " 260 ...	0	13	0
260 " 270 ...	0	13	6
270 " 280 ...	0	14	0
280 " 290 ...	0	14	6
290 " 300 ...	0	15	0
300 " 310 ...	0	15	6
310 " 320 ...	0	16	0
320 " 330 ...	0	16	6
330 " 340 ...	0	17	0
340 " 350 ...	0	17	6
350 " 360 ...	0	18	0
360 " 370 ...	0	18	6
370 " 380 ...	0	19	0
380 " 390 ...	0	19	6
390 " 400 ...	0	20	0
400 " 410 ...	0	20	6
410 " 420 ...	0	21	0
420 " 430 ...	0	21	6
430 " 440 ...	0	22	0
440 " 450 ...	0	22	6
450 " 460 ...	0	23	0
460 " 470 ...	0	23	6
470 " 480 ...	0	24	0
480 " 490 ...	0	24	6
490 " 500 ...	0	25	0
500 " 510 ...	0	25	6
510 " 520 ...	0	26	0
520 " 530 ...	0	26	6
530 " 540 ...	0	27	0
540 " 550 ...	0	27	6
550 " 560 ...	0	28	0
560 " 570 ...	0	28	6
570 " 580 ...	0	29	0
580 " 590 ...	0	29	6
590 " 600 ...	0	30	0
600 " 610 ...	0	30	6
610 " 620 ...	0	31	0
620 " 630 ...	0	31	6
630 " 640 ...	0	32	0
640 " 650 ...	0	32	6
650 " 660 ...	0	33	0
660 " 670 ...	0	33	6
670 " 680 ...	0	34	0
680 " 690 ...	0	34	6
690 " 700 ...	0	35	0
700 " 710 ...	0	35	6
710 " 720 ...	0	36	0
720 " 730 ...	0	36	6
730 " 740 ...	0	37	0
740 " 750 ...	0	37	6
750 " 760 ...	0	38	0
760 " 770 ...	0	38	6
770 " 780 ...	0	39	0
780 " 790 ...	0	39	6
790 " 800 ...	0	40	0
800 " 810 ...	0	40	6
810 " 820 ...	0	41	0
820 " 830 ...	0	41	6
830 " 840 ...	0	42	0
840 " 850 ...	0	42	6
850 " 860 ...	0	43	0
860 " 870 ...	0	43	6
870 " 880 ...	0	44	0
880 " 890 ...	0	44	6
890 " 900 ...	0	45	0
900 " 910 ...	0	45	6
910 " 920 ...	0	46	0
920 " 930 ...	0	46	6
930 " 940 ...	0	47	0
940 " 950 ...	0	47	6
950 " 960 ...	0	48	0
960 " 970 ...	0	48	6
970 " 980 ...	0	49	0
980 " 990 ...	0	49	6
990 " 1000 ...	0	50	0

*Exemptions.*—Appraisement or valuation made for, and for the information of, one party only, and not being in any manner obligatory as between parties either by agreement or operation of law. Appraisement or valuation made in pursuance of the order of any Court of Admiralty or Vice-Admiralty, or for the purpose of ascertaining the legacy or succession duty.

## AWARD in England or Ireland, and Award or Decree Arbitral in Scotland. Where the amount or value of the matter in dispute—

Not exceeding £5 ...	£0	0	3
Exc. £5 and not exc. £10 ...	0	0	6
10 " 20 ...	0	1	0
20 " 30 ...	0	1	6
30 " 40 ...	0	2	0
40 " 50 ...	0	2	6
50 " 60 ...	0	3	0
60 " 70 ...	0	3	6
70 " 80 ...	0	4	0
80 " 90 ...	0	4	6
90 " 100 ...	0	5	0
100 " 110 ...	0	5	6
110 " 120 ...	0	6	0
120 " 130 ...	0	6	6
130 " 140 ...	0	7	0
140 " 150 ...	0	7	6
150 " 160 ...	0	8	0
160 " 170 ...	0	8	6
170 " 180 ...	0	9	0
180 " 190 ...	0	9	6
190 " 200 ...	0	10	0
200 " 210 ...	0	10	6
210 " 220 ...	0	11	0
220 " 230 ...	0	11	6
230 " 240 ...	0	12	0
240 " 250 ...	0	12	6
250 " 260 ...	0	13	0
260 " 270 ...	0	13	6
270 " 280 ...	0	14	0
280 " 290 ...	0	14	6
290 " 300 ...	0	15	0
300 " 310 ...	0	15	6
310 " 320 ...	0	16	0
320 " 330 ...	0	16	6
330 " 340 ...	0	17	0
340 " 350 ...	0	17	6
350 " 360 ...	0	18	0
360 " 370 ...	0	18	6
370 " 380 ...	0	19	0
380 " 390 ...	0	19	6
390 " 400 ...	0	20	0
400 " 410 ...	0	20	6
410 " 420 ...	0	21	0
420 " 430 ...	0	21	6
430 " 440 ...	0	22	0
440 " 450 ...	0	22	6
450 " 460 ...	0	23	0
460 " 470 ...	0	23	6
470 " 480 ...	0	24	0
480 " 490 ...	0	24	6
490 " 500 ...	0	25	0
500 " 510 ...	0	25	6
510 " 520 ...	0	26	0
520 " 530 ...	0	26	6
530 " 540 ...	0	27	0
540 " 550 ...	0	27	6
550 " 560 ...	0	28	0
560 " 570 ...	0	28	6
570 " 580 ...	0	29	0
580 " 590 ...	0	29	6
590 " 600 ...	0	30	0
600 " 610 ...	0	30	6
610 " 620 ...	0	31	0
620 " 630 ...	0	31	6
630 " 640 ...	0	32	0
640 " 650 ...	0	32	6
650 " 660 ...	0	33	0
660 " 670 ...	0	33	6
670 " 680 ...	0	34	0
680 " 690 ...	0	34	6
690 " 700 ...	0	35	0
700 " 710 ...	0	35	6
710 " 720 ...	0	36	0
720 " 730 ...	0	36	6
730 " 740 ...	0	37	0
740 " 750 ...	0	37	6
750 " 760 ...	0	38	0
760 " 770 ...	0	38	6
770 " 780 ...	0	39	0
780 " 790 ...	0	39	6
790 " 800 ...	0	40	0
800 " 810 ...	0	40	6
810 " 820 ...	0	41	0
820 " 830 ...	0	41	6
830 " 840 ...	0	42	0
840 " 850 ...	0	42	6
850 " 860 ...	0	43	0
860 " 870 ...	0	43	6
870 " 880 ...	0	44	0
880 " 890 ...	0	44	6
890 " 900 ...	0	45	0
900 " 910 ...	0	45	6
910 " 920 ...	0	46	0
920 " 930 ...	0	46	6
930 " 940 ...	0	47	0
940 " 950 ...	0	47	6
950 " 960 ...	0	48	0
960 " 970 ...	0	48	6
970 " 980 ...	0	49	0
980 " 990 ...	0	49	6
990 " 1000 ...	0	50	0

And where it exceeds £1000, and in any other case not above provided for ... 1 15 0

## BANK NOTE for money:—

Not exceeding £1 ...	0	0	5	Exc. £10 and not exc. £20 ...	0	2
Exc. £1 and not exc. £2 ...	0	0	10	" 20 "	30	0
" 2 "	5	0	1	" 30 "	50	0
" 5 "	10	0	1	" 50 "	100	0
			9			8





EL TORERO.

THE SPANISH BULL-FIGHTER.



# THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON ALMANACK FOR 1875.

Of the Royal assent to, or signification of, the election made by any dean and chapter, or of the nomination and presentation by her Majesty, her heirs, or successors, in default of such election of any person to be an archbishop or bishop ...	30	0	0
Of or for the restitution of the temporalities to any archbishop or bishop ...	30	0	0
Of any other honour, dignity, or promotion whatsoever ...	30	0	0
Of any franchise, liberty, or privilege to any person or body politic or corporate ...	30	0	0
Exemptions.—Commissions of rebellion in process. Letters patent or briefs for collecting charitable benevolences. Letters patent for confirming any dispensation herein-before charged with duty. Letters patent appointing sheriffs in England or Ireland, and the writs of assistance accompanying such letters patent.			
GRANT or WARRANT OF PRECEDENCE to take rank among nobility, under the sign manual of her Majesty, her heirs, or successors ...	£100	0	0
GRANT or LICENSE under the sign manual to take and use a surname and arms, or a surname only.			
In compliance with the injunctions of any will or settlement...	50	0	0
Upon any voluntary application ...	10	0	0
GRANT of arms or armorial ensigns only, under the sign manual, or by any of the Kings of Arms of England, Ireland, or Scotland	10	0	0
ARMORIAL BEARINGS painted on or affixed to any carriage ...	2	2	0
MORTGAGE, BOND, DEBENTURE, COVENANT, WARRANT OF ATTORNEY to confess and enter up judgment, and FOREIGN SECURITY of any kind. Being the only, or principal, or primary security for the payment or repayment of money—			
Not exceeding £25 ...	£0	0	8
Exe. £25 and not exe. £50 ...	0	1	3
50 ...	100	0	2
100 ...	150	0	3
For every £100, or fractional part of £100, of such amount ...	0	2	6
Being a collateral, or auxiliary, or additional, or substituted security, or by way of further assurance for the above-mentioned purpose where the principal or primary security is duly stamped, for every £100, and also for every fractional part of £100 of the amount secured ...	0	0	6
Transfer, Assignment, Dispositions of Assignment of any mortgage, bond, debenture, covenant or foreign security, or of any money or stock secured by any such instrument, or by any warrant of attorney to enter up judgment, or by any judgment. For every £100, and also for any fractional part of £100, of the amount transferred, assigned, or disposed ...	0	0	6
And also where any further money is added to the money already secured, the same duty as a principal security for such further money.			
Reconveyance, Release, Discharge, Surrender, Resurrender, Warrant to Vacate, or Renunciation of, any such security as aforesaid, or of the benefit thereof, or of the money thereby secured.—For every £100, or fractional part of £100, of the total amount or value of the money at any time secured ...	0	0	6
POLICY OF INSURANCE upon any life or lives, or upon any event or contingency relating to or depending upon any life or lives (except for the payment of money upon the death of any person only from accident or violence, or otherwise than from a natural cause)—			
Where the sum insured does not exceed £10 ...	£0	0	1
Exceeds £10, but does not exceed £25 ...	0	0	3
Exceeds £25, but does not exceed £500.—For every full sum of £50, and also for any fractional part of £50, or the amount ...	0	0	6
Exceeds £500, but does not exceed £1000.—For every full sum of £100, and also for any fractional part of £100, of the amount insured ...	0	1	0
Exceeds £1000.—For every full sum of £1000, and also for any fractional part of £1000, of the amount insured ...	0	10	0
For any payment agreed to be made upon the death of any person, only from accident or violence, or otherwise than from a natural cause, or as compensation for personal injury, or by way of indemnity against loss or damage of or to any property ...	0	0	1
CHEQUES, DRAFTS, OR ORDERS ON DEMAND ...	0	0	1
which must be cancelled by the person drawing the cheque, draft, or order, by writing his name on the stamp.			
RECEIPTS.—For £2 and upwards ...	0	0	1
N.B. Persons receiving the money are to pay the duty.			
Receipts may be stamped within fourteen days of date on payment of £5, or within one month on payment of £10, penalty: after that time they cannot be stamped. Penalty for giving a receipt without a stamp, £10. Penalty for not effectually cancelling or obliterating adhesive stamps when used, £10. Penalty for frauds in the use of adhesive stamps, £20.			
PASSPORT ...	0	0	6
LEGACIES AND SUCCESSION TO REAL PROPERTY.—			
To children or their descendants, or lineal ancestors of the deceased	£1	0	0
Brother or sister, or their descendants ...	3	0	0
Uncle or aunt, or their descendants ...	5	0	0
Grand uncle or aunt, or their descendants ...	6	0	0
All other relations or strangers ...	10	0	0
The husband or wife of the deceased not chargeable with duty.			
PATENTS.—The Total Cost of a Patent for the first three years is, in ordinary cases, as follows:—			
PROVISIONAL PROTECTION (giving six months' patent right).—Drawing and preparing all the necessary papers and documents, and obtaining "Protection," including stamp and agency ...	£8	0	0
NOTICE TO PROCEED.—Drawing and entering the "Notice to Proceed," including stamp and agency ...	6	0	0
SEALING THE PATENT.—Obtaining the warrant and great seal, including stamps and agency ...	12	10	0
FINAL SPECIFICATION, from £7 10s. upwards ...	7	10	0
THE TERM OF THE BRITISH PATENT is fourteen years; to maintain it to which period further stamp duties of £50 and £100 are payable before the expiration of three and seven years, but the omission entails no liability beyond the forfeiture of the patent right. The agency charge to obtain the required			

certificates, in connection with these payments at the proper periods, is £2 2s. in each case.

ORNAMENTAL DESIGNS.—Designs of an ornamental character are protected by the Act 5 and 6 Vict., cap. 100, under which the following is the Government table of fees for certificates, with the periods of protection:—

Class.	Term.	Fees.
1. Ornamental designs in metal ...	5 years	£1 0 0
2. Ditto in wood ...	3 years	1 0 0
3. Ditto in glass ...	3 years	1 0 0
4. Ditto in earthenware, ivory, bone, papier maché, and other solid substances ...	3 years	1 0 0
5. Paperhangings ...	3 years	0 10 0
6. Carpets, Floor and Oil Cloth ...	3 years	1 0 0
7. Shawls (patterns printed) ...	9 months	1 0 0
8. Shawls (patterns not printed) ...	3 years	1 0 0
9. Yarn, thread, or warp, printed ...	9 months	0 1 0
10. Woven fabrics, not furniture (patterns printed) ...	9 months	0 1 0
11. Woven fabrics, furniture (patterns printed) ...	3 years	0 5 0
12. Woven fabrics (patterns not printed) ...	12 months	0 5 0
13. Lace and all other articles ...	12 months	0 5 0

PROVISIONAL REGISTRATION.—Under the Act 13 and 14 Vict., cap. 104, as regards the "shape or configuration" of articles of utility, designs can be protected by "provisional registration" for twelve months. Designs thus provisionally registered can be exhibited, or the right to complete registration can be sold, but the article or articles forming the subject of their provisional registration must not be manufactured for sale until complete registration be effected. At any time during the twelve months of provisional registration, the proprietor may fully register the design, under the Act 6 and 7 Vict., cap. 65.

INSTRUMENTS OF APPRENTICESHIP.—When no premium is paid, 2s. 6d. In any other case, for every £5 of premium paid, 5s.

ARTICLES OF CLERKSHIP.—To an attorney or solicitor in England or Wales, £90. To an attorney of the County Palatine of Lancaster, or commission treads of Scotland, £60.

Voting papers, to enable any person to vote by proxy ...	0	0	1
Letters of allotment of any company or proposed company, or letter of renunciation ...	0	0	1
Scip certificate, or other document ...	0	0	1
For the sale, transfer, or acceptance of any of the Government Stocks or funds—When not exceeding £20 ...	0	5	0
Agreement or contract made or entered into under the Highway Acts ...	0	0	6
Agreement or memorandum made without any clause of registration, whether the same be only evidence of contract, and not otherwise charged with duty ...	0	0	6

GENERAL EXEMPTIONS FROM ALL STAMP DUTIES.—Transfers of shares in the Government or Parliamentary stocks or funds. Instruments for the sale, transfer, or other disposition, either absolutely or by way of mortgage or otherwise, of any ship or vessel, or any part, interest, share, or property, of or in any ship or vessel. Instruments of apprenticeship, bonds, contracts, and agreements, entered into in the United Kingdom, for or relating to the service in any of her Majesty's colonies or possessions abroad, of any person as an artificer, clerk, domestic servant, handiworkman, mechanic, gardener, servant in husbandry, or labourer; parish board, or public charity. Testaments, testamentary instruments, and dispositions mortis causa in Scotland.

## DUTIES PAYABLE ON INHABITED HOUSES OF THE ANNUAL

VALUE OF £20 OR UPWARDS.

The duty is 6d. in the pound in respect of dwelling-houses occupied by any person in trade who shall expose to sale and sell any goods in any shop or warehouse, being part of the same dwelling-house and in front and on the ground or basement story thereof; or by a person licensed to sell therein, by retail, beer; hotel or coffee-house keeper; or as a farmhouse by a tenant or farm servant, and bona fide used for the purpose of husbandry only.

The duty is 9d. in the pound for dwelling-houses and offices not occupied and used for any of the purposes described in the preceding.

Exemptions.—Market-gardens and Nursery-grounds.

## PROPERTY AND INCOME TAX.

From April, 1874, to April, 1875, the Property and Income Tax is fixed at 2d. in the pound; incomes of £200 per annum and not exceeding £300 are taxed at the rate of 3d. in the pound after allowing a deduction of £50 on incomes of less than £300.

Exemptions of Premiums from Income Tax.—Premiums paid by a person for an Assurance on his own life or on the life of his wife, or for a deferred Annuity to his widow, are declared free from income tax, provided such Premiums do not exceed one-sixth of his returnable income.

## DOG LICENSES.—EXCISE.

For every dog ... 0 5 0  
No person will be chargeable with duty to any greater amount than £23 10s. for any number of hounds, or £9 for any number of greyhounds, kept by him in any year.  
(Penalty of £5 for keeping a dog without a license.)

## GAME LICENSES.

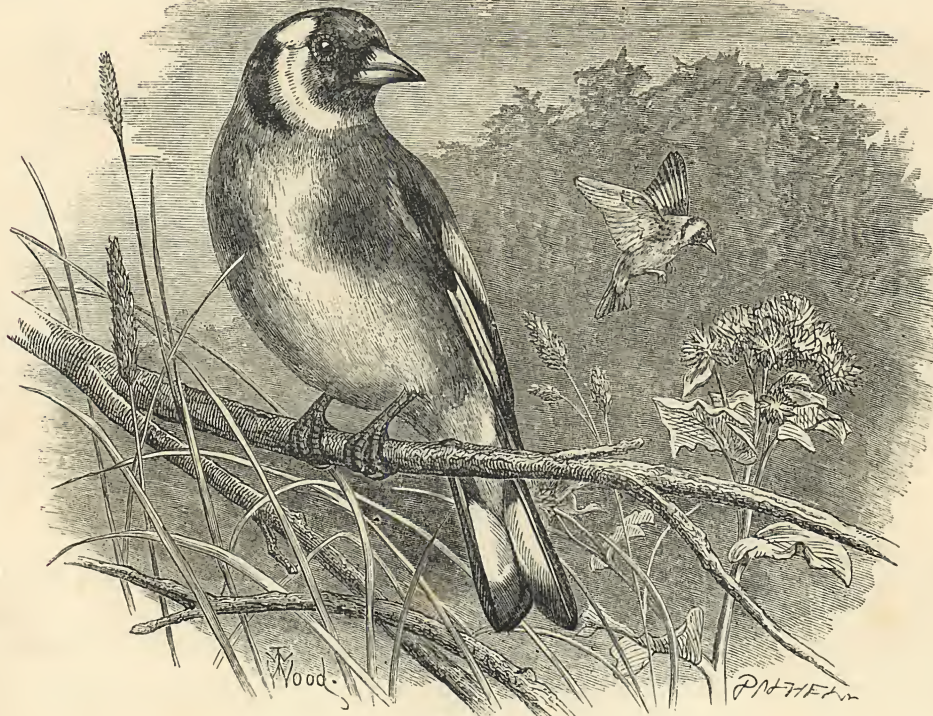
If license or certificate be taken out after April 5 and before Nov. 1 to expire on April 5 in the following year ...	£3	0	0
License to carry a gun ...	0	10	0
License to deal in game ...	2	0	0

## LICENSES.

Stage and Hackney Carriage Drivers and Watermen ...	0	5	0
House agents ...	£2	0	0
Peddlers and Hawkers ...	0	5	0
For every Male Servant (Hotel Waiters excepted) ...	0	15	0



JULY.



GOLDFINCH.

D. OF M.	D. OF W.	ANNIVERSARIES, FESTIVALS, OCCURRENCES, ETC.	SUN.			MOON.		DURATION OF MOONLIGHT.								HIGH WATER AT				Day of Year.					
			Rises.	Souths after Noon.	Sets.	Rises. Morn.	Sets. Aftern.	Before Sunrise.				Moon's Age.	After Sunset.				London Bridge.		Liverpool Dock.						
								O'Clock.					O'Clock.				Morn.	Aftern.	Morn.		Aftern.				
			H. M.	M. S.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	
1	Th	Princess Alice married, 1862	3 48	3 28	8 18	1 23	6 16							28							11 50	—	8 35	9 6	182
2	F	Sir Robert Peel killed, 1850	3 49	3 39	8 17	2 10	8 28							29							0 22	0 51	9 38	10 7	183
3	S	Dog Days begin	3 50	3 51	8 17	3 17	9 18							30							1 19	1 45	10 35	11 1	184
4	Ss	6TH SUND. AFTER TRINITY	3 51	4 2	8 16	4 39	9 51							1							2 13	2 40	11 39	11 56	185
5	M	Princess Helena married, 1863	3 52	4 13	8 16	6 8	10 15							2							3 5	3 33	—	0 21	186
6	Tu	Oxford Act	3 53	4 23	8 15	7 34	10 32							3							3 58	4 20	0 49	1 14	187
7	W	Peace of Tilsit, 1807	3 54	4 33	8 15	8 56	10 46							4							4 43	5 5	1 36	1 59	188
8	Th	Length of day, 16h. 18m.	3 56	4 43	8 14	10 12	10 58							5							5 27	5 48	2 21	2 43	189
9	F	Fire Insurance due	3 56	4 52	8 14	11 26	11 8							6							6 10	6 31	3 4	3 26	190
10	S	Oxford Trinity Term ends	3 57	5 1	8 13	Aftern.	11 19							7							6 53	7 16	3 47	4 9	191
11	Ss	7TH SUND. AFTER TRINITY	3 58	5 9	8 13	1 50	11 30							8							7 39	8 2	4 32	4 55	192
12	M	J. Alex. Kinglake died, 1870	3 59	5 17	8 12	3 3	11 45							9							8 28	8 57	5 18	5 44	193
13	Tu	John Cooper (actor) died, 1870	4 0	5 24	8 11	4 17	Morn.							10							9 29	10 3	6 13	6 45	194
14	W	Bastille destroyed, 1789	4 1	5 31	8 10	5 29	0 4							11							10 39	11 12	7 19	7 55	195
15	Th	St. Swithin	4 2	5 38	8 9	6 36	0 31							12							11 42	—	8 28	8 58	196
16	F	Sir Joshua Reynolds born, 1723	4 3	5 44	8 8	7 35	1 8							13							0 10	0 37	9 26	9 53	197
17	S	Dr. Watts born, 1674	4 4	5 49	8 7	8 19	2 0							14							1 2	1 25	10 18	10 41	198
18	Ss	8TH SUND. AFTER TRINITY	4 5	5 54	8 6	8 53	3 8							15							1 48	2 9	11 4	11 25	199
19	M	Princess Augusta born, 1822	4 6	5 59	8 5	9 16	4 21							16							2 27	2 44	11 43	Midn.	200
20	Tu	Margaret	4 7	6 3	8 4	9 34	5 43							17							3 3	3 20	—	0 19	201
21	W	Robert Burns died, 1796	4 9	6 6	8 3	9 47	7 3							18							3 40	3 57	0 36	0 56	202
22	Th	St. Mary Magdalene	4 10	6 9	8 2	9 59	8 23							19							4 17	4 37	1 13	1 33	203
23	F	Length of night, 8h. 11m.	4 11	6 11	8 0	10 10	9 43							20							4 55	5 15	1 53	2 11	204
24	S	Gibraltar taken, 1704	4 12	6 12	7 58	10 21	11 5							21							5 35	5 55	2 31	2 51	205
25	Ss	9TH SUND. AFTER TRINITY	4 14	6 13	7 56	10 36	Aftern.							22							6 15	6 40	3 11	3 31	206
26	M	St. Anne	4 15	6 14	7 54	10 54	1 58							23							7 2	7 30	3 56	4 18	207
27	Tu	Battle of Talavera, 1809	4 17	6 14	7 53	11 19	3 20							24							7 55	8 25	4 46	5 11	208
28	W	Cowley died, 1667	4 19	6 13	7 51	11 58	4 55							25							8 0	9 40	5 41	5 16	209
29	Th	Sir C. Cresswell died, 1863	4 21	6 12	7 50	Morn.	6 11							26							10 24	11 5	6 56	7 40	210
30	F	W. Penn died, 1718	4 23	6 10	7 49	0 55	7 10							27							11 44	—	8 21	9 0	211
31	S	Gray died, 1771	4 24	6 8	7 47	2 9	7 51							28							0 18	0 51	9 34	10 7	212





SKETCHES IN SPAIN : A STREET OF BARCELONA,  
FROM "THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON NEWS."



# THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON ALMANACK FOR 1875.

## LIST OF EMINENT PERSONS WHO HAVE DIED DURING THE LAST TWELVE MONTHS.

*Memoirs of all these, with the Arms and Portraits of some, are to be found in the ILLUSTRATED LONDON NEWS.*

1873.

AUGUST.

Kenmare, Countess.—21.  
Winterhalter, F., Portrait Painter to the Queen.—22.

SEPTEMBER.

Annaly, The Right Hon. Henry White Lord.—3.  
Belhaven and Stanton, The Right Hon. Lady Hamilton.—8.  
Chetwode, Sir John Newdegate Ludford, fifth Baronet, of Chetwode, Buckinghamshire.—8.  
Clay, James, Esq., M.P. for Hull.—26.  
Cust, Colonel the Hon. Peregrine Francis.—15.  
Dalrymple, Donald, Dr., M.P. for Bath.—19.  
Fitzwygram, Sir Robert, third Baronet, of Walthamstow, Essex.—3.  
Frederick, Sir Richard, sixth Baronet, of Burwood House, Surrey.—20.  
Garnett, William James, Esq., of Quernmore Park, Lancashire, M.P. for Lancaster.—15.  
Grafton, Her Grace the Duchess Dowager of.—10.  
Hardwicke, The Right Hon. Charles Philip Yorke, fourth Earl of, D.C.L., F.R.S., &c.—17.  
Hay, General Charles Craufurd Ruse.—27.  
Mackenzie, Sir Robert Ramsay, tenth Baronet, of Coull, Ross-shire.—3.  
Godfrey, Sir William Duncan, third Baronet, of Killeman Abbey, county of Kerry.—19.  
Nélaton, Auguste, an eminent French surgeon.—20.  
Norreys, Caroline, Lady, of Wytham Abbey, Oxford.—4.  
Wilson, James H., of Onslow-square, J.P., D.L., barrister-at-law.—6.

OCTOBER.

Calvert, E. Grace, M.D., a well-known chemist.—24.  
Candish, The Rev. Robert Smith, D.D., an eminent Scotch divine.—19.  
Cox, Sir Francis Hawtrey, twelfth Baronet, of Dunmanway Cork.—17.  
Cunliffe, John Cunliffe Pickersgill, Esq., of Hooley House, Coulsdon, Surrey.—6.  
Eden, Sir William, fourth Baronet of Maryland and sixth Baronet of West Auckland.—17.  
Fitzball, Edward, Esq., a popular song writer.—26.  
Gatty, Margaret Scott, a well-known writer of domestic and children's tales.—8.  
Holland, Sir Henry, Bart., of Sandle Bridge, Chester, M.D., F.R.S., D.C.L., &c.—27.  
Howden, the Right Hon. Sir John Herbert Caradoc, Lord.—8.  
Landseer, Sir Edwin, R.A.—1.  
Lees, Sir John Campbell, Knt.—17.  
Strzelecki, Sir Edmund Paul de, Count de Strzelecki, C.B., F.R.S., &c.—17.  
Livingstone, Dr., the well-known African traveller.—20.  
McClure, Admiral Sir Robert John le Mesurier, Knt., C.B., &c.—18.  
Varley, Cornelius, Esq., a man of science.—18.  
Bright, Henry, Esq., a landscape artist, of Ipswich.—18.  
Ormerod, George, Esq., of Ledbury Park, Gloucestershire, D.C.L., F.R.S., &c.—9.  
Pollock, the Ven. William, D.D., Archdeacon of Chester, Vicar of Bowden.—11.  
Robinson, the Rev. Sir George Stamp, seventh Baronet, of Cranford Hall, Northamptonshire.—9.  
Smith, Robert William, M.D., of Dublin.—28.  
Tyler, General Laurence, C.B.  
Walker, Charles Arthur, Esq., of Tykilen, in the county of Wexford, formerly M.P. for the county.—29.

Wickens, the Hon. Sir John, Vice-Chancellor.—23.  
Williams-Freeman, William Peere, Esq., of Pylewell Park, Hants.—15.

NOVEMBER.

Baring, Thomas, Esq., M.P. for Huntingdon, of Noiman Court, Southampton, &c.—18.  
Bovill, the Right Hon. Sir William, Lord Chief Justice of the Court of Common Pleas, D.C.L., F.R.S., &c.—1.  
Brownrigg, Sir Henry John, C.B.—25.  
Cavendish, Lord Richard.—19.  
Cecil, Lord Thomas.—29.  
Chandos-Pole, Edward Sacheverell, Esq., of Radborne Hall, Derbyshire.—30.  
Charteris, the Hon. Alfred Walker, Lieutenant, Coldstream Guards, and Aide-de-Camp to General Sir Garnet Wolseley.—24.  
Corrance, Frederick, Esq., of Parham Hall Suffolk, J.P. and D.L.—5.  
De Metz, M., founder of the School and Colony of Mettray, France.—5.  
Dymoke, the Rev. John, of Scrivelsby, in the county of Lincoln.—22.  
Forbes, the Hon. Francis Reginald.—5.  
Hambury Osgood, Esq., of Holfield, Grays, Essex.—4.  
Hardinge, Sir Henry Charles, Bart., of Boundes Park, Kent.—13.  
Hinton, the Rev. John Howard, an eminent Nonconformist Minister.  
Lennox, John George, Lord.—10.  
Lisburne, the Right Hon. Ernest Augustus Vaughan, Earl of.—9.  
Lyveden, the Right Hon. Sir Robert Vernon, Lord, Northamptonshire.—10.  
Nichols, John Gough, Esq., F.S.A., a well-known antiquary.—14.  
O'Grady, William de Courcy, of Killyballyowen, in the county of Limerick.—25.  
Parris, E. T., Esq., an artist of considerable repute.—27.  
Preston, Sir Henry Lindsay, Bart., of Valleyfield, Perth.—25.  
Price, Sir Frederick Pott, fourth Bart., of Spring Grove, Surrey.—15.  
Stanhope, John Spencer, Esq., of Cannon Hall, Yorkshire.—7.  
Tayleur, William, Esq., of Guntingsdale, Shropshire.—5.  
Wells, Lieutenant Lewis Fortescue, R.N., late of H.M.S. Barracouta.—23.

DECEMBER.

Agassiz, Louis Jean Rodolphe, an eminent American natural philosopher.  
Abthumney, the Right Hon. Sir William Meredyth Somerville, Lord.—7.  
Bandon, the Right Hon. Catherine Mary, Countess of.—15.  
Berewzy, Colonel William, Bart.—9.  
Bradford, Mrs. Mary, of Tancy House, Dublin.—18.  
Brookholes, Thomas Fitzherbert, Esq., of Cloughton Hall, Lancaster.—21.  
Codrington, Sir William Raimond, fourth Baronet, of Codrington, Gloucestershire.—17.  
Colquhoun, Sir James, Bart., of Colquhoun and Luss, in the county of Dumbarton, formerly M.P. for the county.—18.  
Cowen, Sir Joseph, M.P., and Alderman of Newcastle-on-Tyne.—19.  
Craigie, General Sir Patrick Edmiston, K.C.B., &c.—13.  
Digby, Charles Wriothesley, Esq., of Meriden Hall, Warwickshire.—29.  
Galignani, T. A. M., proprietor of the well-known *Galignani's Messenger*.  
Glass, Sir Richard Atwood, of Moorlands Bitterne, Southampton.—22.  
Gore-Langton, William Henry Powell, Esq., of Newton Park, Somerset, M.P. for West Somerset, &c.—11.

Gordon, Admiral William.  
Greig, Sir Hector, K.C.M.G., &c.—5.  
McClintock, Colonel George Augustus Jocelyn, of Fellows Hall, Armagh.—24.  
Norbury, the Right Hon. Hector John Graham Toler, third Earl of.—23.  
Philips, Mark, Esq., of Snitterfield and Welcombe, Warwickshire, J.P. and D.L.—23.  
Pigot, the Right Hon. David Richard, Lord Chief Baron of the Court of Exchequer, Ireland.—22.  
Piper, General Robert Sloper, an old Peninsular officer.—23.  
Roberts, General Sir Abraham, K.C.B.—28.  
Rose, the Hon. Sir George, F.R.S., &c.—3.  
Stanhope, the Right Hon. Emily Harriet, Countess of.—31.  
Wilmut, Lieut. Fred. H. Eardley, R.A., killed in the Ashantee War.  
King, the Right Hon. Hester, Lady.—17.  
Winterbotham, Henry Selfe Page, Esq., M.P. for Stroud, Under-Secretary of State for the Home Department, &c.—13.  
Wormald, Thomas, Esq., of Epping House, Hertford, F.R.C.S.—25.

1874

JANUARY.

Bent, Major John.—23.  
Black, Mr. Adam, a well-known publisher, of Edinburgh.—23.  
Blackburne, John Ireland, Esq., M.A., of Orford and Hale, Lancaster, J.P. and D.L.—27.  
Blayney, the Right Hon. Cadwallader Davis, twelfth Baron Monaghan, in the Peerage of Ireland.—18.  
Carew, George Henry Warrington, Esq., of Crowcombe Court, Somerset.—24.  
Carew, Sir Walter Palk, eighth Baronet, of Hancombe, Devon.  
Chatterton, General Sir James Charles, third Baronet, of Castle Mahon, Cork.—5.  
Cholmeley, Sir Montague John, second Baronet, of Easton Hall, Lincolnshire, M.P., &c.—18.  
Colonsay, the Right Hon. Duncan M. Neil, Lord, L.L.D., &c.—31.  
Decies, the Right Hon. Henry Villiers Stuart, Lord Stuart de Decies, of Dromana, in the county of Waterford.—23.  
De Clifford, the Right Hon. Sophia, Baroness.—3.  
De Ros, the Right Hon. William Lennox Lascelles Fitzgerald, Lord.—6.  
Huyse, Captain George Lightfoot, of the Rifle Brigade.—19.  
King, the Rev. Sir James Walker, second Baronet, of Conard, in the county of Fermanagh, M.A., &c.—25.  
Loudoun, the Right Hon. Edith Maud, Countess of.—23.  
Nichol, Captain James, killed in battle on the West Coast of Africa.—31.  
Oke, George Colwell, Esq., Chief Clerk to the Lord Mayor of London.—18.  
Parepa Rosa, Madame, an accomplished vocalist.—22.  
Portarlington, the Right Hon. Alexandra Octavia, Countess of.—15.  
St. John, the Right Hon. Andrew Beauchamp, fourteenth Lord.—27.  
Schetky, John Christian, marine painter to William IV.—29.  
Walker, Sir Edward Samuel, of Berry Hill, Notts.—15.

FEBRUARY.

Argyll, the Most Noble Anne Colquhoun, Dowager Duchess of.—25.  
Bingham, Emma Septima, Lady.—3.  
Binney, the Rev. Dr., a Congregational minister.—24.  
Brooks, Shirley, Esq., Editor of *Punch*.—23.  
Buckingham and Chandos, the Most Noble Caroline, Duchess of.—28.  
Buckle, Captain Robert Nicolls, R.E., killed on the battle-field of Ashantee.—14.  
Campbell, Sir George, fourth Baronet, of Succoth, Dumbartonshire.—17.

Carter, Admiral Thomas Wren, C.B., &c.—6.  
Cotton, Lieutenant-General Sir Sydney John, G.C.B.—20.  
Desart, the Right Hon. Catherine, Countess of.—13.  
Eyre, Lieutenant Arthur Hardolph, killed in action on the West Coast of Africa.—4.  
Greenwood, John, Esq., of Swarcliffe Hall, Yorkshire, late M.P. for Ripon.—21.  
Hamond Greame, Sir Andrew Snape, third Baronet, of Holly Grove, Berks, Vice-Admiral, R.N.—21.  
Holburne, Sir Thomas William, fifth Baronet, of Menstrie, in the county of Edinburgh.—17.  
Howth, the Right Hon. Thomas, third Earl of, and Viscount St. Lawrence.—4.  
Johnstone, the Right Hon. James, Judge in Equity, Supreme Court of Nova Scotia.  
Le Marchant, General Sir John Gaspar, K.C.B., G.C.M.G., &c.—6.  
Massy, the Right Hon. Hugh Hamon Ingoldby, fifth Lord.—27.  
Merevale, Herman, Esq., C.B., D.C.L., &c., Under-Secretary of State for India.—6.  
Milltown, the Right Hon. Barbara, Countess Dowager of.—14.  
Northesk, the Right Hon. Georgina Maria, Countess of.—23.  
Pye, John, Esq., a well-known landscape engraver.—6.  
Rothschild, Baron Meyer Amschel de, of Mentmore, Bucks, late M.P. for Hythe, &c.—6.  
Senhouse, Joseph Pocklington, Esq., of Netherall, Cumberland.—17.  
Smith, Sir Francis Pettit, Knt., inventor of the screw-propeller.—12.  
Scudamore-Stanhope, Sir Edwyn Francis, second Baronet, of Holme Lacy, Hereford, R.N.—8.  
Stapleton, the Hon. and Rev. Sir Francis Jervis, M.A., seventh Baronet.—11.

MARCH.

Ball, Samuel, Esq., of Sion House, Wolverley, Worcestershire.  
Ball, Sir William Keith, second Baronet, of Blofield, Norfolk.—9.  
Blake, Captain William Hans, R.N. (on the West Coast of Africa).—27.  
Bodkin, Sir William Henry, late Assistant Judge of the Middlesex Sessions.—26.  
Chetlain-Strode, Captain Augustus, R.N., C.B., &c.—10.  
Downshire, the Most Hon. Arthur Wills Blundell Trumbull Sandys, fifth Marquis of.—31.  
Elliott, Colonel Sir William Henry, G.C.B., K.H., &c.—27.  
Finch, Charles Wynne, Esq., of Vocul, Denbighshire.—3.  
Fitzwilliam, the Hon. George Wentworth, of Milton House, Northamptonshire.—4.  
Morsom, Thomas, Esq., a successful practical chemist.  
Page-Turner, Sir Edward Henry, sixth Baronet, of Ambrosden, Oxford.—24.  
Radstock, the Right Hon. Esther Caroline, Dowager Lady.—16.  
Charteris, Lieut.-Colonel the Hon. Richard, of Cahir, in the county of Tipperary.  
Richmond, the Most Noble Caroline, Dowager Duchess of.—12.  
Rossmore, the Right Hon. Henry Cairns Westcra, fourth Lord.—28.  
Thompson, Captain Herbert W., of the Queen's Bays (on the West Coast of Africa).  
Way, Albert, Esq., M.A., F.S.A., of Wotton Manor, Surrey.—22.

APRIL.

Cianricarde, the Most Hon. Ulrick John de Burgh, Marquis of.—10.  
Dunfermline, the Right Hon. Mary Eliza, Baroness.—10.  
Ellenborough, the Right Hon. Isabella Lady.—22.  
Jones, Owen, an eminent architectural designer and author.—25.  
Kaulbach, William von, late director of the Munich Academy of Painting, &c.—25.  
Kenyon, the Right Hon. Georgina, Lady.—22.



# THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON ALMANACK FOR 1875.

Kingsale, the Right Hon. Michael Conrad de Courcy, thirteenth Lord.—15.  
Leeds, the Most Noble Louisa Catherine, Dowager Duchess of.—15.  
Lennox, Lord Sussex.—16.  
Lucas, John, Esq., a well-known portrait-painter.—25.  
Maxwell, Lieutenant-Colonel James, on the west coast of Africa.—25.  
Morritt, William John Sawrey, Esq., of Rokeby Park, Yorkshire, formerly M.P. for the North Riding.—18.  
Oglander, Sir Henry, seventh Bart., of Minwell, Isle of Wight.—8.  
Patteson, the Right Rev. John Cole-ridge, Bishop-Missionary to the South Sea Islands.—10.  
Phillips, Professor John, F.R.S., an eminent geologist, &c.—25.  
St. John Butler, Marianne Jane, of Portrane and Walchecstown, Dublin. 16.  
Thurlow, the Right Hon. Edward Thomas Howell, fourth Lord.—22.

## MAY.

Beckett, Sir Edmund, fourth Baronet, of Sowerby Park Lincoln, J.P. and D.L., formerly M.P. for the West Riding.—24.  
Cornwallis, Lady Elizabeth.—11.  
Currie, Vice-Admiral Mark John.—1.  
Digby, the Right Hon. Theresa Anna Maria, Baroness.—2.  
Higgins, Colonel George Gore Ouseley, formerly M.P. for Mayo.—8.  
Kemp, the Rev. Sir William Robert, tenth Baronet, of Gissing Hall, Norfolk.—29.  
Macpherson, Major-Gen. Sir James Duncan, K.C.B.—29.  
Massereene and Ferrard, the Right Hon. Olivia Deane, Dowager Viscountess of.—10.  
Meysey-Thompson, Sir Harry Stephen, Bart., of Kirby Hall, Yorkshire.—17.  
Parker, H. P., Esq., a well-known artist and founder of the School of Design, Sheffield.—9.  
Reeve, De la Pole, Sir John George, eighth Baronet, of Shute, Devon, J.P. and D.L.—19.  
Ross, Sir Thomas, Knt., of Dardis-town Castle, in the county of Meath.—23.  
Therry, Sir Roger, formerly Judge of the Supreme Court of New South Wales.—17.  
Van de Weyer, M. Sylvain, formerly Belgian Minister in London.—21.  
Wilson, Lieut.-General Sir Archdale, Baronet of Delhi, G.C.B., &c.—9.

## JUNE.

Addison, Thomas Batty, Esq., Recorder of Preston and Constable of Lancaster Castle.—6.  
Anglesey, the Most Hon. Ellen Jane, Dowager Marchioness of.—2.  
Armstrong, Major-General John, C.B.—28.  
Concha, Marshal Don Manuel Gutierrez de la Marquis del Duero, Commander-in-Chief of the National Government Army, Spain.—27.  
Egerton, Major-General Caledon Richard.  
Fox, Sir Charles, an eminent engineer, builder of the Exhibition building of 1851.—6.  
Glynne, Sir Stephen Richard, ninth Baronet, of Hawarden Castle, Flint, formerly M.P. for Flint-shire.—17.  
Harding, the Right Rev. John, D.D., late Bishop of Bombay, 18.  
Hastings, the Right Hon. Frances Diana, Dowager Lady.—1.  
Heytesbury, the Right Hon. Eliza-beth, Baroness.—30.  
Janin, Jules Gabriel, a popular French journalist and novelist.—8.  
Martens, Sir William, Knight, formerly Gentleman Usher to the Queen.—5.

Murray, Lord James Charles Planta-genet, Groom in Waiting to the Queen.—3.  
Nugent, Sir Percy, Baronet, of Donore, in the county of West-meath.—25.  
Palagonia Grifeo, Maude Mary, Princess.—2.  
Pollock, Sir Frederick Montagu, second Baronet, late of the Bengal Engineers.—17.  
Staunton, Howard, Esq., an accom-plished scholar and master of the science of chessplaying.—22.  
Thomson, Colonel Edward, C.S.I., of Indian army, &c.—20.  
Wolsey, Sir Richard John, sixth Baronet of Mount Wolsey, in the county of Carlow, J.P. and D.L.—20.

## JULY.

Beke, Dr. Charles Tilstone, F.R.G.S., &c., a traveller and explorer.—31.  
Brewster, the Right Hon. Abraham, ex-Lord Chancellor of Ireland.—23.  
Christie, William Douglas, Esq., C.B., a distinguished diplomatist and writer.—27.  
Dalhousie, the Right Hon. Fox Maule Ramsay, eleventh Earl of, second Lord Panmure.—6.  
Dunne, Major-General the Right Hon. Francis Plunkett, formerly M.P. for Portlanning.—6.  
Hutchinson, Colonel the Hon. Henry Hely, of Weston, Northampton-shire.—2.  
Jackson, Sir Charles Robert Mitchell, late Puisne Judge of the Supreme Court, Bombay.—25.  
Jerningham, the Hon. Wm. Stafford, formerly one of Her Majesty's Am-bassadors, &c.—16.  
Mungrave, Sir Richard, Bart., of Tourin, in the county of Water-ford.—8.  
Scott, Sir Claude Edward, third Baronet, of Lytchet, Minster, Dorset.—27.  
Strickland, Miss Agnes, an accom-plished authoress.—13.  
Williams, Lieutenant-General Lewis Duncan.—31.  
Wiseman, Sir William Saltonstall, eighth Baronet, of Canfield Hall, Suffolk.—14.

## AUGUST.

Annesley, the Right Hon. William Richard, fourth Earl of.—10.  
Challis, Thomas, Esq., senior member of the Court of Aldermen, London.—20.  
Dallas, Sir Robert Charles, second Baronet, of Patsal, Staffordshire.—1.  
Egmont, the Right Hon. Sir George James Perceval, sixth Earl of.—2.  
Fairbairn, Sir William, Bart., of Ardwick, Manchester, F.R.S., L.L.D., &c., a distinguished en-gineer.—18.  
Foley, John H., Esq., R.A., an emi-nent sculptor.—27.  
Kemp, Sir Thomas John, eleventh Baronet, of Gissing.—7.  
Lane-Fox, Sackville Walter, Esq., formerly M.P. for Beverley and Ipswich.—18.  
Lindsay, Lieutenant-General the Hon. Sir James, K.C.M.G., Mil-itary Secretary to H.R.H. the Duke of Cambridge.—13.  
Perry, Sir William, late H.M. Consul-General at Venice.—24.  
Russell, Lady William.—10.  
Scrymgeour-Wedderburn, Frederick Lewis, Esq., of Wedderburn, in the county of Forfar, J.P. and D.L.—16.  
Sumner, the Right Rev. Charles Richard, D.D., retired Bishop of Winchester.—15.  
Tombs, Major-General Sir Henry, K.C.B., V.C., &c.—2.  
Walsham, Sir John James, Bart., of Knill Court, Herefordshire.—10.

## LIST OF PERSONS WHO HAVE DIED LEAVING

### FORTUNES EXCEEDING A QUARTER OF A MILLION.

(From the "Illustrated London News" Weekly Report of Wills and Bequests.)

Alfred A. Pollock, late of Heathfield, Hampstead-heath, Sept. 10 400,000  
H. Wheeler, Esq., late of Bolingbroke House, Wandsworth, Sept. 18 350,000  
Francis Caesar Braun, Esq., of Holly Lodge, West Derby, Sept. 25 300,000  
Sir R. Fitzwygram, Bart., of Connaught-place, Hyde Park, Oct. 16 250,000  
Lord Marjoribanks, of Ladykirk, Oct. 18 300,000  
Valentine O'Brien O'Connor, of Dublin, Nov. 4 301,000  
Alexander Findlater, Esq., of the Slopes, Kingstown 350,000  
James Blyth, Esq., of Woolhampton House, Berks, Dec. 3 250,000  
George Crawshaw, Esq., late of Colney Hatch, Dec. 11 500,000  
T. Baring, Esq., of Norman Court, Southampton, &c., Dec. 18 1,500,000  
James Heald, late of Paris Wood, Didsbury, Lancashire, Dec. 15 350,000  
A. J. J. Pénier, late banker of Paris, proved in London, Dec. 15...£8,750,000

## 1874.

Lord Lyveden, late of Farning Wood, Northampton, Jan. 6 250,000  
Mark Phillips, late of Welcome, Warwickshire, Feb. 10 400,000  
Peter Robinson, late of Womersley House, Hornsey, and of Oxford-street, March 19 350,000  
William John Turner Clarke, late of Victoria, New South Wales, April, £1,500,000, his various properties in Victoria, South Australia, and New Zealand amounting in the aggregate to... 3,500,000  
Edward Byles Langworthy, Esq., late of Victoria Park, Man-chester, June 4 1,200,000  
The stamp duty paid on the probate amounted to £16,500.  
W. Dunville, Esq., late of South Warren, Kingston Surrey, July 3 250,000  
Sir William Martins, late of Hyde Park-gardens, July 29 350,000  
Henry Metcalfe Ames, Esq., late of Linden, near Mowpeth, June 27 250,000  
Sir Edmund Beckett, Bart., late of Doncaster, Aug. 24 300,000

## SCHOOL BOARD FOR LONDON.

Elected Nov. 27, 1873. Chairman, Sir Charles Reed; Vice-Chairman, E. H. Currie; Clerk, G. H. Croad.

CITY OF LONDON.—Cotton, Mr. Alder-man; Gregory, Rev. Canon; Peck, F.; Morley, Samuel, M.P.  
CHELSEA.—Gladstone, Dr.; Freeman, R.; Cromwell, Rev. Canon; Reade, Rev. C. D.  
FINCHURCH.—Tabrum, Edward J.; Rodgers, Rev. J., M.A.; Clarke, T. Chatfield, Maguire, Rev. R.; Lucraft, Benjamin; Lovell, C. H.  
GREENWICH.—Legge, Hon. and Rev. A.; Gover, H.; Macgregor, John; Waugh, Rev. Benjamin, F.G.S.  
HACKNEY.—Stephenson, Rev. T. B.; B.A.; Foster, Rev.; Pilkington Rev. J. G.; Picton, J. A., M.A.; Reed, Sir C.  
LAMBETH.—Daniel, Rev. Evan; Mor-gan, W. F.; Heller, T. E.; Murphy, Rev. G. M.; Stiff, James.  
MARYLEBONE.—Mills, Alfred; Irons, Rev. Dr.; Bevan, Rev. L.; Watson, James; Chessar, Miss; Heal, J. H.; Cowell, Mrs.  
SOUTHWARK.—Martin, Rev. R. M.; Lafone, Alfred; Sinclair, Rev. J.; Wallace, James.  
TOWER HAMLETS.—Currie, Edmund H.; Barsley, Rev. J.; Buxton, E. North; Scrutton, Thomas; Langdale, Arthur.  
WESTMINSTER.—Smith, W. H., M.P.; Potter, George; Rigg, Rev. J. H., D.D.; Napier and Ettrick, Lord; Barry, Rev. Alfred, D.D.  
Statistical Clerk.—Mr. C. W. Isitt.  
Accountant.—Mr. G. Attenborough.  
Minuting Clerk.—Mr. G. H. Bramley.  
Clerk of School Management Com-mittee.—Mr. W. H. Nixon.  
Clerk of the Industrial Schools and By-Laws Committees.—Mr. J. C. Whiddington.  
Clerk of the Works and General Pur-poses Committee.—Mr. G. C. Har-court.

## INCREMENT OF POPULATION.

The following table represents accurately the increase in the commerce and population of the Christian world during the last seventeen years. It is of great interest on account of its bearing upon the questions whether the population multiplies too fast for the good of the race, and whether the general comfort of the individual is being increased or decreased:—

	FOREIGN COMMERCE.		POPULATION.	
	1855.	1873.	1855.	1873.
Great Britain	£268,400,000	£609,600,000	27,620,000	32,000,000
France	150,300,000	285,900,000	35,750,000	36,100,000
United States	107,340,000	232,800,000	27,000,000	41,000,000
Belgium	69,000,000	199,800,000	4,530,000	5,100,000
Germany, imp'ts only	53,200,000	100,000,000	33,500,000	34,400,000
Austria	26,000,000	69,400,000	36,500,000	35,500,000
Russia in Europe	45,400,000	103,000,000	65,000,000	71,000,000
Italy	32,200,000	108,600,000	18,550,000	27,000,000
Spain	32,500,000	27,800,000	15,600,000	16,370,000
Netherlands	54,000,000	88,000,000	3,435,000	3,650,000
Sweden	9,000,000	14,600,000	3,660,000	4,100,000
Total	£948,340,000	£1,855,200,000	271,443,000	311,620,000
Increase in seventeen years (commerce)				118.5 per cent.
Increase in seventeen years (population)				14.8 per cent.
Foreign commerce in 1855 per head of population				£3.13
Foreign commerce in 1872 per head of population				£5.95
Increase per cent				90

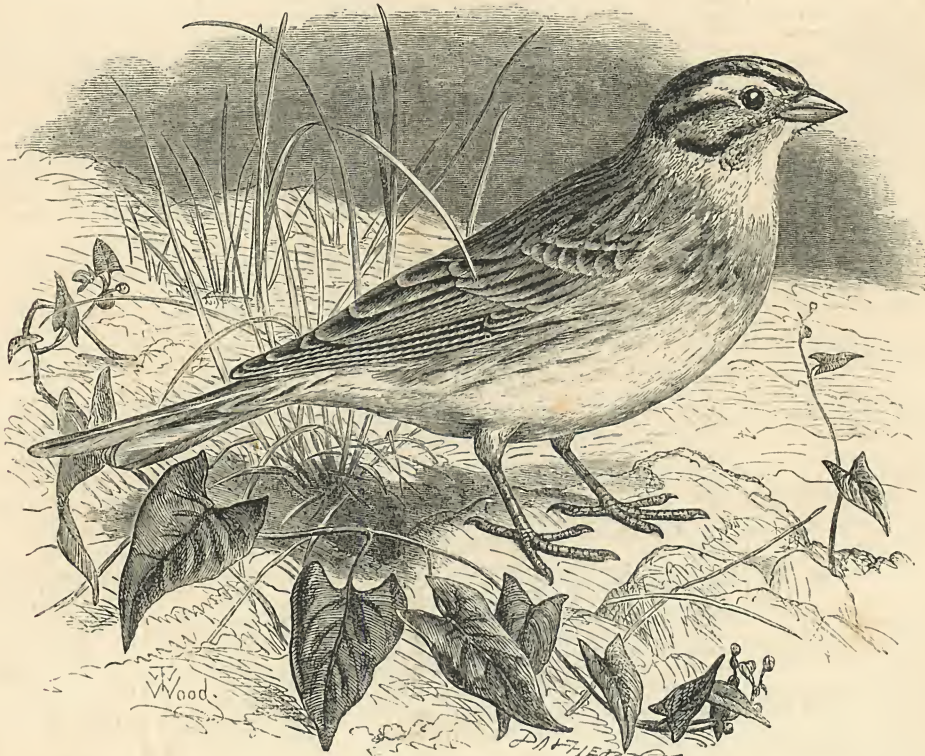
The most striking deduction to be made from this table is not the great increase of commerce, but the fact that in seventeen years the amount for each individual has nearly doubled. There has been a slow growth in the number of the people, but a very rapid growth in the commerce. Commerce is an index of wealth, and increase of wealth means, in the highest degree, augmentation of physical comforts and well-being.

THE POPULATION OF FRANCE.—France contained in 1872 35,362,253 citizens and 740,638 foreigners. The former consisted of 30,676,943 natives of the departments in which they resided, 4,543,764 persons who had removed from one department to another, 126,213 Alsatians and Lorrainers who had elected to continue French subjects, and 15,503 naturalised foreigners. The foreigners comprised 347,558 Belgians, 112,579 Italians, 61,808 Alsatians and Lorrainers who had accepted German nationality, 52,954 Spaniards, 52,950 Russians, 42,834 Poles, 42,830 Swiss, 39,361 Germans, 26,003 English, 17,077 Dutch, 7328 Scandinavians, 6859 Americans, 5116 Austrians and Hungarians, 3843 Asiatics, 1173 Turks, Greeks, &c., and 9826 persons from other countries.

BRITISH SHIPPING.—The number of registered vessels on the registry of the British Empire at the close of the year 1873 was 36,825, with an aggregate tonnage of 7,294,230 tons, and manned by 330,849 men. The numbers were constituted as follows:—United Kingdom, 21,873 vessels of 5,736,398 tons; Channel Islands, 688 vessels of 68,794 tons; British Plantations, 11,264 vessels of 1,489,068 tons. The number of ships is eleven fewer than in the preceding year; but the tonnage shows an increase of 80,401 tons, and there are 1444 more men.



## AUGUST.



YELLOW-HAMMER.

D. OF M.	D. OF W.	ANNIVERSARIES, FESTIVALS, OCCURRENCES, ETC.	SUN.			MOON.		DURATION OF MOONLIGHT.					HIGH WATER AT				Day of Year.			
			Rises.	Souths after Noon.	Sets.	Rises. Morn.	Sets. Aftern.	Before Sunrise.				Moon's Age.	After Sunset.							
								O'Clock.					O'Clock.							
								0	1	2	3		4	8	9	10		11	12	
1	S	10TH SUND. AFT. TRINITY	4 25	6 5	7 46	3 37	8 16					○								
2	M	Battle of the Nile, 1798	4 26	6 1	7 44	5 5	8 36					1								
3	Tu	Bank of England founded, 1732	4 28	5 57	7 42	6 30	8 51					2								
4	W	Length of day, 15h. 11m.	4 30	5 52	7 41	7 50	9 3					3								
5	Th	Lord Howe died, 1799	4 31	5 47	7 40	9 6	9 14					4								
6	F	Duke of Edinburgh born, 1844	4 33	5 41	7 38	10 21	9 25					5								
7	S	Queen Caroline died, 1821	4 35	5 34	7 36	11 34	9 36					6								
8	S	11TH SUND. AFT. TRINITY	4 36	5 27	7 34	Aftern.	9 50					7								
9	M	Greenwich Observatory com- menced, 1675	4 38	5 19	7 32	2 3	10 7					8								
10	Tu	St. Lawrence	4 40	5 11	7 31	3 16	10 30					9								
11	W	Dog Days end	4 41	5 2	7 29	4 24	11 4					10								
12	Th	Grouse-shooting begins	4 42	4 52	7 27	5 27	11 49					11								
13	F	Old Lammas Day	4 44	4 42	7 25	6 16	Morn.					12								
14	S	Prince Albert of Prussia born, 1802	4 45	4 31	7 23	6 53	0 52					13								
15	S	12TH SUND. AFT. TRINITY	4 46	4 20	7 21	7 20	2 3					14								
16	M	Gaslights first introduced, 1807	4 47	4 8	7 19	7 39	3 23					15								
17	Tu	Frederick the Great died, 1786	4 49	3 55	7 17	7 55	4 44					16								
18	W	Beattie died, 1803	4 51	3 43	7 15	8 5	6 8					17								
19	Th	Earl Russell born, 1792	4 52	3 29	7 13	8 17	7 31					18								
20	F	Battle of Saragossa, 1810	4 53	3 15	7 11	8 30	8 53					19								
21	S	Blackcock-shooting begins	4 55	3 1	7 9	8 44	10 16					20								
22	S	13TH SUND. AFT. TRINITY	4 57	2 46	7 7	9 0	11 42					21								
23	M	Length of day, 14h. 6m.	4 59	2 31	7 5	9 24	Aftern.					22								
24	Tu	St. Bartholomew	5 1	2 15	7 3	9 56	3 42					23								
25	W	David Hume died, 1776	5 2	1 59	7 1	10 44	4 0					24								
26	Th	Sir R. Walpole born, 1676	5 3	1 43	6 59	11 52	5 4					25								
27	F	Thomson (poet) died, 1748	5 5	1 26	6 57	Morn.	5 48					26								
28	S	St. Augustine	5 7	1 9	6 55	1 13	6 19					27								
29	S	14TH SUND. AFT. TRINITY	5 8	0 52	6 53	2 41	6 41					28								
30	M	Length of night, 10h. 19m.	5 10	0 34	6 51	4 6	6 56					29								
31	Tu	John Bunyan died, 1688	5 12	0 16	6 49	5 28	7 10					30								





"THE DAWN OF LOVE."—BY H. B. ROBERTS.—FROM "THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON NEWS."



# THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON ALMANACK FOR 1875.

## PUBLIC ACTS OF PARLIAMENT PASSED IN 1874,

IN THE 37TH AND 38TH YEARS OF HER MAJESTY'S REIGN.

1. An Act to apply the sum of £1,422,797 14s. 6d. out of the Consolidated Fund to the service of the years ending March 31, 1873 and 1874.
2. An Act to apply the sum of £7,000,000 out of the Consolidated Fund to the service of the year ending March 31, 1875.
3. An Act to enable the Secretary of State in Council of India to raise money in the United Kingdom for the service of the Government of India.
4. An Act for punishing mutiny and desertion, and for the better payment of the Army and their quarters.
5. An Act for the better regulation of her Majesty's marine forces while on shore.
6. An Act to amend the Acts relating to cattle disease in Ireland.
7. An Act to amend the law respecting the payment of the Assistant Judge of the Court of the Sessions of the Peace for the county of Middlesex and his deputy, and the chairman of the second court at such sessions.
8. An Act providing for the taking of harbour dues in the Isle of Man.
9. An Act to authorise an advance out of the Consolidated Fund of the United Kingdom to the Public Works Loan Commissioners for enabling them to make loans to school boards in pursuance of the Elementary Education Act, 1873.
10. An Act to apply the sum of £13,000,000 out of the Consolidated Fund to the service of the year ending March 31, 1875.
11. An Act for altering the shooting season for grouse and certain other game birds in Ireland.
12. An Act providing for the transfer of the assets and liabilities of the Bengal and Madras Civil Service Annuity Fund and the annuity branch of the Bombay Civil Fund to the Secretary of State for India in Council.
13. An Act to extend to the present Bishop of Calcutta the regulations made by her Majesty as to the leave of absence of Indian Bishops.
14. An Act to render valid marriages heretofore solemnised in the chapel of ease called St. Paul's Church, at Pooley Bridge, in the parish of Barton, in the county of Westmorland.
15. An Act to amend the Act of the sixteenth and seventeenth Victoria, cap. 119, intituled "An Act for the Suppression of Betting Houses."
16. An Act to grant certain duties of Customs and Inland Revenue, to repeal and alter other duties, and to amend the laws relating to Customs and Inland Revenue.
17. An Act to render valid marriages heretofore solemnised in the chapel of ease, called St. John the Evangelist, at Bentley in the parish of Shustock, in the county of Warwick.
18. An Act to appoint additional Commissioners for executing the Acts for granting a land tax and other rates and taxes.
19. An Act to amend the Stamp Act, 1870, in regard to the stamp duty payable by advocates in Scotland on admission as barristers in England or Ireland, and by barristers in England or Ireland on admission as advocates in Scotland.
20. An Act to provide for the exemption of churches and chapels in Scotland from local rates and assessment.
21. An Act for the discontinuance of the four Courts Marshalsea (Dublin) and the removal of prisoners therefrom.
22. An Act to relieve revenue officers from all electoral disabilities.
23. An Act to amend the Acts regulating the salaries of resident magistrates in Ireland, and the salaries of the Chief Commissioner and Assistant Commissioner of Police of the police district of Dublin metropolis.
24. An Act to empower the Public Works Loan Commissioners to advance a sum of money by way of loan for the improvement of the harbour of Colombo, in the colony of Ceylon.
25. An Act to remove the restrictions contained in the British White Herring Fishery Acts in regard to the use of fir wood for herring barrels.
26. An Act to make provision respecting the Stamp Duty on transfers of stock of the Government of Canada.
27. An Act to regulate the sentences imposed by Colonial Courts where jurisdiction to try is conferred by Imperial Acts.
28. An Act to further amend the law relating to juries in Ireland.
29. An Act to amend the law relating to the Militia.
30. An Act to transfer parts of the Holyhead Old Harbour Road from the Board of Trade to the Local Board of Health of the town of Holyhead, and for other purposes.
31. An Act to amend the Conjugal Rights (Scotland) Amendment Act, 1861.
32. An Act to amend the Drainage and Improvement of Lands Act (Ireland), 1863.
33. An Act to extend the powers of the Leases and Sales of Settled Estates Act.
34. An Act to amend the Act of the fifty-fifth year of King George III., c. 194, intituled "An Act for better Regulating the Practice of Apothecaries in England and Wales."
35. An Act for further promoting the revision of the Statute Law by repealing certain enactments which have ceased to be in force or have become unnecessary.
36. An Act to render personation, with intent to deprive any person of real estate or other property, felony.
37. An Act to alter and amend the law as to appointments under powers not exclusive.
38. An Act to extend the jurisdiction of courts of the colony of the Straits Settlements to certain crimes and offences committed out of the colony.
39. An Act to provide for the exception of the borough of Wexbec from the category of boroughs under the Elementary Education Act, 1870.
40. An Act to amend the powers of the Board of Trade with respect to inquiries, arbitrations, appointments, and other matters under special Acts, and to amend the Regulation of Railways Act, 1873, so far as regards the reference of differences to the Railway Commissioners in lieu of arbitrators.
41. An Act to amend the Colonial Attorneys Relief Act.
42. An Act to consolidate and amend the laws relating to building societies.
43. An Act to amend the Alkali Act, 1863.
44. An Act to make better provision for improving the health of women, young persons, and children employed in manufactures, and the education of such children, and otherwise to amend the Factory Acts.
45. An Act for altering the boundaries between the liberty of St. Alban and the rest of the county of Hertford, and for making better provision for the transaction of county business and the administration of justice at quarter sessions in that county.
46. An Act to consolidate and amend the duties of customs in the Isle of Man.
47. An Act to extend the powers of prison authorities in relation to industrial and reformatory schools, and for other purposes relating thereto.
48. An Act to provide for the payment of wages without stoppages in the hosiery manufacture.
49. An Act to amend the laws relating to the sale and consumption of intoxicating liquors.
50. An Act to amend the Married Women's Property Act (1870).
51. An Act to amend the law respecting the proving and sale of chain-cables and anchors.
52. An Act to make regulations for preventing collisions in the sea channels leading to the river Mersey.
53. An Act to amend the laws relating to the payment of revising barristers.
54. An Act to amend the law respecting the liability and valuation of certain property for the purpose of rates.
55. An Act for dissolving Magdalen Hall, in the University of Oxford, and for incorporating the Principal, Fellows, and scholars of Hertford College; and for vesting in such college the lands and other property now held in trust for the benefit of Magdalen Hall.
56. An Act to apply a sum out of the Consolidated Fund to the service of the year ending March 31, 1875, and to appropriate the supplies granted in this Session of Parliament.
57. An Act for the further limitation of actions and suits relating to real property.
58. An Act to make further provision respecting the contribution out of moneys provided by Parliament towards the expenses of the police force in the metropolitan police district and elsewhere in Great Britain.
59. An Act to facilitate the erection of dwellings for working men on land belonging to municipal corporations.
60. An Act to amend and enlarge the powers of the Acts relating to the navigation of the river Shannon, and for the purposes relating thereto.
61. An Act for granting compensation to officers of the Royal (Late Indian) Ordnance Corps.
62. An Act to amend the law as to the contracts of infants.
63. An Act to facilitate the rearrangement of the boundaries of arch-deaneries and rural deaneries.
64. An Act to further alter and amend the law of evidence in Scotland, and to provide for the recording, by means of shorthand writing, of evidence in civil causes in sheriffs' courts in Scotland.
65. An Act to enable her Majesty to provide for the support and maintenance of H.R.H. Prince Leopold George Duncan Albert on his coming of age.
66. An Act to enlarge the jurisdiction of the civil bill courts in Ireland in respect to the recovery of balances due on partnership accounts, and in respect of actions involving questions of title to corporeal and incorporeal hereditaments.
67. An Act to regulate and otherwise deal with slaughter-houses and certain other businesses in the metropolis.
68. An Act to amend the law relating to attorneys and solicitors.
69. An Act to amend the laws relating to the sale and consumption of intoxicating liquors in Ireland.
70. An Act to amend the law relating to the valuation of rateable property in Ireland.
71. An Act to authorise the Lough Corrib Navigation Trustees to dispose of part of the navigation in the district of Loughs Corrib, Mask, and Curra.
72. An Act to explain and amend the Fines Act (Ireland), 1851, and for other purposes relating thereto.
73. An Act to amend the law relating to the payment to and repayment by the Commissioners for the reduction of the National Debt of moneys received in and to the accounts relating to the post-office savings banks.
74. An Act to amend the law respecting certain receipts and expenses connected with private lunatic asylums in Ireland.
75. An Act to explain the Vaccination Act, 1871.
76. An Act to continue various expiring laws.
77. An Act respecting colonial and certain other clergy.
78. An Act to amend the law of vendor and purchaser and further to simplify title to land.
79. An Act for the better management and regulation of Foyle College, in the city of Londonderry, and for vesting in the governing body of such college the present school-house and premises belonging to such college, and for vesting the right of appointment of head master of such college in the Bishop of Derry and Raphoe and the governor of the Irish Society.
80. An Act to amend the laws relating to the Royal Irish Constabulary and the police of the police district of Dublin metropolis.
81. An Act to provide for the abolition of certain offices connected with the Great Seal, and to make better provision respecting the office of the Clerk of the Crown in Chancery.
82. An Act to alter and amend the laws relating to the appointment of ministers to parishes in Scotland.
83. An Act for delaying the coming into operation of the Supreme Court of Judicature Act, 1873.
84. An Act to regulate the incorporation of the Commissioners of Her Majesty's Works and Public Buildings, and for purposes relating thereto.
85. An Act for the better administration of the laws respecting the regulation of public worship.
86. An Act to amend the law relating to the Irish Reproductive Loan Fund.
87. An Act to amend the Endowed Schools Acts.
88. An Act to amend the law relating to the registration of births and deaths in England, and to consolidate the law respecting the registration of births and deaths at sea.
89. An Act to amend and extend the sanitary laws.
90. An Act to declare the validity of orders of the Education Department with respect to united school districts and to make better provision with respect to such orders.
91. An Act to amend the law relating to the council of the Governor-General of India.
92. An Act to provide for the transfer to the Admiralty and the Secretary of State for the War Department of Alderney Harbour and certain lands near it.
93. An Act to amend the law relating to public health in Ireland.
94. An Act to amend the law relating to land rights and conveyancing and to facilitate the transfer of land in Scotland.
95. An Act to continue certain turnpike Acts in Great Britain, and to repeal certain other turnpike Acts, and for purposes connected therewith.
96. An Act for further promoting the revision of the statute law by repealing certain enactments which have ceased to be in force or have become unnecessary.





LEIGHTON, BROS

SUMMER TIME.



## AN ACCOUNT OF THE GROSS PUBLIC INCOME OF THE UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND

In the Year ended June 30, 1874, and of the actual Issues within the same Period, exclusive of Sums applied to the Redemption of Funded or Paying off Unfunded Debt, and of the Advances and Repayments for Local Works, &c.

INCOME.				EXPENDITURE.			
	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
Customs .. .. .	20,052,000	0	0	Interest and Management of the Per-	21,926,918	1	4
Excise .. .. .	27,215,000	0	0	manent Debt .. .. .	4,587,044	15	2
Stamps .. .. .	10,619,000	0	0	Terminable Annuities .. .. .	182,076	18	8
Land Tax and House Duty .. .. .	2,375,000	0	0	Interest of Exchequer Bills .. .. .	3,495	17	5
Property and Income Tax .. .. .	5,594,000	0	0	Interest of Bank Advances for Deficiency .. .. .			
Post Office .. .. .	5,962,000	0	0	CHARGES OF CONSOLIDATED FUND.			
Telegraph Service .. .. .	1,410,000	0	0	Civil List .. .. .	406,552	13	4
Crown Lands (net) .. .. .	378,000	0	0	Annuities and Pensions .. .. .	309,611	1	7
Miscellaneous:—	£	s.	d.	Salaries and Allowances .. .. .	99,770	9	10
Military and Naval extra Receipts	900,428	17	9	Courts of Justice .. .. .	632,674	16	9
and proceeds of Old Stores sold ..				Miscellaneous Charges .. .. .	127,622	3	1
Amount received from the Revenues	845,000	0	0	SUPPLY SERVICES.			
of India on account of the Effective				Army .. .. .	14,876,100	0	0
and Non-Effective Charges of				Army Purchase Commission .. .. .	627,800	0	0
British Troops serving in that				Navy .. .. .	10,554,725	0	0
Country .. .. .				Miscellaneous Civil Services .. .. .	11,357,424	11	4
Allowance out of Profits of Issue,	138,578	0	0	Ashantee Expedition—Vote of Credit ..	800,000	0	0
received from the Bank of England,				Alabama Claims .. .. .	996,874	15	10
per Act 24 Vict. c. 3 .. .. .				Customs and Inland Revenue Depart-	2,704,345	4	11
Other Miscellaneous Receipts ..	1,838,057	1	3	ments .. .. .	2,785,869	9	10
Total Income .. .. .	77,327,063	19	0	Post Office .. .. .	1,162,955	17	8
				Telegraph Service .. .. .	1,883,469	19	8
				Packet Service .. .. .			
				Fortifications and Localisation of Military Forces ..			
					500,000	0	0
				Total Expenditure .. .. .	75,474,891	16	5
				Excess of Income over Ordinary Expenditure in the year	1,852,172	2	7
				ended June 30, 1874 .. .. .			
					77,327,063	19	0

## AN ACCOUNT OF THE BALANCES OF THE PUBLIC MONEY

Remaining in the Exchequer on July 1, 1873: the Amount of Money raised by Additions to the Funded or Unfunded Debt, and the Amount applied towards the Redemption of Funded or Paying-off Unfunded Debt in the Year ended June 30, 1874; the Total Amount of Advances and Repayments on account of Local Works, &c., in the same Period; and the Balances in the Exchequer on June 30, 1874.

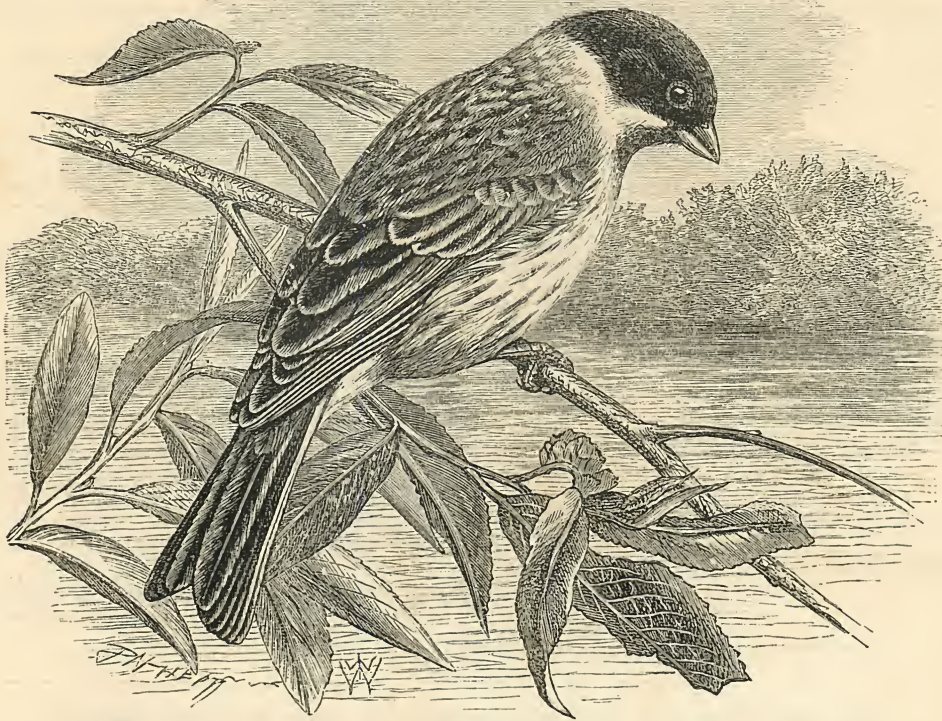
Balances in the Exchequer on July 1, 1873:				Issued to the Commissioners for the			
	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
At the Bank of England .. .. .	5,851,744	2	10	Reduction of the National Debt, to be	2,946,134	14	1
At the Bank of Ireland .. .. .	1,196,188	5	2	applied to the Redemption of the			
Money raised in the year ended June 30, 1874:				Public Debt .. .. .			
By the creation of Terminable Annuities, as under, viz.:				Deduct amount applied in repay-	300,000	0	0
	£	s.	d.	ment of Bank Advances for			
To provide for the Expense of con-	250,000	0	0	Deficiency .. .. .			
structing certain Fortifications ..				Exchequer Bills, paid off in Money ..			
For Localisation of the Military	2,000,000	0	0	Advances for Purchase of Bullion, and for Local Works, &c.			
Forces .. .. .				Advances for Greenwich Hospital ..			
Repayments on account of Advances for the Purchase of	2,224,424	13	6	Balances in the Exchequer on June 30, 1874:			
Bullion, and for Local Works, &c. ..				At the Bank of England .. .. .	4,554,331	19	6
Repayments on account of Advances for Greenwich	137,497	3	11	At the Bank of Ireland .. .. .	769,547	3	11
Hospital .. .. .				Excess of Income over Total Expenditure in the year ended	1,852,172	2	7
Excess of Income over Total Expenditure in the year ended				June 30, 1874 .. .. .			
June 30, 1874 .. .. .	£11,762,026	8	0				

## FRENCH DYNASTIES AND SOVEREIGNS.

THE MEROVINGIANS.		Louis XIV., "The Great," Dieu donné ..	1643	Heir-expectant, Henry, Duc de Bordeaux,	1620
Clovis, "The Hairy," King of the Salic Franks	428	Louis XV., "The Well-beloved" ..	1715	Sept. 29 .. .. .	
Chilperic III., last of the race ..	737	Louis XVI. (guillotined Jan. 21, 1793) ..	1774	THE HOUSE OF ORLEANS.	
THE CARLOVINGIANS.		Louis XVII. (never reigned) ..	1793	Louis Philippe, King of the French (abdi-	1830
Pepin, "The Short," son of Charles Martel ..	752	THE FIRST REPUBLIC.		cated Feb. 24, 1848, died Aug. 26, 1850) ..	
Charlemagne, "The Great," Emperor of the		The National Convention first sat Sept. 21 ..	1792	Heir-expectant, Comte de Paris, born Aug. 24, 1838	
West .. .. .	768	The Directory nominated, Nov. 1 ..	1795	SECOND REPUBLIC.	
Louis V., "The Indolent," last of the race ..	986	THE CONSULATE.		Provisional Government formed Feb. 22 ..	1848
THE CAPETS.		Bonaparte, Cambacérès and Lebrun, Dec. 24 ..	1792	Louis Napoleon, elected President Dec. 19 ..	1848
Hugh Capet, "The Great" .. .. .	987	Bonaparte, Consul for ten years, May 6 ..	1809	THE EMPIRE REVIVED.	
Charles IV., "The Handsome" .. .. .	1322	Bonaparte, Consul for life, Aug. 2 ..	1802	Napoleon III., elected Emperor (deposed	1852
HOUSE OF VALOIS.		THE EMPIRE.		Sept. 4, 1870), Nov. 22 .. .. .	
Philip VI. de Valois, "The Fortunate" ..	1328	Napoleon I., decreed Emperor May 18 ..	1804	Heir, Napoleon Eugène Louis, born March 16, 1856	
Henry III., last of the race .. .. .	1574	Napoleon II. (never reigned), died July 22 ..	1832	THIRD REPUBLIC.	
HOUSE OF BOURBON.		THE RESTORATION.		Committee of Public Defence, Sept. 4 ..	1870
Henry IV., "The Great," King of Navarre	1580	Louis XVIII., re-entered Paris May 3 ..	1814	L. A. Thiers elected President Aug. 31 ..	1871
Louis XIII., "The Just" .. .. .	1619	Charles X., dep. July 30, 1830, d. Nov. 6, 1836	1824	Marshal MacMahon elected President July	1873



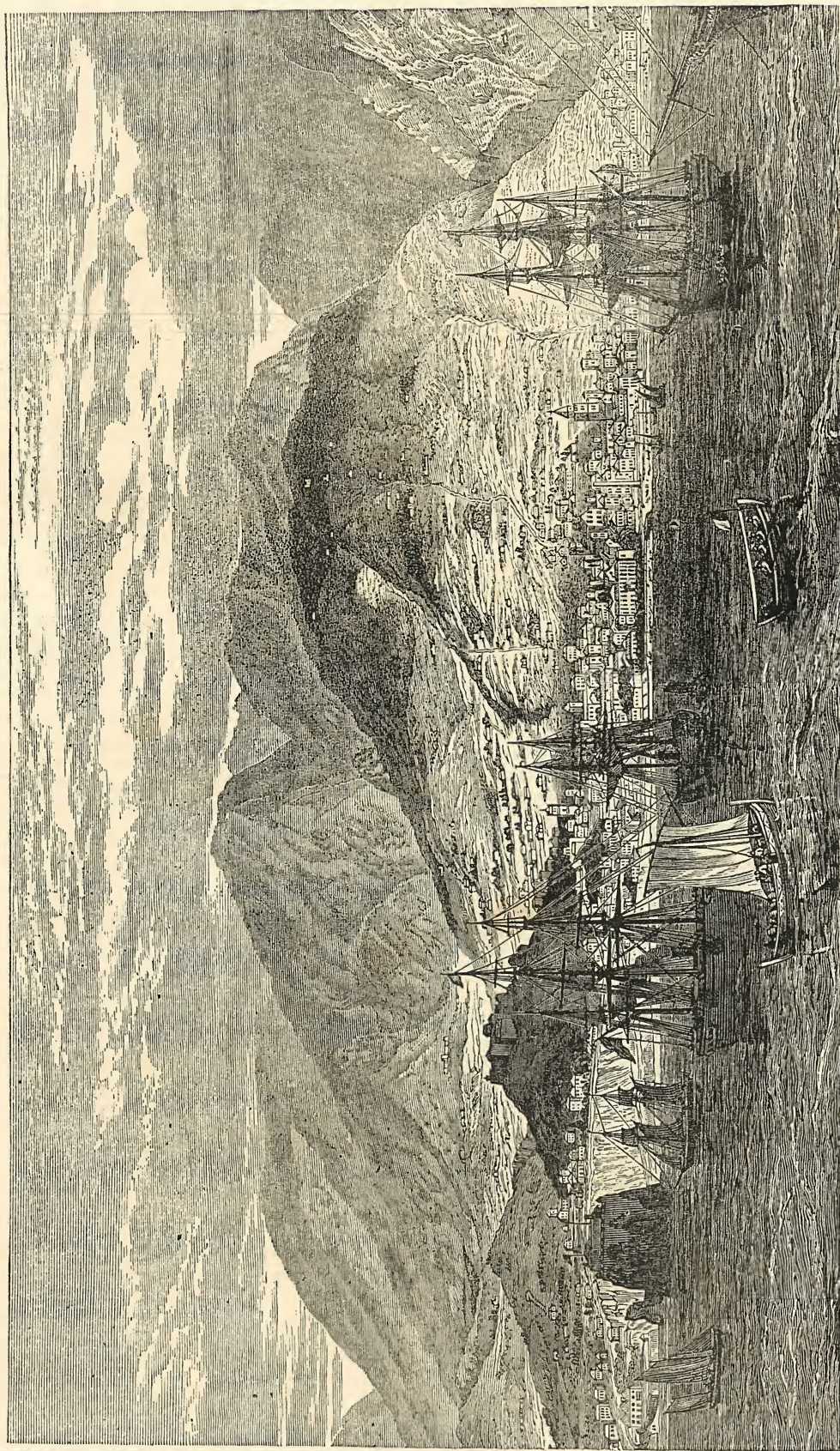
## SEPTEMBER.



REED SPARROW.

D. OF M.	D. OF W.	ANNIVERSARIES, FESTIVALS, OCCURRENCES, ETC.	SUN.			MOON.		DURATION OF MOONLIGHT.												HIGH WATER AT				Day of Year.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
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				H. M.	M. S.				H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	O'Clock. 0 1 2 3 4 5	6 Moon's Age.	7 8 9 10 11 12	O'Clock. 7 8 9 10 11 12	Morn.	Aftern.	Morn.	Aftern.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
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THE BAY AND TOWN OF FUNCHAL, MADEIRA.—FROM "THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON NEWS."



THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON ALMANACK FOR 1875.

THE NEW PARLIAMENT.

ENGLAND AND WALES.—(489 Members.)

Abingdon—Mr. J. C. Clarke, L  
Andover—Captain H. Wellesley, C  
Anglesey—Mr. R. Davies, L  
Ashton-under-Lyne—Mr. T. W.  
Mellor, C  
Aylesbury—Mr. N. M. de Rothschild,  
L; Mr. S. G. Smith, C  
Banbury—Mr. B. Samuelson, L  
Barnstable—Mr. T. Cave, L; Mr. S.  
D. Waddy, L  
Bath—Lieut-Col. A. D. Hayter, L;  
Major N. G. P. Bousfield, C  
Beaumaris—Mr. M. Lloyd, L  
Bedfordshire—Colonel R. T. Gilpin, C;  
Mr. F. Bassett, L  
Bedford—Mr. S. Whitbread, L; Capt.  
F. C. Polhill Turner, C  
Berks—Lieut-Col. R. J. Loyd-Lindsay,  
C; Mr. Richard Benyon, C; Mr. J.  
Walter, L  
Berwick-on-Tweed—Sir D. C. Majori-  
banks, Bart., L; Capt. M. Home, C  
Bewdley—Mr. C. Harrison, L  
Birkenhead—Mr. J. Laird, C  
Birmingham—Mr. G. Dixon, L; Mr.  
P. H. Muntz, L; Right Hon. J.  
Bright, L  
Blackburn—Mr. H. M. Fielden, C;  
Mr. W. E. Briggs, L  
Bodmin—Hon. E. Leveson Gower, L  
Bolton—Mr. J. Hick, C; Mr. J. K.  
Cross, L  
Boston—Mr. W. J. Ingram, L; Mr. J.  
W. Malcolm, C  
Bradford—Rt. Hon. W. E. Forster, L;  
Mr. H. W. Ripley, L  
Brecknockshire—Major Hon. G. C.  
Morgan, C  
Brecknock—Mr. J. P. W. Holford, C  
Bridgnorth—Mr. W. H. Foster, L  
Bristolport—Mr. T. A. Mitchell, L  
Brighton—Mr. J. L. Ashbury, C;  
Major-General C. S. Shute, C  
Bristol—Mr. K. D. Hodgson, L; Mr.  
S. Morley, L  
Buckinghamshire—Right Hon. B.  
Disraeli, C; Sir R. P. Harvey,  
Bart., C; Mr. N. G. Lambert, L  
Buckingham—Mr. E. J. Howard, C  
Burnley—Mr. R. Shaw, L  
Bury, Lancashire—Mr. R. N. Phillips,  
L  
Bury St. Edmunds—Mr. E. Greene, C;  
Lord F. Hervey, C  
Calne—Lord E. G. Fitzmaurice, L  
Cambridgeshire—Right Hon. H. B.  
W. Bradt, L; Hon. E. C. Yorke, C  
Cambridge—Mr. A. G. Marten, C;  
Mr. P. B. Smollett, C  
Cambridge University—Right Hon. S.  
H. Waipole, C; Mr. A. J. Eresford-  
Hope, C  
Canterbury—Mr. H. A. Butler-John-  
stone, C; Mr. L. A. Majendie, C  
Cardiff—Lieutenant-Colonel J. F. D.  
C. Stuart, L  
Cardiganshire—Mr. T. E. Lloyd, C  
Cardigan, &c.—Mr. D. Davies, L  
Carlisle—Mr. R. Ferguson, L; Sir W.  
Lawson, Bart., L  
Carmarthenshire—Viscount Emlay, C;  
Mr. J. Jones, C  
Carmarthen, &c.—Mr. C. W. Novell, C  
Carnarvonshire—Hon. G. Pennant, C  
Carnarvon, &c.—Mr. W. B. Hughes, L  
Chatham—Admiral A. G. Elliot, C  
Chelsea—Sir C. W. Dilke, Bart., L;  
Mr. W. Gordon, C  
Cheltenham—Mr. J. T. A. Gardner, C  
Cheshire (East)—Mr. W. J. Legh, C;  
Mr. W. C. Brooks, C  
Cheshire (Mid)—Hon. W. Egerton, C;  
Lieutenant-Colonel E. Leigh, C  
Cheshire (West)—Sir P. de M. G.  
Egerton, Bart., C; Mr. W. F.  
Tollemache, C  
Chester—Mr. H. C. Raikes, C; Right  
Hon. J. G. Dodson, L  
Chichester—Lord Henry G. G. G.  
Lennox, C  
Chippenham—Mr. G. Goldney, C  
Christchurch—Sir H. D. Wolff, C  
Cirencester—Mr. A. A. Bathurst, C  
Clitheroe—Mr. R. Assheton, C  
Cockermouth—Mr. I. Fletcher, L  
Colchester—Lieutenant-Colonel A.  
Learmonth, C; Mr. H. M. Praed, C  
Cornwall (East)—Sir C. Rashleigh,  
Bart., L; Mr. J. Tremayne, C  
Cornwall (West)—Sir J. St. Aubyn,  
Bart., L; Mr. A. P. Vivian, L  
Coventry—Mr. H. W. Eaton, C; Mr.  
H. M. Jackson, L

Cricklade—Sir D. Gooch, Bart., C ;  
 Mr. A. L. Goddard, C  
 Cumberlandshire (East)—Hon. C. W.  
 G. Howard, L; Mr. W. Hodgson, C  
 Cumberlandshire (West)—Hon. P. S.  
 Wyndham, C; Lord Muncaster, C  
 Darlington—Mr. E. Backhouse, L  
 Denbighshire—Sir W. W. Wyn, Bart.,  
 C; Mr. G. O. Morgan, L  
 Denbigh, &c.—Mr. W. Williams, L  
 Derbyshire (North)—Lord G. H.  
 Cavendish, L; Mr. A. P. Ark-  
 wright, C  
 Derbyshire (South)—Colonel Sir H.  
 Wilmot, Bart., C; Mr. T. Evans, L  
 Derbyshire (East)—Rear-Admiral  
 Hon. F. Egerton, L; Mr. F. Ark-  
 wright, C  
 Derby—Mr. M. T. Bass, L; Mr. S.  
 Plimsoil, L  
 Devizes—Sir T. Bateon, Bart., C  
 Devonport—Mr. J. H. Puleston, C;  
 Captain G. E. Price, C  
 Devon, North—Right Hon. Sir S.  
 Northcote, Bart., C; Sir T. D.  
 Acland, Bart., L  
 Devon, South—Sir M. Lopes, Bart., C;  
 Mr. J. C. Garner, C  
 Devon, East—Sir L. Palk, Bart., C;  
 Sir J. H. Kennaway, Bart., C  
 Dewsbury—Sergeant J. Simon, L  
 Dorchester—Mr. W. E. Brymer, C  
 Dorset—Hon. W. H. B. Portman, L;  
 Mr. H. G. Sturt, C; Mr. J.  
 Floyer, C  
 Dover—Mr. C. Freshfield, C; Major  
 A. G. Dicks, n, C  
 Droitwich—Mr. J. Corbett, L  
 Dudley—Mr. H. B. Sheridan, L  
 Durham, North—Mr. I. L. Bell, L;  
 Mr. C. M. Palmer, L  
 Durham (South)—Mr. J. W. Pease, L;  
 Major F. E. B. Beaumont, L  
 Durham—Mr. T. C. Thompson, L  
 Essex (South)—Mr. T. C. Barling, C;  
 Lieut. Colonel W. T. Makins, C  
 Essex (East)—Mr. J. Round, C; Lieut.  
 Colonel S. B. R. Brise, C  
 Essex (West)—Sir H. J. Solwin-  
 Ibbetson, Bart., C; Lord E. H. B.  
 G. Cecil, C  
 Evesham—Colonel J. Bourne, C  
 Exeter—Mr. A. Mills, C; Mr. J. G.  
 Johnson, C  
 Eye—Viscount Barrington, C  
 Finsbury—Mr. W. T. McCullagh  
 Torrens, L; Right Hon. Sir A.  
 Lusk, Bart., L  
 Flintshire—Lord R. Grosvenor, L  
 Flint, &c.—Mr. P. E. Eytton, L  
 Frome—Mr. H. C. Lopes, C  
 Gateshead—Mr. W. H. James, L  
 Glamorgan—Mr. H. H. Vivian, L;  
 Mr. C. R. M. Talbot, L  
 Gloucester (East)—Right Hon. Sir M.  
 E. H. Beach, Bart., C; Mr. J. R.  
 Yorke, C  
 Gloucester (West)—Hon. R. R. E.  
 Plunket, C; Lieut. Col. R. N. F.  
 Kingscote, L  
 Gloucester—Mr. W. K. Wait, C; Mr.  
 C. J. Monk, L  
 Grantham—Sir H. A. H. Cholmeley,  
 Bart., L; Captain H. F. C. Cust, C  
 Gravesend—Captain B. Pim, C  
 Greenwich—Mr. T. W. Boord, C;  
 Right Hon. W. E. Gladstone, L  
 Great Grimsby—Mr. J. Chapman, C  
 Guildford—Mr. D. R. Onslow, C  
 Haccney—Mr. J. Holms, L; Mr. H.  
 Fawcett, L  
 Halifax—Mr. J. Crossley, L; Right  
 Hon. J. Stansfeld, L  
 Hants (North)—Rt. Hon. G. Schaler-  
 Booth, C; Mr. W. H. B. Beach, C  
 Hants (South)—Lord H. J. M. D.  
 Scott, C; Right Hon. W. Cowper-  
 Temple, L  
 Hartlepool—Mr. T. Richardson, L  
 Harwich—Lt. Col. H. J. W. Jervis, C  
 Hastings—Mr. T. Brassey, L; Mr. U.  
 J. Kay Shuttleworth, L  
 Haverfordwest—Lord Kensington, L  
 Helston, &c.—Mr. A. W. Young, L  
 Herefordshire—Sir J. K. Bailey, Bart.,  
 C; Mr. M. Biddulph, L; Major D.  
 P. Poploe, C  
 Hereford—Mr. E. Pateshall, C; Mr. G.  
 Clive, L  
 Hertford—Mr. A. J. Balfour, C  
 Herefordshire—Mr. T. F. Halsey, C;  
 Mr. A. Smith, C; Hon. H. F.  
 Cowper, L

Horsham—Sir W. R. S. Fitzgerald, C  
 Huddersfield—Mr. E. A. Leatham, L  
 Huntingdonshire—Mr. E. Fellows, C ;  
 Sir H. C. Pelly, Bart, C  
 Huntingdon—Sir J. B. Karslake, C  
 Hythe—Sir E. W. Watkin, L  
 Ipswich—Mr. J. P. Cobbold, C ; Mr.  
 J. R. Bulwer, C  
 Kendal—Mr. J. Whitwell, L  
 Kent (East)—Hon. G. W. Milles, C ;  
 Mr. E. L. Pemberton, C  
 Kent (Mid)—Mr. W. Hart Dyke, C ;  
 Viscount Holmesdale, C  
 Kent (West)—Sir C. H. Mills, Bart, C ;  
 Mr. J. B. Talbot, C  
 Kidderminster—Sir W. Fraser, C  
 Kingston-on-Hull—Mr. C. H. Wilson,  
 L ; Mr. C. M. Norwood, L  
 Knaresborough—Mr. B. T. Woodd, C  
 Lambeth—Ald. Sir J. C. Lawrence,  
 Bart., L ; Ald. W. McArthur, L  
 Lancashire (North)—Capt. Hon. F. A.  
 Stanley, C ; Mr. T. H. Clifton, C  
 Lancashire (North-East)—Mr. J. M.  
 Holt, C ; Mr. J. P. C. Stakke, C  
 Lancashire (South-East)—Hon. A. F.  
 Egerton C ; Mr. E. Hardcastle, C  
 Lancashire (South-West)—Rt. Hon. R.  
 A. Cross, C ; Mr. C. Turner, C  
 Launceston—Mr. J. J. H. Deakin, C  
 Leens—Alderman R. M. Carter, L ;  
 Mr. W. St. J. Wheelhouse, C ; Mr. R.  
 Tennant, C  
 Leicestershire (North)—Right Hon.  
 Lord J. R. Manners, C ; Mr. S. W.  
 Clowes, C  
 Leicestershire (South)—Mr. A. Pell, C ;  
 Mr. W. U. Heygate, C  
 Leicester—Mr. P. A. Taylor, L ; Mr. A.  
 McArthur, L  
 Leominster—Mr. R. L. Arkwright, C  
 Lewes—Mr. W. Christie, C  
 Lichfield—Colonel R. Proct, C  
 Lincolnshire (North)—Mr. R. Winn, C ;  
 Sir J. D. Ayley, Bart., C  
 Lincolnshire (North)—Mr. H. Chaplin, C ;  
 Hon. E. Stanhope, C  
 Lincolnshire (South)—Mr. W. E.  
 Welby, C ; Mr. E. Turner, C  
 Lincoln—Lieut. Colonel E. Chaplin, C ;  
 Mr. C. Seely, L  
 Liskeard—Right Hon. E. Horsman, L  
 Liverpool—Right Hon. Viscount  
 Sandon, C ; Mr. W. J. Torr, C ; Mr.  
 W. Ratbone, L  
 London—Alderman W. R. Cotton, C ;  
 Mr. P. Twells, C ; Mr. J. G. Hubbard, C ;  
 Right Hon. G. J. Go-chen, L  
 London University—Right Hon. R.  
 Lowe, L  
 Ludlow—Lieutenant-Colonel Hon. G.  
 W. Clive, C  
 Lynton—Lieutenant-Colonel E. H.  
 Kennard, C  
 Lynn Regis—Hon. P. Bourke, C ; Lord  
 C. J. Hamilton, C  
 Macclesfield—Mr. W. C. Brocklehurst,  
 L ; Mr. D. Chadwick, L  
 Maidstone—Sir J. Lubbock, Bart., L ;  
 Sir S. H. Waterlow, Bart., L  
 Maldon—Mr. G. M. W. Sandford, C  
 Malmesbury—Mr. W. Powell, C  
 Malton—Hon. C. W. W. Fitzwilliam, L  
 Manchester—Mr. H. Birley, C ; Mr.  
 W. R. Callender, C ; Sir T. Bazley,  
 Bart., L  
 Marlborough—Right Hon. Lord E. A.  
 C. B. Bruce, L  
 Great Marlborough—Mr. T. O. Wethered, C  
 Marylebone—Mr. W. Forsyth, C ; Sir  
 T. Chambers, L  
 Merionethshire—S. Holland, L  
 Merthyr Tydfil—Mr. H. Richard, L ;  
 Mr. R. Rothergill, L  
 Middlesbrough—Mr. H. W. F.  
 Bolckow, C  
 Middlesex—Lord G. F. Hamilton, C ;  
 Mr. O. E. Coone, C  
 Midhurst—Sir H. T. Holland, C  
 Monmouthshire—Lord H. R. C.  
 Somerset, C ; Colonel Hon. P. C.  
 Morgan, C  
 Monmouth, &c.—Mr. T. Cordes, C  
 Montgomeryshire—Mr. C. W. W.  
 Wynne, C  
 Montgomery, &c.—Hon. C. R. D. H.  
 Tracy, L  
 Morpeth—Mr. T. Burt, L  
 Newark—Mr. T. Earp, L  
 Mr. S. B. Bristow, L  
 Newcastle-under-Lyme—Sir E. Buck-  
 ley, Bart., C ; Mr. W. S. Allen, L  
 Newcastle-on-Tyne—Mr. J. Cowen, L  
 Mr. C. F. Hamond, C  
 Newport, Isle of Wight—Mr. C. C.  
 Clifford, L

Norfolk (North)—Hon. F. Walpole, C  
Sir E. H. K. Lacon, Bart., C  
Norfolk (South)—Mr. C. S. Read, C;  
Sir R. J. Buxton, Bart., C  
Norfolk (West)—Sir W. Bagge, Bart., C  
Mr. G. W. P. Beutinek, C  
Northampton—Mr. G. W. Elliot, C  
Northamptonshire (North)—Right  
Hon. G. W. Hunt, C; Mr. S. G. S.  
Sackville, C  
Northamptonshire (South)—Sir R.  
Kilgley, Bart., C; Major F. W.  
Cawright, C  
Northampton—Mr. P. Phipps, C  
Northumberland (North)—Earl  
Pelby, C; Mr. M. W. Kidley, C  
Northumberland (South)—Mr.  
W. Beaumont, L; Lord Eslington,  
Norwich—Mr. J. J. Colman, L; Mr.  
J. W. Huddleston, C  
Nottinghamshire (North)—Mr. F. C.  
Smith, C; Hon. G. E. M. Monckton, C  
Nottinghamshire (South)—Mr. T. B.  
F. Hildyard, C; Captain G. Storer, C  
Nottingham—Mr. W. E. Denison, C;  
Mr. S. Isaac, C  
Oldham—Sir James F. L. Spinks, C;  
Mr. J. M. Cobbett, C  
Oxfordshire—Rt. Hon. J. W. Henley, C;  
Lieut.-Col. J. S. North, C; Mr. W.  
C. Cartwright, C  
Oxford—Sir W. G. Vernon-Harcourt,  
L; Mr. A. W. Hall, C  
Oxford University—Rt. Hon. G. Hardy,  
C; Rt. Hon. J. R. Mowbray, C  
Pembrokeshire—Mr. J. Scourfield, C  
Pembroke, &c.—Mr. E. J. Reed, L  
Penryn and Falmouth—Mr. D. J.  
Jenkins, L; Mr. H. T. Cole, L  
Peterborough—Mr. T. Hankey, L; Mr.  
G. H. Whalley, L  
Peterfield—Captain the Hon. S. H.  
Jolliffe, C  
Plymouth—Mr. E. Bates, C; Mr. S.  
S. Lloyd, C  
Pontefract—Rt. Hon. H. C. E. Childers,  
C; Major S. Waterhouse, C  
Poole—Hon. A. E. Ashley, L  
Portsmouth—Sir J. D. H. Elphinstone,  
Bart., C; Hon. T. C. Bruce, C  
Preston—Mr. E. Hannon, C; Sir J.  
Hoiker, C  
Radnorshire—Hon. A. Walsh, C  
New Radnor—Rt. Hon. Marquis of  
Hartington, L  
Reading—Mr. G. J. S. Lefevre, L;  
Sir F. H. Gold-mid, Bart., L  
East Retford—Viscount Gwalley, C;  
Mr. F. J. S. Foljambe, L  
Richmond—Mr. J. C. Dundas, L  
Ripon—Earl De Grey, L  
Rochdale—Mr. T. B. Potter, L  
Rochester—Mr. P. W. Martin, L; Mr.  
J. Goldsmid, L  
Rutlandshire—Rt. Hon. G. J. Noel, C;  
Mr. G. H. Finch, C  
Rye—Mr. J. S. Hardy, C  
St. Ives—Mr. E. G. Davenport, C  
Salford—Mr. C. E. Cawley, C; Mr. W.  
T. Charley, C  
Salisbury—Mr. G. R. Ryder, C; Dr. J.  
A. Lush, L  
Sandwich—Mr. H. A. Brassey, L  
Right Hon. E. H. Knatchbull-  
Hugessen, L  
Scarborough—Sir C. Legard, Bart., C;  
Sir H. Johnstone, Bart., L  
Shaftesbury—Mr. V. F. B. Sanford, C  
Sheffield—Mr. J. Roebuck, L; Mr. A.  
J. Mundella, L  
South Shields—Mr. J. C. Stevenson, L  
New Soreham—Sir P. Burrell, Bt., C;  
Rt. Hon. S. Cave, C  
Shrewsbury—Mr. C. C. Cotes, L; Mr.  
H. Robertson, L  
Shropshire (North)—Mr. J. R. Ormby  
Gore, C; Viscount Newport, C  
Shropshire (South)—Major-Gen. Rt.  
Hon. Sir P. Herbert, C; Col. E.  
Corbett, C  
Somersetshire (East)—Major R. S.  
Allen, C; Mr. R. Bright, C  
Somersetshire (Mid)—Mr. R. H. Paget, C  
Mr. R. N. Grenville, C  
Somersetshire (West)—Lieut.-Col.  
Hon. A. W. N. Hood, C; Major V.  
H. Lee, C  
Southampton—Sir F. Perkins, L; Rt.  
Hon. Russell Gurney, C  
Southwark—Mr. J. Locke, L; Lieut.-  
Col. F. Macons Beresford, C  
Staffordshire (North)—Rt. Hon. Sir C.  
B. Adderley, C; Mr. C. M. Caza-  
bell, C  
Staffordshire (East)—Mr. M. A. Bass, L  
Mr. S. C. Allsopp, C



- Staffordshire (West)—Mr. F. Monckton, C; Mr. A. S. Hill, C  
 Stafford—Mr. T. Salt, C; Mr. A. Macdonald, L  
 Stalybridge—Mr. T. H. Stidbottom, C  
 Stamford—Admiral Rt. Hon. Sir J. C. D. Hay, Bart., C  
 Stockport—Mr. C. H. Hopwood, L; Mr. F. Pennington, L  
 Stockton—Mr. J. Dodds, L  
 Stoke-on-Trent—Mr. G. Melly, L; Mr. R. Heath, C  
 Stroud—Mr. A. J. Stanton, L  
 Suffolk (East)—Lord Rendlesham, C; Viscount Mahon, C  
 Suffolk (West)—Lt.-Col. W. Parker, C; Lord A. H. C. Hervey, C  
 Sunderland—Mr. E. T. Gourley, L; Sir H. M. Havelock, Bart., L  
 Surrey (East)—Mr. J. Watney, C; Mr. W. Grantham, C  
 Surrey (Mid)—Sir H. W. Peek, Bart., C; Sir R. Bageallay, C  
 Surrey (West)—Mr. G. Cubitt, C; Mr. L. Steere, C  
 Sussex (East)—Mr. G. B. Gregory, C; Mr. M. D. Scott, C  
 Sussex (West)—Lieut.-Col. W. B. Barttelot, C; Earl of March, C  
 Swansea, &c.—Mr. L. L. Dillwyn, L  
 Tarnworth—Rt. Hon. Sir R. Peel, L; Mr. R. W. Hanbury, C  
 Taunton—Mr. A. C. Barclay, L; Sir H. James, L  
 Tavistock—Lord A. J. E. Russell, L  
 Tewkesbury—Mr. W. E. Price, L  
 Thirsk—Sir W. P. Gallwey, Bart., C  
 Tiverton—Sir J. H. Amory, Bart., L; Right Hon. W. N. Massey, L  
 Tower Hamlets—Captain Ritchie, C; Mr. J. D'Agular Samuda, L  
 Truro—Sir F. M. Williams, Bart., C  
 Lieut.-Col. Sir J. M. Hogg, K.C.B., C  
 Tynemouth—Mr. T. E. Smith, L  
 Wakefield—Mr. T. K. Sanderson, C  
 Wallingford—Mr. E. Wells, C  
 Wallisall—Sir C. Forster, Bart., L  
 Wareham—Mr. J. S. W. E. Drax, C  
 Warrington—Mr. G. Greenall, C  
 Warwickshire (North)—Mr. C. N. Newdegate, C; Mr. W. Davenport, C  
 Warwickshire (South)—Earl of Yarborough, C; Sir J. Eardley Wilmot, C  
 Warwick—Mr. G. W. J. Repton, C; Mr. A. W. Peel, L  
 Wednesbury—Mr. A. C. Brogden, L  
 Wenlock—General Right Hon. G. C. W. Forester, C; Mr. A. H. Brown, L  
 Westbury—Mr. A. Laverton, L  
 Westminster—Mr. W. H. Smith, C; Sir C. Russell, Bart., C  
 Westmorland—Earl of Bective, C; Hon. W. Lowther, C  
 Weymouth and Melcombe Regis—Mr. H. Edwards, L; Sir F. W. J. Johnstone, Bart., C  
 Whitby—W. H. Gladstone, L  
 Whitehaven—G. A. C. Bentinck, C  
 Wigan—Lord Lindsay, C; Mr. T. Knowles, C  
 Wight (Isle of)—Mr. A. D. W. R. Baillie Cochrane, C  
 Wilton—Sir E. Antrobus, Bart., L  
 Wiltshire (North)—Mr. G. B. Estcourt, C; Sir G. S. Jenkinson, Bart., C  
 Wiltshire (South)—Lord H. F. Thynne, C; Viscount Folkestone, C  
 Winchester—Mr. W. B. Simonds, C; Mr. R. A. Nighten, C  
 Windsor—Mr. C. R. Gardner, C  
 Wolverhampton—Right Hon. C. P. Villiers, L; Mr. T. M. Wegelin, L  
 Woodstock—Lord R. Churchill, C  
 Worcestershire (East)—Mr. H. Allsopp, C; Mr. T. E. Walker, C  
 Worcestershire (West)—Mr. W. E. Dowdewell, C; Mr. F. W. Knight, C  
 Worcester—Mr. A. C. Sheriff, L; Mr. T. R. Hill, L  
 Woombe—Lieut.-Colonel Hon. W. H. P. Carington, L  
 Yorkshire (North Riding)—Mr. F. A. Milbank, L; Viscount Helmsley, C  
 Yorkshire (East Riding)—Mr. C. Sykes, C; Mr. W. H. H. Broadley, C  
 Yorkshire (West Riding, North Div.)—Lord F. C. Cavendish, L; Sir M. Wilson, Bart., L  
 Yorkshire (West Riding, South Div.)—Mr. W. T. W. S. Stanhope, C; Mr. L. R. Starkey, C  
 Yorkshire (West Riding, East Div.)—Mr. C. B. Denison, C; Mr. J. Fielden, C  
 York—G. Leeman, L; J. Lowther, C

## SCOTLAND—(69 Members).

- Aberdeenshire (East)—Mr. W. D. Fordyce, L  
 Aberdeenshire (West)—Mr. William McCoombe, L  
 Aberdeen—Mr. J. F. Leith, L  
 Argyllshire—Marquis of Lorne, L  
 Ayrshire (North)—Mr. R. Montgomerie, C  
 Ayrshire (South)—Col. Alexander, C  
 Ayr, Irvine, &c.—Sir W. J. M. Cunningham, Bart., C  
 Banffshire—Mr. R. W. Duff, L  
 Berwickshire—Hon. R. Hamilton, C  
 Bathshire—Mr. C. Dalrymple, C  
 Caithnessshire—Sir J. G. T. Sinclair, Bart., L  
 Clackmannan and Kinross—Right Hon. W. P. Adam, L  
 Dumbartonshire—Mr. A. Orr Ewing, C  
 Dumfriesshire—Captain J. J. Hope-Johnstone, C  
 Dumfries, &c.—Mr. E. Noel, L  
 Dundee—Mr. J. Yeaman, L; Mr. E. Jenkins, L  
 Edinburghshire—Earl of Dalkeith, C  
 Edinburgh—Mr. D. M'Lauren, L; Mr. J. Cowan, L  
 Edinburgh and St. Andrew's Universities—Right Hon. Dr. Lyon Playfair, L  
 Elgin and Nairn—Viscount Macduff, L  
 Elgin, Banff, &c.—Mr. M. E. Grant-Duff, L  
 Falkirk, &c.—Mr. J. Ramsay, L  
 Fifehire—Sir R. Anstruther, Bart., L  
 Forfarshire—Mr. J. W. Barclay, L  
 Glasgow—Dr. C. Cameron, L; Mr. G. Anderson, L; Mr. A. Whitelaw, C  
 Glasgow and Aberdeen Universities—Right Hon. E. S. Gordon, C  
 Greenock—Mr. J. J. Grieve, L  
 Haddingtonshire—Lord Elcho, C  
 Haddington, &c.—Sir H. R. F. Davie, Bart., L  
 Hawick, &c.—Mr. G. O. Trevelyan, L  
 Invernesshire—Mr. D. Cameron, C  
 Inverness, &c.—C. F. Makintosh, L  
 Kilmarnock, &c.—Mr. J. Harrison, L  
 Kincardineshire—Major-General Sir G. Balfour, K.C.B., L  
 Kirkcaldy, &c.—Mr. R. Reid, L  
 Kirkcubrightshire—Mr. Maitland, L  
 Lanarkshire (North)—Sir T. E. Colbrooke, Bart., L  
 Lanarkshire (South)—Sir W. C. Anstruther, Bart., C  
 Leith, &c.—Mr. D. R. Macgregor, L  
 Linlithgowshire—Mr. P. M'Lauren, L  
 Montrose, &c.—Right Hon. W. E. Baxter, L  
 Orkney and Shetland—Mr. S. Laing, L  
 Paisley—Mr. W. Holmes, L  
 Peebles and Selkirk—Sir G. G. Montgomery, Bart., C  
 Perthshire—Sir W. Stirling Maxwell, Bart., C  
 Perth—Hon. A. F. Kinnaird, L  
 Renfrewshire—Colonel W. Mure, L  
 Ross and Cromarty—Mr. Matheson, L  
 Roxburghshire—Sir G. H. S. Douglas, Bart., C  
 St. Andrew's, &c.—Mr. E. Ellice, L  
 Stirlingshire—Sir W. Edmondstone, Bart., C  
 Stirling, &c.—Mr. H. C. Bannerman, L  
 Sutherlandshire—Marquis of Stafford, L  
 Wick, &c.—Mr. J. Pender, L  
 Wigtonshire—Mr. R. Vans Agnew, C  
 Wigton, &c.—Mr. M. J. Stewart, C

## IRELAND (103 Members).

- Antrim—Mr. J. Chaine, C; Hon. E. O'Neill, C  
 Armagh (Co.)—Mr. E. W. Verner, C; Mr. M. C. Close, C  
 Armagh—Mr. J. Vance, C  
 Athlone—Mr. E. Sheil, H R  
 Bandon—Mr. A. Swanson, L  
 Belfast—Mr. J. P. Corry, C; Mr. W. Johnston, C  
 Carlow (Co.)—Mr. H. Bruen, C; Mr. A. M. Kavanagh, C  
 Carlow—Mr. H. O. Lewis, H R  
 Carrickfergus—Mr. M. R. Dalway, L  
 Cavan—Mr. C. J. Fay, H R; Mr. J. G. Biggar, H R  
 Clare (Co.)—Right Hon. Sir C. M. O'Loghlen, Bart., H R; Lord F. Conyngham, H R  
 Clonmel—Mr. A. J. Moore, H R  
 Coarnee—Mr. D. Taylor, L  
 Corke (Co.)—Mr. McCarthy Downing, H R; Mr. W. Shaw, H R  
 Cork—Mr. J. P. Ronyane, H R; Mr. N. D. Murphy, H R  
 Donegal (Co.)—Marquis of Hamilton, C; Mr. T. Conolly, C  
 Down (Co.)—Lord A. E. H. Trevor, C  
 Downpatrick—Mr. J. Mithelland, C  
 Drogheda—Dr. W. H. O'Leary, H R  
 Dublin (Co.)—Mr. I. T. Hamilton, C; Right Hon. Lieut.-Colonel T. E. Talor, C  
 Dublin—Sir A. Guinness, Bart., C; Mr. M. Brooks, H R  
 Dublin University—Right Hon. J. C. Ball, C; Hon. D. R. Plunkett, C  
 Dundalk—Mr. P. Callan, H R  
 Dunganannon—Mr. T. A. Dickson, L  
 Dunganvar—Mr. J. O'Keefe, H R  
 Ennis—Captain W. Stapoole, H R  
 Enniskillen—Viscount Crichton, C  
 Fermanagh (Co.)—Mr. W. H. Archdall, C; Lieut.-Col. Hon. H. A. Cole, C  
 Galway (Co.)—Capt. J. P. Nolan, H R; Mr. M. Henry, H R  
 Galway—Dr. Ward, L  
 Kerry (Co.)—Mr. H. A. Herbert, L; Mr. R. P. Blennerhassett, H R  
 Kildare (Co.)—Mr. C. H. Malden, H R  
 Right Hon. W. H. F. Cogan, L  
 Kilkenny (Co.)—Mr. G. L. Bryant, H R; Mr. P. Martin, H R  
 Kilkenny—Sir J. Gray, H R  
 King's Co.—Sir P. O'Brien, Bart., H R; Sergeant D. Suerlock, H R  
 Kinsale—Mr. E. Collins, H R  
 Leitrim (Co.)—Dr. J. Brady, H R; Major W. R. O. Gore, C  
 Limerick (Co.)—Mr. W. H. O'Sullivan, H R; Mr. E. J. Synan, H R  
 Limerick—Mr. Isaac Butt, H R; Mr. R. O'Shaughnessy, H R

QUEEN VICTORIA'S PARLIAMENTS.—The Parliament which passed into the region of history in March, 1874, was the eighth Parliament which had been assembled under the reign of her Majesty, and the tenth since the passing of the first Reform Bill. The Parliament which was sitting at the death of William IV., in June, 1837, came to an end in the following month by the demise of the Crown, and the new Parliament elected in the August, which met in the November of that year, was dissolved in June, 1841, having lasted four years. Her Majesty's second Parliament, elected in August, 1841, was dissolved in July, 1847, having lasted nearly six years. Her third Parliament, which met in the November of the same year, was dissolved in July, 1852, having lasted about four years and three-quarters. The fourth Parliament of her Majesty met in November, 1852, and was dissolved in March, 1857, having lasted four years and a half. The fifth Parliament of her Majesty was the briefest in its duration, having met in April, 1857, and having been dissolved in the spring of 1859, after a life of little more than two years' duration. The next Parliament, which assembled in April, 1859, lasted six years, being dissolved early in 1865; and her Majesty's seventh Parliament lasted from the spring of 1865 to the autumn of 1868, about three years and a half. The eighth Parliament, known as Mr. Gladstone's Parliament, was elected in November and December, 1868, and enjoyed an existence of a little over five years. Consequently, it lived longer than any of its predecessors, except only those of 1817-7 and 1859-65. As her Majesty has now reigned above thirty-seven years, it will be seen upon an easy calculation that the average duration of the Parliaments which have been assembled at Westminster under Queen Victoria has been a little over four years and a half.

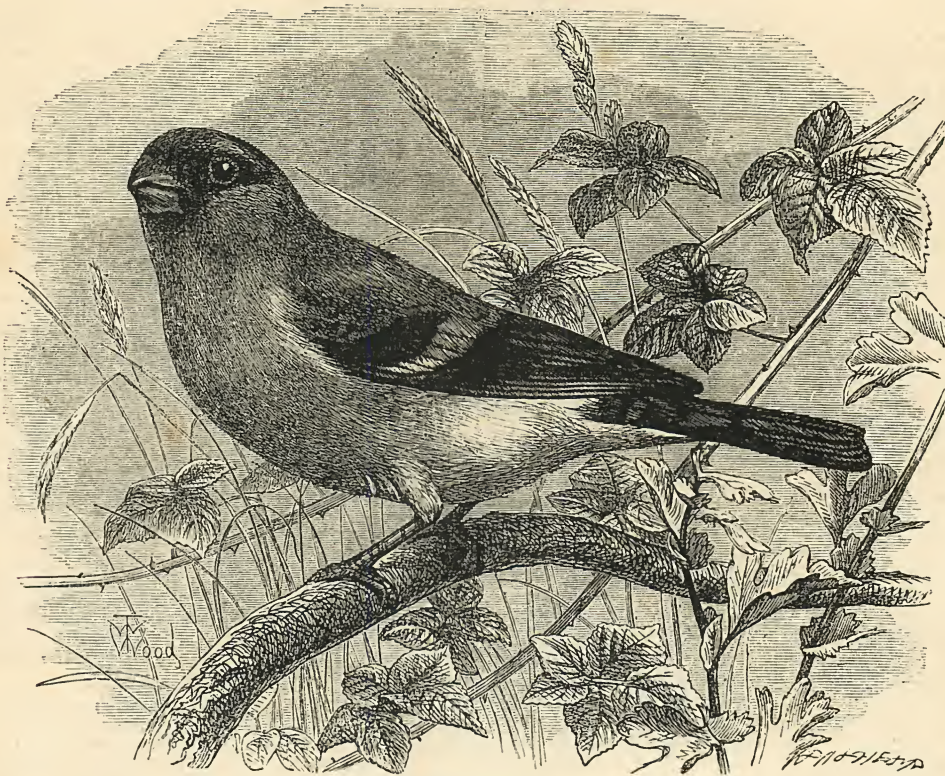
## SOVEREIGNS OF EUROPE,

WITH THEIR AGE AND DATE OF ACCESSION.

Country.	Name.	Birth.	Acc.
Great Britain	Victoria	May 24, 1819	1837.
Austria	Francis Joseph	Aug. 18, 1830	1848.
Baden	Frederick	Sept. 9, 1826	1856.
Bavaria	Louis II.	Aug. 25, 1845	1864.
Belgium	Leopold II.	April 9, 1835	1865.
Denmark	Christian IX.	April 8, 1818	1863.
France (Republic)	Mar. MacMahon, Pres.	1807	1873.
Germany	William	Mar. 22, 1797	1861.
Greece	George	Dec. 24, 1845	1863.
Hesse Darmstadt	Louis III.	June 9, 1806	1848.
Italy	Victor Emmanuel	Mar. 14, 1820	1862.
Mecklenburg Schwerin	Frederick Francis	Feb. 28, 1823	1842.
Mecklenburg Strelitz	Frederick Charles	Oct. 17, 1819	1860.
Netherlands	William III.	Feb. 19, 1817	1849.
Oldenburg	Nicolas	July 8, 1826	1853.
Portugal	Louis I.	Oct. 31, 1838	1861.
Rome	Pope Pius IX.	May 13, 1792	1846.
Russia	Alexander II.	Apr. 29, 1818	1855.
Saxe Coburg and Gotha	Ernest II.	June 21, 1818	1844.
Saxe-Meiningen	George	April 2, 1826	1866.
Saxe-Weimar	Charles Alexander	June 24, 1818	1853.
Saxony	Frederick Aug. Albert	April 23, 1828	1873.
Spain (Republic)	Marshal Serrano, Pres.	1874.	
Sweden and Norway	Oscar II.	Jan. 21, 1829	1872.
Turkey	Abdul Aziz	Feb. 9, 1830	1861.
Wurtemberg	Charles Frederick	Mar. 6, 1823	1864.



## OCTOBER.



BULLFINCH.

D. OF M.	D. OF W.	ANNIVERSARIES, FESTIVALS, OCCURRENCES, ETC.	SUN.			MOON.		DURATION OF MOONLIGHT.												HIGH WATER AT				Day of Year.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
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"OPHELIA."—"SWEET BELLS JANGLING OUT OF TUNE."—BY W. S. HERRICK.



# THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON ALMANACK FOR 1875.

## ASTRONOMICAL OCCURRENCES IN THE YEAR 1875.

### JANUARY.

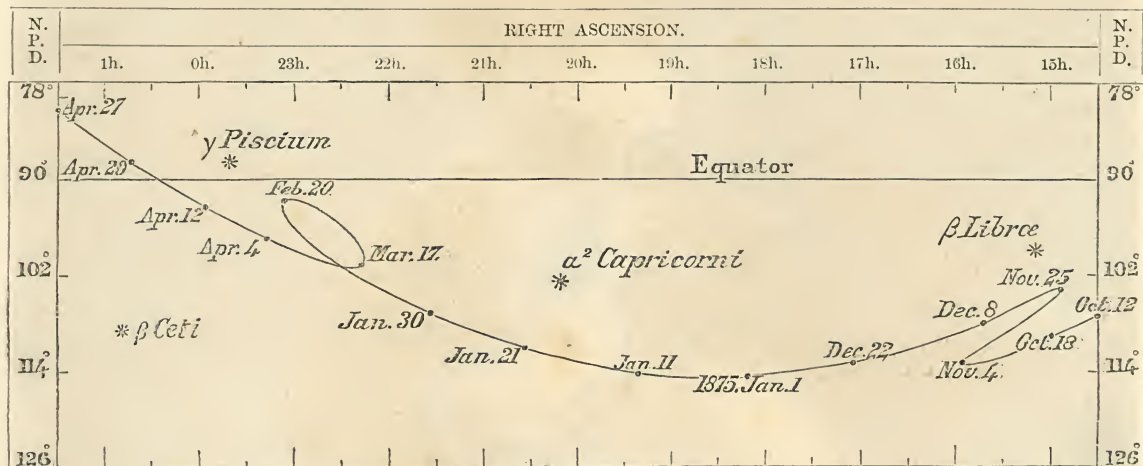
The Moon during the morning of the 2nd is near Mars, being situated a little to the left of the planet. She is some distance to the left of Venus on the morning of the 5th, very near Mercury on the morning of the 7th, near Saturn on the evening of the 9th, near Jupiter on the morning of the 29th, and to the left of Mars on the morning of the last day. Her phases or times of change are:—

New Moon	on the 7th	at 8 minutes	after 5h.	in the afternoon.
First Quarter	" 14th	" 22	" 9	" afternoon.
Full Moon	" 21st	" 41	" 5	" afternoon.
Last Quarter	" 29th	" 34	" 0	" afternoon.

She is nearest to the Earth on the morning of the 17th, and most distant on the afternoon of the 1st, and again on the afternoon of the 29th.

MERCURY is a morning star, rising 25m. before the Sun on the 1st day; decreasing to 12m. by the 5th day; and on the 9th the planet and Sun rise together; and from this time to March 2 the planet rises in daylight. On the 20th the planet sets at 4h. 33m. p.m., or 7m. after sunset; increasing to 30m. by the 25th, and to 58m. by the last day (the planet setting on this day at 5h. 41m. p.m.). He is at his greatest distance from the Sun on the 1st, near to and a little north of the Moon on the 7th, in superior conjunction with the Sun on the 15th, and near Saturn on the 27th.

VENUS is a morning star, rising on the 1st at 5h. 20m. a.m., or 2h. 48m. before the Sun; on the 11th at 4h. 53m. a.m., or 3h. 12m. before the Sun; on the 21st at 4h. 41m. a.m., or 3h. 14m. before the Sun; on the last day at 4h. 39m. a.m., or 3h. 4m. before the Sun. She is near the Moon on the



PATH OF MERCURY FROM 1874, OCT. 12, TO 1875, APRIL 27.

4th, in perihelion (or nearest) to the Sun on the 10th, and at her greatest brilliancy on the 13th.

MARS is a morning star, rising on the 1st at 2h. 34m. a.m., or 5h. 34m. before sunrise; on the 11th at 2h. 29m. a.m., or 5h. 36m. before sunrise; on the 21st at 2h. 21m. a.m., or 5h. 34m. before sunrise; on the last day at 2h. 15m. a.m., or 5h. 28m. before sunrise. He is due south on the 15th day at 7h. 11m. a.m., and on the last day at 6h. 45m. a.m. He is near the Moon on the 2nd, and again on the 30th, the nearest approach being at 7h. p.m.

JUPITER is a morning star, rising on the 1st at 1h. 53m. a.m., on the 11th at 1h. 19m. a.m., on the 21st at 0h. 45m. a.m., on the 31st at 0h. 9m. a.m., and visible afterwards till sunrise. He is due south on the 15th at 6h. 17m. a.m., and on the last day at 5h. 18m. a.m. He is in quadrature with the Sun on the 21st, and nearest the Moon on the 28th at 10h. p.m.

SATURN sets on the 1st at 6h. 47m. p.m., or 2h. 47m. after sunset; on the 11th at 6h. 14m. p.m., or 2h. 2m. after sunset; on the 21st at 5h. 42m. p.m., or 1h. 14m. after sunset; and on the last day at 5h. 9m. p.m., or 23m. after sunset. He is due south on the 15th at 1h. 29m. p.m., and on the last day at 0h. 34m. p.m. He is near the Moon on the 9th.

### FEBRUARY.

The Moon will be near Venus on the morning of the 1st, near Saturn on the morning of the 6th, near Mercury on the evening of the 7th, near

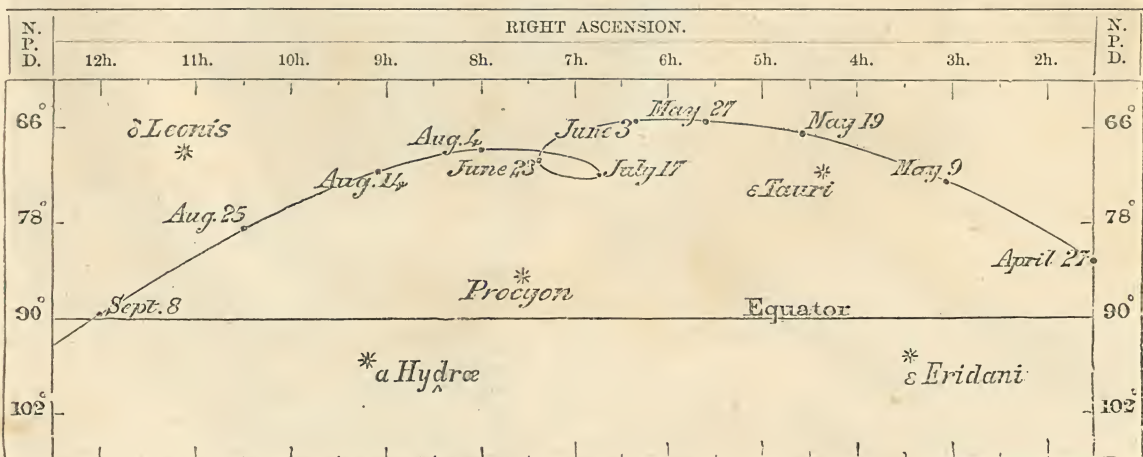
Jupiter on the morning of the 25th; and near Mars on the morning of the last day. Her phases or times of change are:—

New Moon	on the 6th	at 55 minutes	after 7h.	in the morning.
First Quarter	" 13th	" 29	" 5	" morning.
Full Moon	" 20th	" 1	" 8	" morning.
Last Quarter	" 28th	" 51	" 9	" morning.

She is nearest to the Earth on the morning of the 11th, and most distant on the afternoon of the 26th.

MERCURY is an evening star, setting on the 4th at 6h. 9m. p.m., or 1h. 17m. after the Sun; on the 9th at 6h. 38m. p.m., or 1h. 38m. after the Sun; on the 14th at 6h. 56m. p.m., or 1h. 46m. after the Sun; on the 19th at 6h. 59m. p.m., or 1h. 40m. after the Sun; on the 24th at 6h. 36m. p.m., or 1h. 7m. after the Sun; and on the last day at 6h. 1m. p.m., or 25m. after the Sun. He is near the Moon on the 7th, in his ascending node on the 10th, at his greatest eastern elongation (18 deg. 7 min.) on the 14th, in perihelion on the 14th, and stationary among the stars (see diagram) on the 20th.

VENUS is a morning star, rising on the 1st day at 4h. 40m. a.m., or 3h. 1m. before sunrise, which interval gradually decreases to 2h. 44m. by the 10th (the planet rising at 4h. 41m. a.m.). She rises at 4h. 45m. a.m., or 2h. 22m. before sunrise on the 20th; and at 4h. 45m. a.m., or 2h. 5m. before sunrise on the last day. She is nearest the Moon on the 2nd day at 1h. p.m., and at her greatest western elongation (46 deg. 44 min.) on the 18th.



PATH OF MERCURY FROM 1875, APRIL 27, TO 1875, SEPT. 8.







# THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON ALMANACK FOR 1875.

MARS is a morning star, rising on the 10th at 2h. 6m. a.m., or 5h. 19m. before sunrise; on the 20th at 1h. 57m. a.m., or 5h. 10m. before sunrise; on the last day at 1h. 45m. a.m., or 5h. 1m. before sunrise. He is due south on the 1st day at 6h. 43m. a.m., on the 15th at 6h. 19m. a.m., and on the last day at 5h. 57m. a.m. He is in quadrature with the Sun on the 26th, and near the Moon on the 28th.

JUPITER rises on the 2nd twice on the same day—viz., at 0h. 2m. a.m. and 11h. 58m. p.m. He rises on the 10th at 11h. 32m. p.m., on the 20th at 10h. 52m. p.m., and on the last day at 10h. 29m. p.m., and is visible after these times throughout the night. He is due south on the 14th at 4h. 25m. a.m., and on the last day at 3h. 29m. a.m. He is stationary among the stars (see diagram) on the 15th, and near the Moon on the 25th.

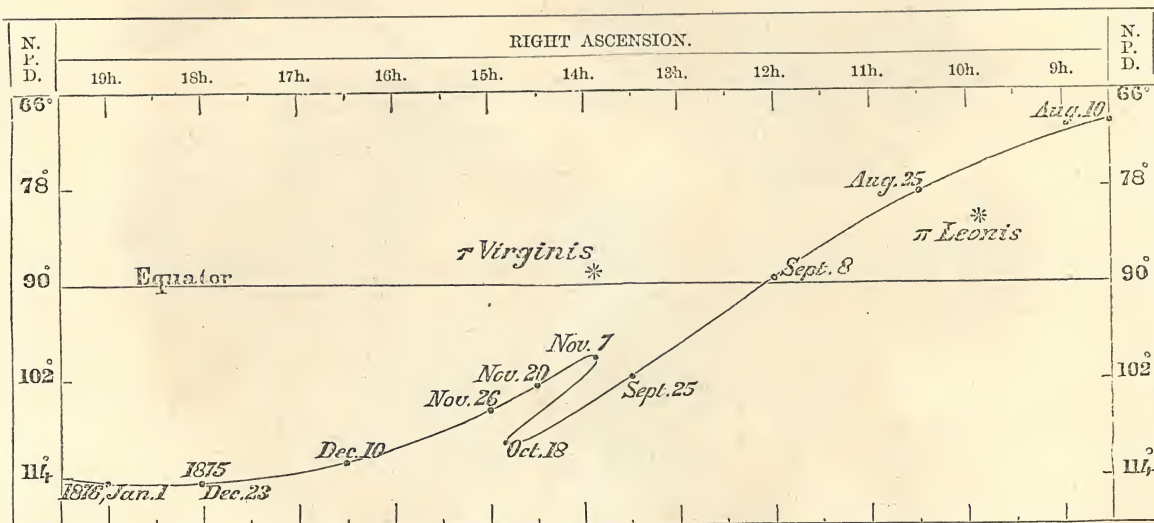
SATURN is a morning star, rising on the 7th at the same time as the Sun; on the 10th at 7h. 22m. a.m., or 3m. before sunrise; on the 20th at 6h. 46m.

a.m., or 21m. before sunrise; and on the last day at 6h. 12m. a.m., or 33m. before sunrise. He is due south on the 14th at 11h. 46m. a.m., and on the last day at 10h. 57m. a.m. He is near the Sun on the 5th, and near the Moon on the 6th.

## MARCH.

The Moon during the early morning hours of the 4th is near Venus, being situated a little to the left of the planet. She is near Saturn on the 5th and 6th, near Mercury on the 6th, near Jupiter on the 24th, and near Mars on the morning of the 29th. Her phases or times of change are:—

New Moon	on the 7th	at 20 minutes	after 8h.	in the afternoon.
First Quarter	" 14th	" 5	" 1	" afternoon.
Full Moon	" 21st	" 52	" 11	" afternoon.
Last Quarter	" 30th	" 25	" 4	" morning.



PATH OF MERCURY FROM 1875, SEPT. 8, TO 1876, JAN. 1.

She is nearest to the Earth on the morning of the 10th, and most distant on the morning of the 26th.

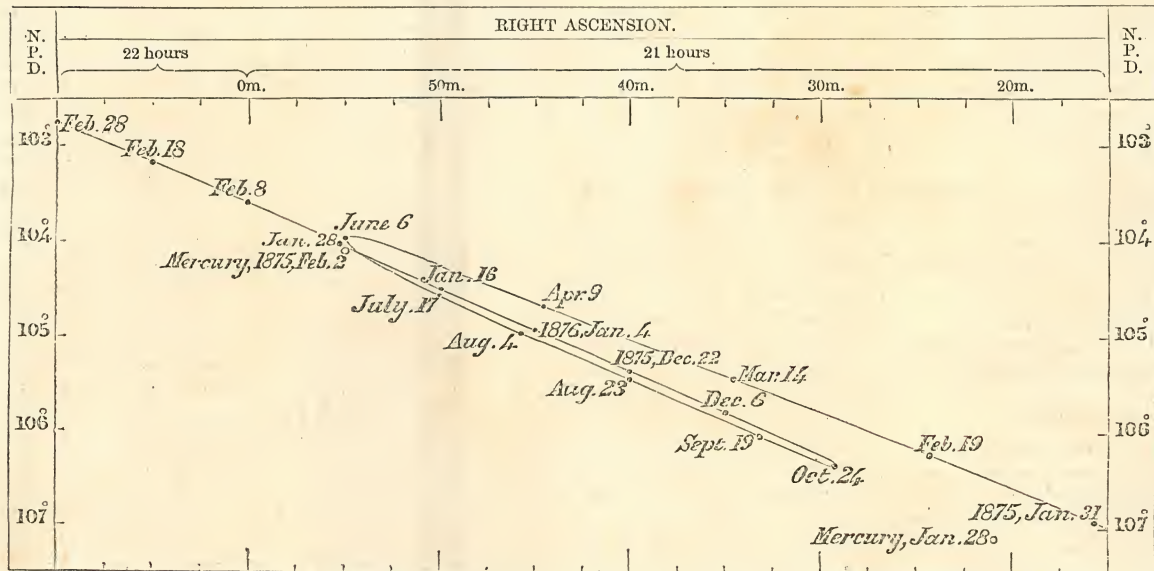
MERCURY sets on the 2nd nearly at the same time as the Sun, and from this time to May 9 he sets in daylight. On the 1st he rises at 6h. 27m. a.m., or 21m. before sunrise, increasing to 45m. by the 16th, and then decreasing to 36m. by the last day (the planet rising at 5h. 5m. a.m.). He is in inferior conjunction with the Sun on the 1st, near the Moon on the 6th, stationary among the stars (see diagram) on the 14th, in his descending node on the 20th, at his greatest western elongation (27 deg. 47 min.) on the 29th, and at his greatest distance from the Sun on the 30th.

VENUS is a morning star, rising at 4h. 45m. a.m., or 2h. 1m. before the Sun on the 2nd; at 4h. 43m. a.m., or 1h. 40m. before the Sun on the 12th; at 4h. 36m. a.m., or 1h. 25m. before the Sun on the 22nd; and at 4h. 26m. a.m., or 1h. 15m. before the Sun on the 31st. She is near the Moon on the 4th, near Saturn on the 27th, and in her descending node on the 29th.

MARS is a morning star, rising 5h. 1m. before the Sun on the 2nd, 4h. 50m. on the 12th, 4h. 43m. on the 22nd, and 4h. 39m. on the last day (the planet rising on these days at 1h. 45m. a.m., 1h. 33m. a.m., 1h. 18m. a.m., and 1h. 2m. a.m., respectively). He is due south in the middle of the month at 5h. 29m. a.m., and on the last day at 4h. 57m. a.m. He is near the Moon on the 4th and 29th.

JUPITER rises on the 2nd at 10h. 11m. p.m., or 4h. 32m. after sunset; on the 12th at 9h. 28m. p.m., or 3h. 31m. after sunset; on the 22nd at 8h. 44m. p.m., or 2h. 30m. after sunset; and on the last day at 8h. 4m. p.m., or 1h. 34m. after sunset. He is due south on the 1st at 3h. 25m. a.m., on the 15th at 2h. 27m. a.m., on the 31st at 1h. 18m. a.m. He is near the Moon on the 24th.

SATURN is a morning star, rising on the 2nd at 6h. 10m. a.m., on the 12th at 5h. 32m. a.m., on the 22nd at 4h. 50m. a.m., on the last day at 4h. 15m. (Continued on page 44.)



PATH OF SATURN FROM 1875, JAN. 31, TO 1876, FEB. 28.



## NOVEMBER.



WREN.

D. of M.	D. of W.	ANNIVERSARIES, FESTIVALS, OCCURRENCES, ETC.	SUN.				MOON.				DURATION OF MOONLIGHT.										HIGH WATER AT				Day of Year.
			Rises.	Souths before Noon.	Sets.	Rises. Morn.	Sets. Aftern.	Before Sunrise.					Moon's Age.	After Sunset.					London Bridge.		Liverpool Dock.				
								O'Clock.	0	2	3	5		7	O'Clock.	4	6	8	10	12	Morn.	Aftern.	Morn.	Aftern.	
1	M	<i>All Saints' Day</i>	H. M.	M. S.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.													H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.		
2	Tu	<i>Law Michaelmas Term begins</i>	6 56	16 18	4 32	10 51	5 33							3						3 20	3 35	0 22	0 36	305	
3	W	<i>Battle of Hohenlinden, 1800</i>	6 57	16 19	4 31	11 54	6 15							4						3 52	4 10	0 51	1 8	306	
4	Th	<i>George Peabody died, 1869</i>	6 59	16 19	4 29	Aftern.	7 11							5						4 25	4 41	1 26	1 41	307	
5	F	<i>Gunpowder Plot, 1605</i>	7 0	16 19	4 27	1 21	8 18							6						5 0	5 18	1 57	2 16	308	
6	S	<i>St. Leonard</i>	7 2	16 17	4 25	1 49	9 34							7						5 39	6 2	2 34	2 55	309	
7	S	<i>24TH SUND. AFT. TRINITY</i>	7 4	16 15	4 24	2 9	10 52							8						6 30	7 0	3 18	3 46	310	
8	M	<i>Cambridge Michaelmas Term divides (noon)</i>	7 5	16 12	4 23	2 24	Morn.							9						7 35	8 15	4 16	4 51	311	
9	Tu	<i>Birth of the Prince of Wales, 1841</i>	7 7	16 8	4 22	2 37	0 10							10						8 58	9 42	5 31	6 14	312	
10	W	<i>Martin Luther born, 1483</i>	7 9	16 4	4 20	2 48	1 32							11						10 20	10 55	6 58	7 36	313	
11	Th	<i>St. Martin</i>	7 10	15 58	4 19	3 0	2 55							12						11 22	11 47	8 11	8 38	314	
12	F	<i>Baxter born, 1615</i>	7 12	15 52	4 17	3 14	4 21							13						—	0 10	9 3	9 26	315	
13	S	<i>Britius</i>	7 14	15 45	4 16	3 29	5 51							14						0 30	0 50	9 46	10 6	316	
14	S	<i>25TH SUND. AFT. TRINITY</i>	7 16	15 37	4 14	3 53	7 26							15						1 10	1 32	10 26	10 48	317	
15	M	<i>Machutus</i>	7 18	15 28	4 12	4 26	9 3							16						1 55	2 16	11 11	11 32	318	
16	Th	<i>Battle of Lutzen, 1632</i>	7 19	15 18	4 11	5 16	10 32							17						2 37	3 0	11 53	—	319	
17	W	<i>Hugh, Bishop of Lincoln</i>	7 21	15 9	4 10	6 28	11 41							18						3 23	3 46	0 16	0 39	320	
18	Th	<i>Length of day, 8h. 43m.</i>	7 23	14 56	4 9	7 51	Aftern.							19						4 10	4 37	1 2	1 26	321	
19	F	<i>Cardinal Pole died, 1858</i>	7 25	14 44	4 8	9 20	0 57							20						5 2	5 29	1 53	2 18	322	
20	S	<i>Edmund, King and Martyr</i>	7 27	14 31	4 7	10 44	1 18							21						5 58	6 28	2 45	3 14	323	
21	S	<i>26TH SUND. AFT. TRINITY</i>	7 28	14 17	4 6	Morn.	1 33							22						7 0	7 34	3 44	4 16	324	
22	M	<i>St. Cecilia</i>	7 30	14 2	4 4	0 3	1 46							23						8 10	8 49	4 50	5 26	325	
23	Tu	<i>St. Clement</i>	7 31	13 47	4 3	1 20	1 58							24						9 30	10 9	6 5	6 46	326	
24	W	<i>John Knox died, 1572</i>	7 33	13 30	4 2	2 33	2 8							25						10 42	11 12	7 25	7 53	327	
25	Th	<i>Law Michaelmas Term ends</i>	7 34	13 13	4 0	3 46	2 18							26						11 38	Midn.	8 28	8 54	328	
26	F	<i>Eddystone Lighthouse destroyed, 1703</i>	7 36	12 55	3 58	5 0	2 31							27						—	0 22	9 16	9 38	329	
27	S	<i>Princess Mary (of Teck) born, 1853</i>	7 37	12 36	3 57	6 13	2 46							28						0 43	1 5	9 59	10 21	330	
28	S	<i>1ST SUNDAY IN ADVENT</i>	7 39	12 17	3 56	7 28	3 4							29						1 20	1 39	10 36	10 55	331	
29	M	<i>Length of night, 15h. 47m.</i>	7 40	11 57	3 55	8 39	3 33							1						1 55	2 12	11 11	11 28	332	
30	Tu	<i>St. Andrew</i>	7 42	11 36	3 55	9 47	4 11							2						2 28	2 45	11 44	—	333	
			7 44	11 14	3 54	10 41	5 2							3						3 0	3 18	0 1	0 16	334	





THE EAST AFRICAN SLAVE TRADE: DESTRUCTION OF A DHOW.—FROM "THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON NEWS."



# THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON ALMANACK FOR 1875.

a.m., being respectively 36m., 50m., 1h. 5m., and 1h. 26m. before sunrise on these days. He is due south on the 15th at 10h. 5m. a.m., on the last day at 9h. 8m. a.m. He is near the Moon on the 5th.

## APRIL.

THE MOON will be near Saturn on the morning of the 2nd, near Venus on the morning of the 3rd, to the right of Mercury on the 4th, near Jupiter on the 20th (the day of full moon), near Mars on the morning of the 26th, and near Saturn on the morning of the last day. Her phases or times of change are:—

New Moon	on the 6th	at 36 minutes	after 6h.	in the morning.
First Quarter	" 12th	" 33	" 9	" afternoon.
Full Moon	" 20th	" 30	" 4	" afternoon.
Last Quarter	" 28th	" 17	" 7	" afternoon.

She is nearest to the Earth on the morning of the 7th, and most distant on the afternoon of the 22nd.

MERCURY rises at 4h. 58m. a.m., or 31m. before the Sun, on the 5th; at 4h. 52m. a.m., or 26m. before the Sun, on the 10th; at 4h. 44m. a.m., or 23m. before the Sun, on the 15th; at 4h. 37m. a.m., or 21m. before the Sun, on the 20th; at 4h. 31m. a.m., or 16m. before the Sun, on the 25th; and at 4h. 25m. a.m., or 12m. before the Sun, on the last day. He is near the Moon on the 4th.

VENUS rises on the 1st at 4h. 25m. a.m., on the 11th at 4h. 11m. a.m., on the 21st at 3h. 55m. a.m., on the last day at 3h. 38m. a.m.; or being 1h. 13m., 1h. 4m., 1h. 0m., and 50m. before sunrise on these days. She is near the Moon on the 2nd.

MARS is still a morning star, rising on the 1st at 1h. 0m. a.m., or 4h. 38m. before sunrise; on the 11th at 0h. 39m. a.m., or 4h. 36m. before sunrise; on the 21st at 0h. 17m. a.m., or 4h. 35m. before sunrise. He is due south on the 15th at 4h. 22m. a.m.; on the last day at 3h. 40m. a.m. He is in his descending node on the 7th, and nearest the Moon on the 25th at 8h. p.m.

JUPITER rises on the 1st at 7h. 59m. p.m., or 1h. 25m. after sunset; on the 11th at 7h. 12m. p.m., or 26m. after sunset. On the 15th the planet

rises at the same time as the Sun sets, and from this day to NOV. 7 the planet rises in daylight. He sets at about the time of sunrise on the 23rd, and after this a few minutes before the Sun till the end of the month. He is due south on the 15th at 0h. 12m. a.m.; on the last day at 11h. 1m. p.m. He is in opposition to the Sun on the 17th; near the Moon on the 20th.

SATURN is a morning star, rising on the 1st at 4h. 19m. a.m., or 1h. 19m. before the Sun; on the 11th at 3h. 42m. a.m., or 1h. 33m. before the Sun; on the 21st at 3h. 8m. a.m., or 1h. 53m. before sunrise; and on the last day at 2h. 30m. a.m., or 2h. 7m. before the Sun. He is due south on the 15th at 8h. 14m. a.m., on the last day at 7h. 19m. a.m. He is near the Moon on the 2nd, and again on the 30th.

## MAY.

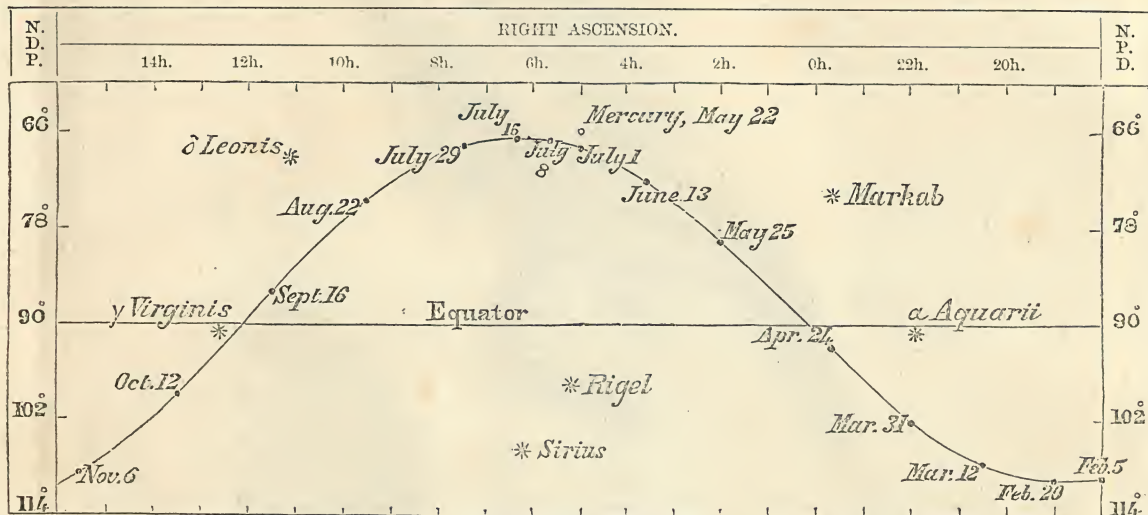
THE MOON will be near Venus during the morning hours of the 3rd, near Mercury on the 5th (the day of new moon), near Jupiter during the night common to the 16th and 17th, near Mars on the 23rd, and near Saturn on the morning of the 27th. Her phases or times of change are:—

New Moon	on the 5th	at 4 minutes	after 3h.	in the afternoon.
First Quarter	" 12th	" 37	" 7	" morning.
Full Moon	" 20th	" 50	" 8	" morning.
Last Quarter	" 28th	" 30	" 6	" morning.

She is nearest to the Earth on the afternoon of the 5th, and most distant on the afternoon of the 19th.

MERCURY rises on the 5th at 4h. 21m. a.m., or 7m. before sunrise, the interval gradually decreasing to the 9th, when the planet and Sun rise together; and from this day to July 11 the planet rises in daylight. On the 9th he sets nearly at the same time as the Sun; on the 15th at 8h. 30m. p.m., or 48m. after sunset, rapidly increasing to 1h. 45m. by the 25th; and to 2h. by the end of the month. He is near the Moon on the 5th, in his ascending node on the 9th, and in superior conjunction with the Sun on the same day, and in perihelion on the 15th.

VENUS is still a morning star, rising on the 1st at 3h. 36m. a.m., or 59m. before sunrise; on the 11th at 3h. 18m. a.m., or 55m. before sunrise;



PATH OF VENUS FROM 1875, FEB. 5, TO 1875, NOV. 6.

on the 21st at 3h. 1m. a.m., or 1h. 2m. before sunrise; and on the last day at 2h. 45m. a.m., or 1h. 7m. before sunrise. She is at her greatest distance from the Sun on the 2nd, and near the Moon on the 3rd.

MARS rises on the 1st at 1h. 50m. p.m., or 4h. 29m. after sunset; on the 11th at 1h. 22m. p.m., or 3h. 46m. after sunset; on the 21st at 10h. 48m. p.m., or 2h. 58m. after sunset; on the last day at 10h. 9m. p.m., or 2h. 6m. after sunset. He is due south on the 1st at 3h. 37m. a.m., on the 15th at 2h. 50m. a.m., on the last day at 1h. 44m. a.m. He is stationary among the stars (see diagram) on the 19th, and near the Moon on the 23rd.

JUPITER sets on the 1st at 4h. 19m. a.m., or 16m. before sunrise; on the 11th at 3h. 36m. a.m., or 41m. before sunrise; on the 21st at 2h. 56m. a.m., or 1h. 7m. before sunrise; and on the last day at 2h. 15m. a.m., or 1h. 37m. before sunrise, and is visible throughout the night till these times. He is due south on the 15th at 9h. 56m. p.m.; on the last day at 8h. 49m. p.m. He is near the Moon on the 17th.

SATURN is a morning star, rising on the 1st at 2h. 26m. a.m., or 2h. 9m. before sunrise, which interval gradually increases to 2h. 30m. by the 11th, to 2h. 52m. by the 21st, and to 3h. 21m. by the last day (the planet rising on these days at 1h. 47m. a.m., 1h. 11m. a.m., and 0h. 31m. a.m. respectively). He is due south on the 15th at 6h. 23m. a.m.; on the last day at 5h. 22m. a.m. He is in quadrature with the Sun on the 17th, and near the Moon on the 27th.

## JUNE.

THE MOON will be to the right of Venus on the 1st, and to the left of her on the morning of the 2nd; near Mercury on the 5th; near Jupiter on the 13th; near Mars on the morning of the 19th; and near Saturn on the evening of the 23rd and morning of the 24th. Her phases or times of change are:—

New Moon	on the 3rd	at 21 minutes	after 10h.	in the afternoon.
First Quarter	" 10th	" 55	" 7	" afternoon.
Full Moon	" 18th	" 56	" 11	" afternoon.
Last Quarter	" 26th	" 39	" 2	" afternoon.

She is nearest to the Earth on the morning of the 3rd, and most distant at midnight on the 15th.

MERCURY is an evening star, setting on the 4th at 10h. 9m. p.m., or 2h. 2m. after sunset; on the 9th at 10h. 6m., or 1h. 55m. after sunset; on

the 14th at 9h. 53m. p.m., or 1h. 37m. after sunset; on the 19th at 9h. 35m. or 1h. 18m. after sunset; on the 24th at 9h. 8m. p.m., or 49m. after sunset; and on the last day at 8h. 31m. p.m., or 13m. after sunset. He is near the Moon on the 5th, at his greatest eastern elongation (24 deg. 9 min.) on the 10th, in his descending node on the 16th, stationary among the stars (see diagram) on the 23rd, and in aphelion on the 26th.

VENUS rises at 2h. 43m. a.m., or 1h. 8m. before the Sun, on the 1st, which interval increases very slowly to 1h. 14m. by the 10th, to 1h. 22m. by the 20th, and to 1h. 27m. by the last day (the planet rising on these days at 2h. 32m. a.m., 2h. 22m. a.m., and 2h. 20m. a.m.). She is near the Moon on the 1st.

MARS rises on the 10th at 9h. 27m. p.m., or 1h. 15m. after sunset; on the 20th at 8h. 40m. p.m., or 22m. after sunset. On the 24th he rises at the same time as the Sun sets, and he rises in daylight from this day to the end of the year. He sets at the same time as the Sun rises on the 17th, and at 2h. 23m. a.m. on the last day. He is due south on the 15th at 0h. 29m. a.m.; on the last day at 11h. 4m. p.m. He is near the Moon on the 19th, and in opposition to the Sun on the 20th.

JUPITER rises in daylight and sets on the 1st at 2h. 11m. a.m., on the 10th at 1h. 34m. a.m., on the 20th at 0h. 54m. a.m., and on the last day at 0h. 15m. a.m. He is due south on the 15th at 7h. 48m. p.m. He is near the Moon on the 13th, and stationary among the stars (see diagram) on the 19th.

SATURN rises on the 10th at 1h. 51m. p.m., or 3h. 39m. after sunset; on the 20th at 1h. 12m. p.m., or 2h. 54m. after sunset; and on the last day at 10h. 32m. p.m., or 2h. 14m. after sunset. He is due south on the 15th at 4h. 23m. a.m.; on the last day at 3h. 22m. a.m. He is stationary among the stars (see diagram) on the 6th, and near the Moon on the 23rd.

## JULY.

THE MOON will be situated to the right of Venus on the 1st, near Mercury on the evening of the 3rd, Jupiter on the 10th, Mars on the 15th, Saturn on the evening of the 20th and morning of the 21st, and near Mercury and Venus on the morning of the last day. Her phases or times of change are:—

New Moon	on the 3rd	at 25 minutes	after 5h.	in the morning.
First Quarter	" 10th	" 40	" 10	" morning.
Full Moon	" 18th	" 27	" 1	" afternoon.
Last Quarter	" 25th	" 39	" 8	" afternoon.



# THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON ALMANACK FOR 1875.

She is nearest to the Earth on the afternoon of the 1st, and again on the morning of the 29th, and most distant on the afternoon of the 13th.

MERCURY on the 2nd sets at the same time as the Sun, and from this day to Aug. 23 he sets in daylight. He is a morning star from the 11th, rising at 3h. 54m. a.m., or 4m. before sunrise; on the 14th at 3h. 35m. a.m., or 26m. before sunrise, increasing to 1h. 21m. by the 24th, and to 1h. 37m. by the last day. He is near the Moon on the 3rd, in inferior conjunction with the Sun on the 6th, stationary among the stars (see diagram) on the 17th, near Venus on the 20th, at his greatest western elongation (19 deg. 36 min.) on the 27th, and near the Moon on the last day.

VENUS is a morning star, rising on the 10th at 2h. 25m. a.m., or 1h. 32m. before sunrise; on the 20th at 2h. 38m. a.m., or 1h. 29m. before sunrise; on the last day at 3h. 2m. a.m., or 1h. 22m. before sunrise. She is near the Moon on the 1st, in her ascending node at midnight on the 20th, and again near the Moon on the last day.

MARS is an evening star, and is visible till he sets, on the 10th, at 1h. 32m. a.m., on the 20th at 0h. 47m. a.m., on the 30th at 0h. 9m. a.m. He is due south on the 15th at 9h. 51m. p.m., on the last day at 8h. 46m. p.m. He is near the Moon on the 15th, and stationary among the stars (see diagram) on the 25th.

JUPITER is an evening star, setting on the 10th at 11h. 36m. p.m., or 3h. 23m. after sunset; on the 20th at 10h. 55m. p.m., or 2h. 54m. after sunset; on the 30th at 10h. 21m. p.m., or 2h. 32m. after sunset. He is due south on the 15th, at 5h. 54m. p.m. He is near the Moon on the 10th, and in quadrature with the Sun on the 15th.

SATURN rises on the 10th at 9h. 52m. p.m., or 1h. 39m. after sunset; on the 20th at 9h. 13m. p.m., or 1h. 9m. after sunset; on the 30th at 8h. 32m. p.m., or 43m. after sunset. He is due south on the 15th at 2h. 21m. a.m.; on the last day at 1h. 14m. a.m. He is near the Moon on the 20th.

## AUGUST.

THE MOON will be to the left of Jupiter on the evening of the 7th, near

Mars on the evening of the 12th, near Saturn on the evening of the 16th and morning of the 17th, near Venus on the 30th, and near Mercury on the last day. Her phases or times of change are:—

New Moon	on the	1st at 28 minutes after	1h. in the afternoon.
First Quarter	" 9th "	30 "	3 " morning.
Full Moon	" 17th "	34 "	1 " morning.
Last Quarter	" 24th "	39 "	1 " morning.
New Moon	" 30th "	41 "	11 " afternoon.

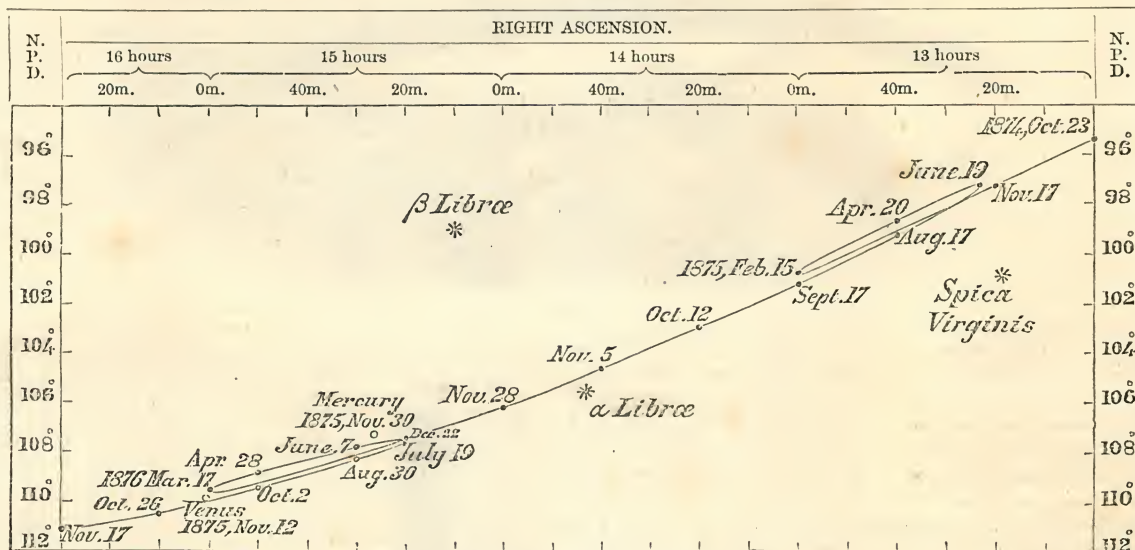
She is nearest to the Earth at noon on the 24th, and most distant on the morning of the 10th.

MERCURY is a morning star till the 23rd, rising on the 3rd at 2h. 51m. a.m., or 1h. 37m. before the sun; the interval decreasing gradually to 1h. 24m. by the 8th, to 59m. by the 13th, and to 29m. by the 18th, the planet rising at 3h. 12m. a.m., 3h. 45m. a.m., 4h. 22m. a.m. respectively on these days; on the 23rd the Sun and planet rise together; and from this day to Oct. 29 he rises in daylight. He is in his ascending node on the 5th, in perihelion on the 9th, near Venus on the 10th, in superior conjunction with the Sun on the 22nd, and near the Moon on the last day.

VENUS is a morning star, rising on the 9th at 3h. 24m. a.m., or 1h. 14m. before the Sun, which interval gradually decreases to 57m. by the 19th, the planet rising at 3h. 55m. a.m.; and she rises at 4h. 26m. a.m., or 42m. before the Sun, on the 29th. She is nearest the Sun on the 23rd, and near the Moon on the 30th.

MARS is an evening star, setting on the 9th at 11h. 37m. p.m., or 4h. 5m. after sunset; on the 19th at 11h. 10m. p.m., or 3h. 57m. after sunset; and on the 29th at 10h. 45m. p.m., or 3h. 55m. after sunset. He is due south on the 15th at 7h. 59m. p.m.; and on the last day at 7h. 22m. p.m. He is near the Moon on the 12th.

JUPITER is an evening star, setting on the 9th at 9h. 43m. p.m., or 2h. 11m. after sunset, which interval gradually decreases to 1h. 54m. by the 19th, the planet setting at 9h. 7m. p.m.; he sets on the 29th at 8h. 31m. p.m., or



PATH OF JUPITER FROM 1874, OCT. 23, TO 1876, NOV. 17.

1h. 38m. after sunset. He is due south on the 15th at 4h. 5m. p.m. He is near the Moon on the 7th.

SATURN rises on the 9th at 7h. 52m. p.m., or 20m. after sunset; on the 18th at the same time as the Sun sets; and from this time to the end of the year he rises in daylight. He sets on the 16th at the same time as the Sun rises; on the 19th 20m. before sunrise; and on the 29th 1h. 20m. before sunrise. He is due south on the 15th at 0h. 11m. a.m.; on the last day at 10h. 59m. p.m. He is in opposition to the Sun on the 16th, and near the Moon on the same day.

## SEPTEMBER.

THE MOON will be near Jupiter on the evening of the 4th; to the left of Mars on the 9th; near Saturn during the evening hours of the 12th and early morning hours of the 13th; and near Venus on the 29th, the day of New Moon. Her phases or times of change are:—

First Quarter	on the	7th at 38 minutes after	9h. in the afternoon.
Full Moon	" 15th "	42 "	0 " afternoon.
Last Quarter	" 22nd "	0 "	7 " morning.
New Moon	" 29th "	55 "	0 " afternoon.

She is nearest to the Earth on the morning of the 19th, and most distant on the morning of the 7th.

MERCURY is an evening star, setting on the 2nd at 7h. 8m. p.m., or 24m. after the Sun; on the 7th at 7h. 0m. p.m., or 23m. after the Sun; on the 12th at 6h. 50m. p.m., or 30m. after the Sun; on the 17th at 6h. 33m. p.m., on the 22nd at 6h. 27m. p.m., on the 27th at 6h. 16m. p.m., or 29m. respectively after the Sun; on the last day at 6h. 9m. p.m., or 23m. after the Sun. He is in his descending node on the 12th, and in aphelion on the 22nd.

VENUS is a morning star till the 27th, rising on the 8th at 4h. 57m. a.m., or 28m. before sunrise; on the 18th at 5h. 29m. a.m., or 11m. before sunrise; on the 27th the Sun and planet rise together; and from this day to the end of the year the planet rises in daylight. She is in superior conjunction with the Sun on the 23rd, and near the Moon on the 29th.

MARS is an evening star, setting on the 8th at 10h. 31m. p.m., or 4h. 2m. after sunset; which interval gradually increases to 4h. 11m. by the 18th, and to 4h. 25m. by the 25th, the planet setting on these evenings at 10h. 18m. p.m. and 10h. 10m. p.m. He is due south in the middle of the month at

6h. 54m. p.m.; on the last day at 6h. 32m. p.m. He is near the Moon on the 9th.

JUPITER is an evening star, setting at 7h. 54m. p.m., or 1h. 25m. after the Sun on the 8th; at 7h. 18m. p.m., or 1h. 11m. after the Sun, on the 18th; at 6h. 43m. p.m., or 55m. after the Sun, on the 28th. He is due south on the 15th at 2h. 22m. p.m. He is near the Moon on the 4th.

SATURN sets on the 8th at 3h. 5m. a.m., or 2h. 20m. before sunrise; on the 18th at 2h. 24m. a.m., or 3h. 16m. before sunrise; on the 28th at 1h. 41m. a.m., or 4h. 15m. before sunrise. He is due south on the 15th at 9h. 59m. p.m.; on the last day at 8h. 54m. p.m. He is near the Moon on the 13th.

## OCTOBER.

THE MOON will be situated a little to the left of Mercury, and to the right of Jupiter, on the evening of the 1st; to the right of Mars on the evening of the 7th; and to his left on the evening of the 8th. She is situated to the right of Saturn on the evening of the 9th, and to the left on the evening of the 10th; near Mercury and Jupiter on the 29th; and near Venus on the 30th. Her phases or times of change are:—

First Quarter	on the	7th at 5 minutes after	4h. in the afternoon.
Full Moon	" 14th "	14 "	11 " afternoon.
Last Quarter	" 21st "	13 "	2 " afternoon.
New Moon	" 29th "	13 "	5 " morning.

She is nearest to the Earth on the afternoon of the 16th, and most distant on the afternoon of the 4th.

MERCURY is an evening star, setting 26m. respectively after sunset on the 2nd, 7th, and 12th; 21m. on the 17th; 14m. on the 22nd; the planet setting on these days at 6h. 4m. p.m., 5h. 52m. p.m., 5h. 39m. p.m., 5h. 23m. p.m., and 5h. 6m. p.m. On the 29th the Sun and planet set together; and from this day to the end of the year the planet sets in daylight. He is near the Moon on the 1st, near Jupiter on the 5th, at his greatest eastern elongation (25 deg. 16 min.) on the 6th, stationary among the stars (see diagram) on the 18th, near Venus on the 25th, near Jupiter again this month on the 26th, near the Moon on the 29th, in inferior conjunction with the Sun on the 30th, and in his ascending node at midnight on the 31st.

VENUS is an evening star, setting on the 8th at 5h. 25m. p.m., or 13m. (Continued on page 48.)



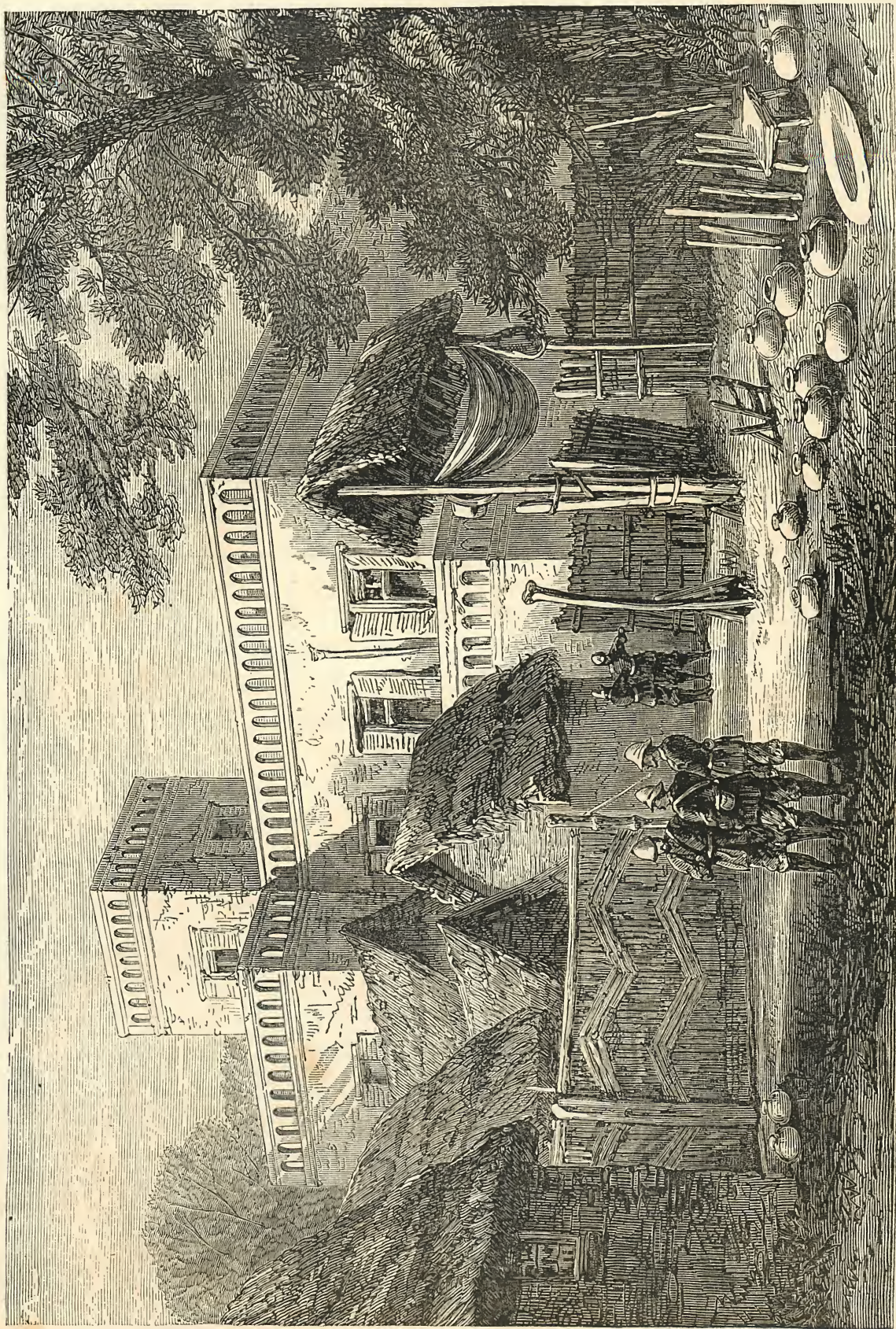
## DECEMBER.



ROBIN.

D. OF M.	D. OF W.	ANNIVERSARIES, FESTIVALS, OCCURRENCES, ETC.	SUN.			MOON.		DURATION OF MOONLIGHT.								HIGH WATER AT				Day of Year				
			Rises.	Souths before Noon.	Sets.	Rises. Morn.	Sets. Aftern.	Before Sunrise.				Moon's Age.	After Sunset.				London Bridge.		Liverpool Dock.					
								O'Clock.	0	2	4		6	8	O'Clock.	4	6	8	10		12	Morn.	Aftern.	Morn.
H.	M.	M.	S.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	
1	W	Princess of Wales born, 1844	7	46	10	52	3	53	11	22	6	9				4								
2	Th	Queen Adelaide died, 1849	7	47	10	29	3	52	11	51	7	21				5								
3	F	Samuel Crompton born, 1733	7	48	10	5	3	52	Aftern.	8	36					6								
4	S	Length of day, 8h. 2m.	7	49	9	41	3	51	0	30	9	54				7								
5	S	2ND SUNDAY IN ADVENT	7	51	9	17	3	51	0	43	11	12				8								
6	M	St. Nicholas	7	52	8	51	3	51	0	54	Morn.					9								
7	Tu	Marshal Ney shot, 1815	7	53	8	26	3	50	1	5	0	29				10								
8	W	Conception of Virgin Mary	7	54	8	0	3	50	1	17	1	51				11								
9	Th	Vandyke died, 1641	7	56	7	33	3	50	1	31	3	15				12								
10	F	Hogarth (painter) born, 1697	7	57	7	6	3	49	1	50	4	46				13								
11	S	Grouse-shooting ends	7	58	6	38	3	49	2	21	6	19				14								
12	S	3RD SUNDAY IN ADVENT	7	59	6	11	3	49	3	1	7	53				15								
13	M	Lucy, Virgin and Martyr	8	0	5	42	3	49	4	2	9	14				16								
14	Tu	Prince Albert died, 1861	8	1	5	14	3	49	5	23	10	16				17								
15	W	Izaak Walton died, 1683	8	2	4	45	3	49	6	53	10	56				18								
16	Th	Cambridge Michaelmas Term ends	8	3	4	16	3	49	8	23	11	23				19								
17	F	Oxford Michaelmas Term ends	8	4	3	47	3	49	9	48	11	40				20								
18	S	Wesley born, 1708	8	5	3	17	3	50	11	7	11	52				21								
19	S	4TH SUNDAY IN ADVENT	8	5	2	47	3	50	Morn.	Aftern.						22								
20	M	Length of day, 7h. 44m.	8	6	2	18	3	50	0	22	0	16				23								
21	Tu	St. Thomas	8	6	1	48	3	51	1	36	0	27				24								
22	W	Percival shot, 1788	8	6	1	18	3	51	2	49	0	37				25								
23	Th	Prince Albert buried, 1861	8	7	0	48	3	51	4	2	0	52				26								
24	F	George I. (Greece) born, 1845	8	7	0	18	3	52	5	18	1	9				27								
25	S	CHRISTMAS DAY	8	8	Aftern.	3	53	6	29	1	35					28								
26	S	1ST SUND. AFT. CHRISTMAS	8	8	0	42	3	53	7	37	2	11				29								
27	M	St. John the Evangelist	8	9	1	12	3	54	8	36	2	58				30								
28	Tu	Innocents' Day	8	9	1	42	3	55	9	20	4	0				1								
29	W	Stafford executed, 1689	8	9	2	11	3	56	9	54	5	11				2								
30	Th	Pegu annexed, 1852	8	9	2	41	3	57	10	18	6	26				3								
31	F	Silvester, Bishop	8	9	3	10	3	58	10	36	7	43				4								





THE KING OF ASHANTEE'S PALACE AT COOMASSIE, VIEWED FROM THE EAST.—FROM "THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON NEWS."



# THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON ALMANACK FOR 1875.

after sunset; on the 18th at 5h. 15m. p.m., or 18m. after sunset; on the 28th at 5h. 2m. p.m., or 23m. after sunset. She is near Jupiter on the 25th, and near the Moon on the 30th.

MARS is an evening star, setting on the 8th at 10h. 6m. p.m., or 4h. 41m. after sunset; on the 18th at 10h. 3m. p.m., or 5h. 3m. after sunset; on the 28th at 10h. 3m. p.m., or 5h. 24m. after sunset. He is due south on the 15th at 6h. 13m. p.m.; on the last day at 5h. 54m. p.m. He is nearest the Sun on the 4th, near the Moon on the 8th, and in quadrature with the Sun on the 23rd.

JUPITER is still an evening star, setting on the 8th at 6h. 8m. p.m., or 46m. after sunset; on the 18th at 5h. 33m. p.m., or 33m. after sunset; on the 28th at 4h. 58m. p.m., or 19m. after sunset. He is due south on the 15th at 4h. 48m. p.m. He is near the Moon on the 1st, and again on the 29th.

SATURN sets on the 8th at 1h. 0m. a.m., or 5h. 14m. before sunrise; on the 18th at 0h. 20m. a.m., or 6h. 30m. before sunrise; on the 28th at 11h. 40m. p.m., or 7h. 1m. after sunset. He is due south in the middle of the month at 7h. 54m. p.m.; and on the last day at 6h. 51m. p.m. He is near the Moon on the 10th, and stationary among the stars (see diagram) on the 24th.

## NOVEMBER.

THE MOON will be near Mars on the 5th, Saturn on the 6th, Jupiter and Mercury on the 26th, and near Venus on the 29th. Her phases or times of change are:—

First Quarter on the 6th at 52 minutes after 9h. in the morning.	
Full Moon " 13th " 30 " 9 " morning.	
Last Quarter " 20th " 37 " 0 " morning.	
New Moon " 27th " 44 " 11 " afternoon.	

She is nearest to the Earth on the morning of the 14th, and most distant on the afternoon of the 1st, and again on the afternoon of the 28th.

MERCURY is a morning star, rising at 6h. 25m. a.m. on the 1st, or 31m. before the Sun; at 5h. 35m. a.m. on the 6th, or 1h. 25m. before the Sun;

at 5h. 20m. a.m. on the 11th, or 1h. 52m. before the Sun; at 5h. 24m. a.m. on the 16th, or 1h. 59m. before the Sun; at 5h. 41m. a.m. on the 21st, or 1h. 49m. before the Sun; at 6h. 2m. a.m. on the 26th, or 1h. 35m. before the Sun; and at 6h. 22m. a.m. on the last day, or 1h. 22m. before the Sun. He is in perihelion on the 5th, stationary among the stars (see diagram) on the 7th, at his greatest western elongation (19 deg. 17 min.) on the 15th, near Jupiter on the 25th, and near the Moon on the 26th.

VENUS is an evening star, setting at 4h. 51m. p.m. on the 7th, at 4h. 45m. p.m. on the 17th, and at 4h. 49m. p.m. on the 27th; being 28m., 36m., and 53m. respectively after sunset on these evenings. She is in her descending node on the 9th, and near the Moon on the 29th.

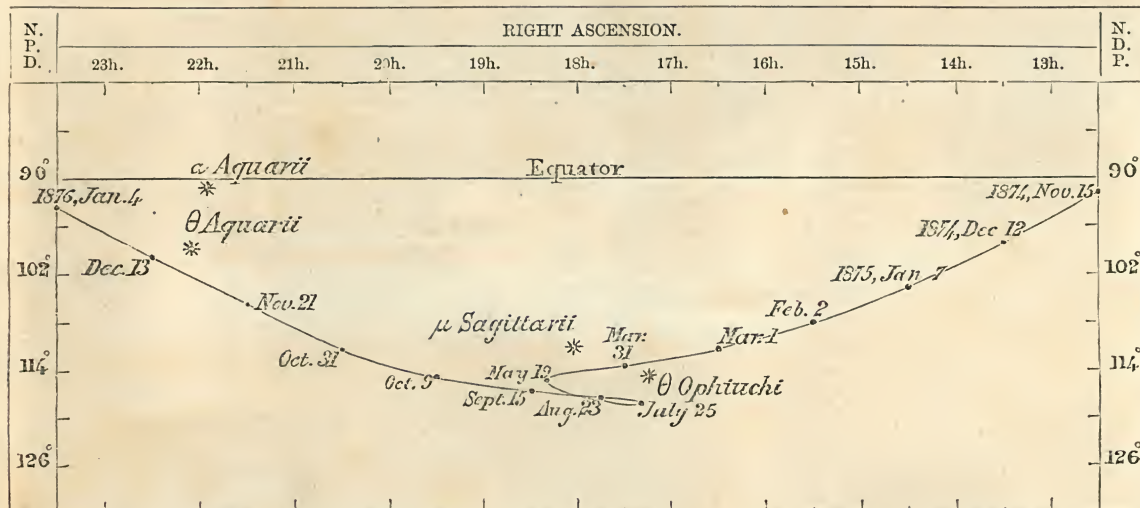
MARS is an evening star, setting on the 7th 5h. 41m. after the Sun; on the 17th 5h. 56m. after the Sun; on the 27th 6h. 11m. after the Sun (the planet setting on these days at 10h. 4m. p.m., 10h. 5m. p.m., and 10h. 7m. p.m.) He is due south on the 15th at 5h. 37m. p.m.; on the last day at 5h. 19m. p.m. He is near the Moon on the 5th, and near Saturn on the 22nd.

JUPITER sets on the 1st at 4h. 48m. p.m., or 16m. after sunset; on the 7th the planet and sun set together; and after this time to the end of the year he sets in daylight. On the 4th he rises with the Sun; on the 7th at 6h. 51m. a.m., or 14m. before sunrise; increasing to 1h. by the 17th, and to 1h. 43m. by the 27th. He is due south on the 15th at 11h. 12m. a.m. He is near the Sun on the 4th, and near the Moon on the 26th.

SATURN is an evening star, setting on the 7th at 11h. 2m. p.m., on the 17th at 10h. 25m. p.m., and on the 27th at 9h. 48m. p.m. He is due south on the 15th at 5h. 53m. p.m.; on the last day at 4h. 57m. p.m. He is near the Moon on the 6th, and in quadrature with the Sun on the 12th.

## DECEMBER.

THE MOON will be situated to the right of Saturn on the evening of the 3rd, and to the left on the evening of the 4th; she is very near Mars on the



PATH OF MARS FROM 1874, NOV. 13, TO 1876, JAN. 4.

evening of the 4th, near Jupiter on the morning of the 24th, Mercury on the 27th, Venus on the 29th, and Saturn on the last day. Her phases or times of change are:—

First Quarter on the 6th at 56 minutes after 1h. in the morning.	
Full Moon " 12th " 45 " 7 " afternoon.	
Last Quarter " 19th " 56 " 2 " afternoon.	
New Moon " 27th " 4 " 7 " afternoon.	

She is nearest to the Earth on the afternoon of the 12th, and most distant on the afternoon of the 25th.

MERCURY rises 1h. 19m. before sunrise on the 1st, 59m. on the 6th, 40m. on the 11th, 23m. on the 16th, and 4m. on the 21st; the planet rising on these days at 6h. 27m. a.m., 6h. 53m. a.m., 7h. 18m. a.m., 7h. 40m. a.m., and 8h. 2m. a.m. On the 22nd the planet and Sun rise together, and the planet rises in daylight to the end of the year after this time. He is in his descending node on the 9th, in aphelion on the 19th, in superior conjunction with the Sun on the 26th, and near the Moon on the 27th.

VENUS is an evening star, setting on the 7th at 4h. 59m. p.m., or 1h. 9m. after the Sun; which interval increases to 1h. 31m. by the 17th, to 1h. 51m. by the 27th, and to 2h. 0m. by the last day, the planet setting at 5h. 20m. p.m., 5h. 45m. p.m., and 5h. 58m. p.m. respectively on these evenings. She is at her greatest distance from the Sun on the 13th, and near the Moon on the 29th.

MARS is still an evening star, setting on the 7th at 10h. 11m. p.m., or 6h. 21m. after the Sun; on the 17th at 10h. 14m. p.m., or 6h. 25m. after the Sun; on the 27th at 10h. 15m. p.m., or 6h. 21m. after the Sun; on the last day at 10h. 17m. p.m., or 6h. 19m. after the Sun. He is due south on the 15th at 5h. 0m. p.m.; on the last day at 4h. 40m. p.m. He is near the Moon on the 4th.

JUPITER is a morning star, rising on the 7th at 5h. 29m. a.m., or 2h. 14m. before the Sun; on the 17th at 5h. 1m. a.m., or 3h. 3m. before the Sun; on the 27th at 4h. 32m. a.m., or 3h. 37m. before the Sun; and on the last day at 4h. 21m. a.m., or 3h. 45m. before the Sun. He is due south on the 15th at 5h. 40m. a.m. He is near the Moon on the 24th.

SATURN is an evening star, setting on the 7th at 9h. 12m. p.m., on the 17th at 8h. 37m. p.m., on the 27th at 8h. 3m. p.m., and on the last day at 7h. 50m. p.m. He is due south on the 15th at 4h. 2m. p.m.; on the last day at 3h. 5m. p.m. He is near the Moon on the 4th, and again on the last day.

## ECLIPSES IN 1875.

THE first is a Total Eclipse of the Sun, on April 6, invisible from Europe. It begins on the Earth generally at about 8h. 58m. in the morning of the 6th, Greenwich mean time, in longitude 35½ deg. east of Greenwich and in latitude 33 deg. 4 min. south, not far from the southernmost part of Africa in the Indian Ocean, and near Natal. The central line passes across the Indian Ocean, somewhat south of Madagascar, north of Sumatra, and near to Formosa. The eclipse ends in longitude 134½ deg. east of Greenwich and north latitude 23½ deg. nearly, at 4 minutes after 9h. a.m.

The Central Eclipse begins at about 4h. 54m. a.m., Greenwich mean time, and ends about 8h. 20m. a.m. It will be seen as a partial eclipse from the southern part of Africa, from China, and from the several islands between Australia and China.

When the centres of the Sun and Moon are in the same straight line with the eye of the observer, and the apparent diameter of the Moon is greater than that of the Sun, the eclipse of the Sun will be total, as in the preceding case, but when her apparent diameter be less than that of the Sun the eclipse will be annular; and such will be the case in the second eclipse of this year, which takes place on Sept. 29, 1875, and visible as a partial eclipse from Greenland, Iceland, England, Spain, and the greater part of Africa.

It begins on the Earth generally at 10h. 1m. a.m. Greenwich mean time, in longitude 60 deg. 56 min. west of Greenwich, and latitude 33 deg. 10 min. north, in the North Atlantic Ocean, at a point south of Nova Scotia and east of Philadelphia; passes nearly over the Cape de Verd Islands, north of Sierra Leone, over the Gulf of Guinea, across Africa, to a point whose longitude is 29 deg. 55 min. east of Greenwich and latitude 20½ deg.

The central eclipse begins at 11h. 7m., and ends at 2h. 40m., Greenwich mean time.

At London a partial eclipse is visible, amounting only to a little more than one tenth of the Sun's diameter at its greatest phase. The eclipse begins at 11h. 25m. a.m., its greatest phase takes place 0h. 7m., and it ends at 0h. 47m.

At Dublin the eclipse begins at 10h. 44m. a.m., its greatest phase is at 11h. 32m. a.m., and it ends at 0h. 20m., mean time at Dublin.

At Edinburgh the eclipse begins at 11h. 10m. a.m., its greatest phase is at 11h. 49m., and it ends at 0h. 24m., mean time at Edinburgh.



